

By: Isett

H.B. No. 3530

A BILL TO BE ENTITLED

AN ACT

relating to consumer access to health care information and consumer protection for services provided by or through health benefit plans, hospitals, ambulatory surgical centers, and birthing centers; providing penalties.

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF TEXAS:

SECTION 1. Subtitle G, Title 4, Health and Safety Code, is amended by adding Chapter 324 to read as follows:

CHAPTER 324. CONSUMER ACCESS TO HEALTH CARE INFORMATION

SUBCHAPTER A. GENERAL PROVISIONS

Sec. 324.001. DEFINITIONS. In this chapter:

(1) "Average charge" means the mathematical average of facility charges for a health care service or supply. The term does not include charges that exceed the average by more than two standard deviations.

(2) "Billed charge" means the amount a facility charges for a health care service or supply.

(3) "Consumer" means any person who is considering receiving, is receiving, or has received a health care service or supply as a patient from a facility. The term includes the personal representative of the patient.

(4) "Department" means the Department of State Health Services.

(5) "Executive commissioner" means the executive

1 commissioner of the Health and Human Services Commission.

2 (6) "Facility" means:

3 (A) an ambulatory surgical center licensed under
4 Chapter 243;

5 (B) a birthing center licensed under Chapter 244;
6 or

7 (C) a hospital licensed under Chapter 241.

8 Sec. 324.002. RULES. The executive commissioner shall
9 adopt and enforce rules to further the purposes of this chapter.

10 [Sections 324.003-324.050 reserved for expansion]

11 SUBCHAPTER B. CONSUMER GUIDE TO HEALTH CARE

12 Sec. 324.051. DEPARTMENT WEBSITE. (a) The department
13 shall make available on the department's Internet website a
14 consumer guide to health care. The department shall include
15 information in the guide concerning facility pricing practices and
16 the correlation between a facility's average charge for a health
17 care service or supply and the actual, billed charge for the service
18 or supply, including notice that the average charge for a
19 particular health care service or supply will vary from the actual,
20 billed charge for the service or supply based on:

21 (1) the person's medical condition;

22 (2) any unknown medical conditions of the person;

23 (3) the person's diagnosis and recommended treatment
24 protocols ordered by the physician providing care to the person;
25 and

26 (4) other factors associated with performance of the
27 procedure.

1 (b) The department shall include information in the guide to
2 advise consumers that:

3 (1) the average charge for a health care service or
4 supply may vary between facilities depending on a facility's cost
5 structure, the range and frequency of the services provided,
6 intensity of care, and payors;

7 (2) the average charge for a health care service or
8 supply may differ from the amount to be paid by the consumer or the
9 consumer's third-party payor;

10 (3) the consumer may be personally liable for payment
11 for the health care service or supply depending on the consumer's
12 health benefit plan coverage; and

13 (4) the consumer should contact the consumer's health
14 benefit plan for accurate information regarding the plan structure,
15 benefit coverage, deductibles, copayments, and other plan
16 provisions that may impact the consumer's liability for payment for
17 the health care service or supply.

18 (c) The department shall include on the consumer guide to
19 health care website an Internet link for consumers to access
20 quality of care data, including:

21 (1) the Texas Health Care Information Collection
22 website;

23 (2) the Hospital Compare website within the United
24 States Department of Health and Human Services website; and

25 (3) the Joint Commission on Accreditation of
26 Healthcare Organizations website.

27 (d) The department may accept gifts and grants to fund the

1 consumer guide to health care. On the department's Internet
2 website, the department may not identify, recognize, or acknowledge
3 in any format the donors or grantors to the consumer guide to health
4 care.

5 [Sections 324.052-324.100 reserved for expansion]

6 SUBCHAPTER C. BILLING OF FACILITY SERVICES AND SUPPLIES

7 Sec. 324.101. FACILITY POLICIES. (a) Each facility shall
8 develop, implement, and enforce written policies for the billing of
9 facility health care services and supplies. The policies must
10 address:

11 (1) any discounting of facility charges for a health
12 care service or supply provided to an uninsured consumer or for a
13 service or supply that is not covered by a consumer's third-party
14 payor, subject to Chapter 552, Insurance Code;

15 (2) any discounting of facility charges for a health
16 care service or supply provided to a financially or medically
17 indigent consumer who qualifies for indigent services based on a
18 sliding fee scale or a written charity care policy established by
19 the facility;

20 (3) the providing of an itemized statement required by
21 Subsection (d);

22 (4) whether interest will be applied to any billed
23 service not covered by a third-party payor and the rate of any
24 interest charged;

25 (5) the procedure for handling complaints relating to
26 billed services or supplies; and

27 (6) the providing of a conspicuous written disclosure

1 to a consumer at the time the consumer is first admitted to the
2 facility or first receives services at the facility that:

3 (A) provides confirmation whether the facility
4 is a participating provider under the consumer's third-party payor
5 coverage on the date services are to be rendered; and

6 (B) informs the consumer that a physician or
7 other health care provider who may provide services to the consumer
8 while in the facility may not be a participating provider with the
9 same third-party payors as the facility.

10 (b) Each facility shall post in the general waiting area and
11 in the waiting areas of any off-site or onsite registration,
12 admission, or business office a clear and conspicuous notice of the
13 availability of the policies required by Subsection (a).

14 (c) The facility shall provide an estimate of the facility's
15 charges for any health care service or supply on request and before
16 the scheduling of an elective admission or scheduling of
17 nonemergency outpatient procedures or services. The estimate must
18 be provided within a reasonable time based on the number of charge
19 estimates requested and whether the request was made during normal
20 operating hours of the facility's business office. The facility
21 must advise the consumer that:

22 (1) the request for an estimate of charges may result
23 in a delay in the scheduling and provision of the health care
24 service or supply;

25 (2) the actual charges for a health care service or
26 supply will vary based on the person's medical condition and other
27 factors associated with performance of the service or provision of

1 the supply;

2 (3) the actual charges for a health care service or
3 supply may differ from the amount to be paid by the consumer or the
4 consumer's third-party payor;

5 (4) the consumer may be personally liable for payment
6 for the health care service or supply depending on the consumer's
7 health benefit plan coverage; and

8 (5) the consumer should contact the consumer's health
9 benefit plan for accurate information regarding the plan structure,
10 benefit coverage, deductibles, copayments, and other plan
11 provisions that may impact the consumer's liability for payment for
12 the health care service or supply.

13 (d) A facility shall provide to the consumer at the
14 consumer's request an itemized statement of the billed services if
15 the consumer requests the statement not later than the first
16 anniversary of the date the person is discharged from the facility.
17 The facility shall provide the statement to the consumer not later
18 than the 10th day after the date on which the statement is
19 requested.

20 (e) If a consumer requests more than two copies of the
21 statement, the facility may charge a reasonable fee for the third
22 and subsequent copies provided. The fee may not exceed the
23 facility's cost to copy, process, and deliver the copy to the
24 consumer.

25 (f) If a consumer overpays a facility, the facility must
26 refund the amount of the overpayment not later than the 30th day
27 after the date the facility determines that an overpayment has been

1 made. This subsection does not apply to an overpayment subject to
2 Section 1301.132 or 843.350, Insurance Code.

3 Sec. 324.102. COMPLAINT PROCESS. A facility shall
4 establish and implement a procedure for handling consumer
5 complaints relating to the charges for health care services and
6 supplies. If a consumer objects to the billed amount for a
7 particular service or supply, the facility must make a good faith
8 effort to resolve the complaint in an informal manner based on its
9 complaint procedures.

10 Sec. 324.103. CONSUMER WAIVER PROHIBITED. The provisions
11 of this chapter may not be waived, voided, or nullified by a
12 contract or an agreement between a facility and a consumer.

13 SECTION 2. Chapter 101, Occupations Code, is amended by
14 adding Subchapter H and by transferring Section 101.202 to
15 Subchapter H redesignated as Section 101.351 and further amending
16 that section to read as follows:

17 SUBCHAPTER H. BILLING

18 Sec. 101.351 [~~101.202~~]. [~~FAILURE TO PROVIDE~~] BILLING
19 POLICIES AND INFORMATION. (a) A health care professional shall
20 develop, implement, and enforce written policies for the billing of
21 health care services and supplies. The policies must address:

22 (1) any discounting of charges for health care
23 services or supplies provided to an uninsured patient that is not
24 covered by a patient's third-party payor, subject to Chapter 552,
25 Insurance Code;

26 (2) any discounting of charges for health care
27 services or supplies provided to an indigent patient who qualifies

1 for services or supplies based on a sliding fee scale or a written
2 charity care policy established by the health care professional;

3 (3) whether interest will be applied to any billed
4 health care service or supply not covered by a third-party payor and
5 the rate of any interest charged;

6 (4) the procedure for handling complaints relating to
7 billed charges for health care services or supplies; and

8 (5) the providing of a conspicuous written disclosure
9 to a patient at the time the patient first receives health care
10 services that provides confirmation whether the health care
11 professional is a participating provider under the patient's
12 third-party payor coverage on the date services are to be rendered.

13 (b) Each health care professional shall post in the general
14 waiting area and in the waiting areas of any registration,
15 admission, or business office a clear and conspicuous notice of the
16 availability of the policies required by Subsection (a).

17 (c) On the request of a patient, a health care professional
18 shall provide an estimate of the charges for any health care
19 services or supplies. The estimate must be provided within a
20 reasonable time based on the number of charge estimates requested
21 and whether the request was made during normal operating hours of
22 the health care professional's business office. A health care
23 professional must advise the consumer that:

24 (1) the request for an estimate of charges may result
25 in a delay in the scheduling and provision of the services;

26 (2) the actual charges for the services or supplies
27 will vary based on the patient's medical condition and other

1 factors associated with performance of the services;

2 (3) the actual charges for the services or supplies
3 may differ from the amount to be paid by the patient or the
4 patient's third-party payor;

5 (4) the patient may be personally liable for payment
6 for the services or supplies depending on the patient's health
7 benefit plan coverage; and

8 (5) the patient should contact the patient's health
9 benefit plan for accurate information regarding the plan structure,
10 benefit coverage, deductibles, copayments, and other plan
11 provisions that may impact the patient's liability for payment for
12 the services.

13 (d) A health care professional shall provide a patient with
14 an itemized statement of the charges for professional services or
15 supplies not later than the 10th day after the date on which the
16 statement is requested if the patient requests the statement not
17 later than the first anniversary of the date on which the health
18 care services or supplies were provided.

19 (e) If a patient requests more than two copies of the
20 statement, a health care professional may charge a reasonable fee
21 for the third and subsequent copies provided. The fee may not
22 exceed the health care professional's cost to copy, process, and
23 deliver the copy to the patient.

24 (f) On the [~~written~~] request of a patient, a health care
25 professional shall provide, in plain language, a written
26 explanation of the charges for health care [~~professional~~] services
27 or supplies previously made on a bill or statement for the patient.

1 (g) If a patient overpays a health care professional, the
2 health care professional must refund the amount of the overpayment
3 not later than the 30th day after the date the health care
4 professional determines that an overpayment has been made. This
5 subsection does not apply to an overpayment subject to Section
6 1301.132 or 843.350, Insurance Code.

7 SECTION 3. Section 154.002, Occupations Code, is amended by
8 adding Subsection (c) to read as follows:

9 (c) The board shall make available on the board's Internet
10 website a consumer guide to health care. The board shall include
11 information in the guide concerning the billing and reimbursement
12 of health care services provided by physicians, including
13 information that advises consumers that:

14 (1) the charge for a health care service or supply will
15 vary based on:

16 (A) the person's medical condition;

17 (B) any unknown medical conditions of the person;

18 (C) the person's diagnosis and recommended
19 treatment protocols; and

20 (D) other factors associated with performance of
21 the health care service;

22 (2) the charge for a health care service or supply may
23 differ from the amount to be paid by the consumer or the consumer's
24 third-party payor;

25 (3) the consumer may be personally liable for payment
26 for the health care service or supply depending on the consumer's
27 health benefit plan coverage; and

1 (4) the consumer should contact the consumer's health
2 benefit plan for accurate information regarding the plan structure,
3 benefit coverage, deductibles, copayments, and other plan
4 provisions that may impact the consumer's liability for payment for
5 the health care services or supplies.

6 SECTION 4. Chapter 38, Insurance Code, is amended by adding
7 Subchapter H to read as follows:

8 SUBCHAPTER H. HEALTH CARE COST INFORMATION

9 Sec. 38.351. PURPOSE OF SUBCHAPTER. The purpose of this
10 subchapter is to authorize the department to:

11 (1) collect data concerning health benefit plan
12 reimbursement rates in a uniform format; and

13 (2) disseminate, on an aggregate basis for
14 geographical regions in this state, information concerning health
15 care costs that is derived from the data to enable consumers to
16 compare and evaluate health care costs.

17 Sec. 38.352. APPLICABILITY OF SUBCHAPTER. (a) This
18 subchapter applies only to the issuer of a group health benefit plan
19 that provides benefits for medical or surgical expenses incurred as
20 a result of a health condition, accident, or sickness, including:

21 (1) an insurance company;

22 (2) a group hospital service corporation;

23 (3) a fraternal benefit society;

24 (4) a stipulated premium company;

25 (5) a reciprocal or interinsurance exchange; or

26 (6) a health maintenance organization.

27 (b) This chapter applies to the issuer of a group health

1 benefit plan that is a preferred provider benefit plan.

2 (c) Notwithstanding any provision in Chapter 1551, 1575,
3 1579, or 1601 or any other law, and except as provided by Subsection
4 (f), this subchapter applies to:

5 (1) a basic coverage plan under Chapter 1551;

6 (2) a basic plan under Chapter 1575;

7 (3) a primary care coverage plan under Chapter 1579;

8 and

9 (4) basic coverage under Chapter 1601.

10 (d) Except as provided by Subsection (f), this subchapter
11 applies to a small employer health benefit plan provided under
12 Chapter 1501.

13 (e) This subchapter does not apply to a standard health
14 benefit plan provided under Chapter 1507 or a children's health
15 benefit plan provided under Chapter 1502. This subchapter does not
16 apply to health care benefits provided under a workers'
17 compensation insurance policy.

18 (f) The commissioner by rule may exclude a type of health
19 benefit plan from the requirements of this subchapter if the
20 commissioner finds that data collected in relation to the health
21 benefit plan would not be relevant to accomplishing the purposes of
22 this subchapter.

23 Sec. 38.353. RULES. The commissioner may adopt rules as
24 provided by Subchapter A, Chapter 36, to implement this subchapter.

25 Sec. 38.354. DATA CALL; STANDARDIZED FORMAT. (a) Each
26 health benefit plan issuer shall submit to the department, at the
27 time and in the form and manner required by the department:

1 (1) reimbursement rates paid by the health benefit
2 plan issuer for health care services; and

3 (2) any supporting information, including decoding
4 and unbundling support and documentation, required by the
5 department.

6 (b) The department shall require that data submitted under
7 this section be submitted in a standardized format, established by
8 the department, to permit comparison of health care costs. To the
9 extent feasible, the department shall develop the data submission
10 requirements in a manner that allows:

11 (1) collection of reimbursement rates as a dollar
12 amount and not by comparison to other standard reimbursement rates,
13 such as Medicare reimbursement rates;

14 (2) comparison of reimbursement rates paid under large
15 and small employer health benefit plans;

16 (3) collection of average reimbursement rate
17 information from large and small employer health benefit plans; and

18 (4) comparison of reimbursement rates paid for health
19 care services provided by a network provider and an out-of-network
20 provider.

21 (c) The department shall specify the period for which
22 reimbursement rates and supporting information must be filed under
23 this section.

24 Sec. 38.355. CONFIDENTIALITY OF DATA. Except as provided
25 by Section 38.356, data collected under this subchapter is
26 confidential and not subject to disclosure under Chapter 552,
27 Government Code.

1 Sec. 38.356. PUBLICATION OF AGGREGATE HEALTH CARE COST
2 INFORMATION. The department shall publish, for identified regions
3 of this state, aggregate health care cost information derived from
4 the data collected under this subchapter. The published information
5 may not reveal the name of any health care provider or health
6 benefit plan issuer. The department shall make the aggregate health
7 care cost information available through the department's Internet
8 website.

9 Sec. 38.357. PENALTIES. A health benefit plan issuer that
10 fails to submit data as required in accordance with this subchapter
11 is subject to an administrative penalty under Chapter 84. For
12 purposes of penalty assessment, each day the health benefit plan
13 issuer fails to submit the data as required is a separate violation.

14 SECTION 5. Subtitle F, Title 8, Insurance Code, is amended
15 by adding Chapter 1456 to read as follows:

16 CHAPTER 1456. DISCLOSURE OF PROVIDER STATUS

17 Sec. 1456.001. DEFINITIONS. In this chapter:

18 (1) "Balance billing" means the practice of charging
19 an enrollee in a health benefit plan that uses a provider network to
20 recover from the enrollee the balance of a non-network health care
21 provider's fee for service received by the enrollee from the health
22 care provider that is not fully reimbursed by the enrollee's health
23 benefit plan.

24 (2) "Enrollee" means an individual who is eligible to
25 receive health care services through a health benefit plan.

26 (3) "Facility-based physician" means a radiologist,
27 an anesthesiologist, a pathologist, or an emergency department

1 physician:

2 (A) to whom the facility has granted clinical
3 privileges; and

4 (B) who provides services to patients of the
5 facility under those clinical privileges.

6 (4) "Health care facility" means a hospital, emergency
7 clinic, outpatient clinic, or other facility providing health care
8 services.

9 (5) "Health care practitioner" means an individual who
10 is licensed to provide and provides health care services.

11 (6) "Provider network" means a health benefit plan
12 under which health care services are provided to enrollees through
13 contracts with health care providers and that requires those
14 enrollees to use health care providers participating in the plan
15 and procedures covered by the plan. The term includes a network
16 operated by:

17 (A) a health maintenance organization;

18 (B) a preferred provider benefit plan issuer; or

19 (C) another entity that issues a health benefit
20 plan, including an insurance company.

21 Sec. 1456.002. APPLICABILITY OF CHAPTER. (a) This chapter
22 applies to any health benefit plan that:

23 (1) provides benefits for medical or surgical expenses
24 incurred as a result of a health condition, accident, or sickness,
25 including an individual, group, blanket, or franchise insurance
26 policy or insurance agreement, a group hospital service contract,
27 or an individual or group evidence of coverage that is offered by:

1 (A) an insurance company;

2 (B) a group hospital service corporation
3 operating under Chapter 842;

4 (C) a fraternal benefit society operating under
5 Chapter 885;

6 (D) a stipulated premium company operating under
7 Chapter 884;

8 (E) a health maintenance organization operating
9 under Chapter 843;

10 (F) a multiple employer welfare arrangement that
11 holds a certificate of authority under Chapter 846;

12 (G) an approved nonprofit health corporation
13 that holds a certificate of authority under Chapter 844; or

14 (H) an entity not authorized under this code or
15 another insurance law of this state that contracts directly for
16 health care services on a risk-sharing basis, including a
17 capitation basis; or

18 (2) provides health and accident coverage through a
19 risk pool created under Chapter 172, Local Government Code,
20 notwithstanding Section 172.014, Local Government Code, or any
21 other law.

22 (b) This chapter applies to a person to whom a health
23 benefit plan contracts to:

24 (1) process or pay claims;

25 (2) obtain the services of physicians or other
26 providers to provide health care services to enrollees; or

27 (3) issue verifications or preauthorizations.

Sec. 1456.003. REQUIRED DISCLOSURE: HEALTH BENEFIT PLAN.

(a) Each health benefit plan that provides health care through a provider network shall provide notice to its enrollees that:

(1) a facility-based physician or other health care practitioner may not be included in the health benefit plan's provider network; and

(2) a health care practitioner described by Subdivision (1) may balance bill the enrollee for amounts not paid by the health benefit plan.

(b) The health benefit plan shall provide the disclosure in writing to each enrollee:

(1) in any materials sent to the enrollee in conjunction with issuance or renewal of the plan's insurance policy or evidence of coverage;

(2) in an explanation of payment summary provided to the enrollee or in any other analogous document that describes the enrollee's benefits under the plan; and

(3) conspicuously displayed, on any health benefit plan website that an enrollee is reasonably expected to access.

Sec. 1456.004. REQUIRED DISCLOSURE: FACILITY-BASED PHYSICIANS. (a) If a facility-based physician bills a patient who is covered by a health benefit plan described in Section 1456.002 that does not have a contract with the facility-based physician, the facility-based physician shall send a billing statement that:

(1) contains an itemized listing of the services and supplies provided along with the dates the services and supplies were provided;

1 (2) contains a conspicuous, plain-language
2 explanation that:

3 (A) the facility-based physician is not within
4 the health plan provider network; and

5 (B) the health benefit plan has paid a rate, as
6 determined by the health benefit plan, which is below the
7 facility-based physician billed amount;

8 (3) contains a telephone number to call to discuss the
9 statement, provide an explanation of any acronyms, abbreviations,
10 and numbers used on the statement, or discuss any payment issues;

11 (4) contains a statement that the patient may call to
12 discuss alternative payment arrangements;

13 (5) contains a notice that the patient may file
14 complaints with the Texas Medical Board and includes the Texas
15 Medical Board mailing address and complaint telephone number; and

16 (6) for billing statements that total an amount
17 greater than \$200, over any applicable copayments or deductibles,
18 states, in plain language, that if the patient finalizes a payment
19 plan agreement within 45 days of receiving the first billing
20 statement and substantially complies with the agreement, the
21 facility-based physician may not furnish adverse information to a
22 consumer reporting agency regarding an amount owed by the patient
23 for the receipt of medical treatment for one calendar year from the
24 first statement date.

25 (b) A patient may be considered by the facility-based
26 physician to be out of substantial compliance with the payment plan
27 agreement if payments are not made in compliance with the agreement

1 for a period of 90 days.

2 Sec. 1456.005. DISCIPLINARY ACTION AND ADMINISTRATIVE
3 PENALTY. (a) The commissioner may take disciplinary action
4 against a licensee that violates this chapter, in accordance with
5 Chapter 84.

6 (b) A violation of this chapter by a facility-based
7 physician is grounds for disciplinary action and imposition of an
8 administrative penalty by the appropriate regulatory agency that
9 issued a license, certification, or registration to the
10 facility-based physician who committed the violation.

11 (c) The regulatory agency shall:

12 (1) notify a facility-based physician of a finding by
13 the regulatory agency that the facility-based physician is
14 violating or has violated this chapter or a rule adopted under this
15 chapter; and

16 (2) provide the facility-based physician with an
17 opportunity to correct the violation.

18 (d) The complaints brought under this section are not
19 considered to require a determination of medical competency, and
20 Section 154.058, Occupations Code, does not apply.

21 Sec. 1456.006. COMMISSIONER RULES; FORM OF DISCLOSURE. The
22 commissioner by rule may prescribe specific requirements for the
23 disclosure required under Section 1456.003. The form of the
24 disclosure must be substantially as follows:

25 NOTICE: "ALTHOUGH HEALTH CARE SERVICES MAY BE OR HAVE BEEN
26 PROVIDED TO YOU AT A HEALTH CARE FACILITY THAT IS A MEMBER OF THE
27 PROVIDER NETWORK USED BY YOUR HEALTH BENEFIT PLAN, OTHER

1 PROFESSIONAL SERVICES MAY BE OR HAVE BEEN PROVIDED AT OR THROUGH THE
2 FACILITY BY PHYSICIANS AND OTHER HEALTH CARE PRACTITIONERS WHO ARE
3 NOT MEMBERS OF THAT NETWORK. YOU MAY BE RESPONSIBLE FOR PAYMENT OF
4 ALL OR PART OF THE FEES FOR THOSE PROFESSIONAL SERVICES THAT ARE NOT
5 COVERED BY YOUR HEALTH BENEFIT PLAN."

6 Sec. 1456.007. STUDY OF NETWORK ADEQUACY AND CONTRACTS OF
7 HEALTH PLANS. (a) In this section:

8 (1) "Commissioner" means the commissioner of
9 insurance.

10 (2) "Health plan" means an insurance policy or a
11 contract or evidence of coverage issued by a health maintenance
12 organization or an employer or employee sponsored health plan.

13 (b) The commissioner shall direct the Technical Advisory
14 Committee on Claim Processing to study facility-based provider
15 network adequacy of health plans and the health plans' ability to
16 contract with facility-based physicians.

17 (c) The advisory committee shall advise the commissioner
18 periodically of its findings, no later than December, 2008.

19 (d) Members of the committee serve without compensation.

20 SECTION 6. Section 843.201, Insurance Code, is amended by
21 adding Subsection (d) to read as follows:

22 (d) A health maintenance organization shall provide to an
23 enrollee on request information on:

24 (1) whether a physician or other health care provider
25 is a participating provider in the health maintenance
26 organization's network;

27 (2) whether proposed health care services are covered

1 by the health plan; and

2 (3) what the enrollee's personal responsibility will
3 be for payment of applicable copayment or deductible amounts.

4 SECTION 7. Subchapter F, Chapter 843, Insurance Code, is
5 amended by adding Section 843.211 to read as follows:

6 Sec. 843.211. APPLICABILITY OF SUBCHAPTER TO ENTITIES
7 CONTRACTING WITH HEALTH MAINTENANCE ORGANIZATION. This subchapter
8 applies to a person to whom a health maintenance organization
9 contracts to:

10 (1) process or pay claims;

11 (2) obtain the services of physicians or other
12 providers to provide health care services to enrollees; or

13 (3) issue verifications or preauthorizations.

14 SECTION 8. Section 1204.051, Insurance Code, is amended to
15 read as follows:

16 Sec. 1204.051. DEFINITIONS. In this subchapter:

17 (1) "Covered person" means a person who is insured or
18 covered by a health insurance policy or is a participant in an
19 employee benefit plan. The term includes:

20 (A) a person covered by a health insurance policy
21 because the person is an eligible dependent; and

22 (B) an eligible dependent of a participant in an
23 employee benefit plan.

24 (2) "Employee benefit plan" or "plan" means a plan,
25 fund, or program established or maintained by an employer, an
26 employee organization, or both, to the extent that it provides,
27 through the purchase of insurance or otherwise, health care

1 services to employees, participants, or the dependents of employees
2 or participants.

3 (3) "Financially indigent" means a person who has an
4 income level less than 200 percent of the federal poverty
5 guidelines as established by the U.S. Department of Health and
6 Human Services.

7 [~~(3)~~] (4) "Health care provider" means a person who
8 provides health care services under a license, certificate,
9 registration, or other similar evidence of regulation issued by
10 this or another state of the United States.

11 [~~(4)~~] (5) "Health care service" means a service to
12 diagnose, prevent, alleviate, cure, or heal a human illness or
13 injury that is provided to a covered person by a physician or other
14 health care provider.

15 [~~(5)~~] (6) "Health insurance policy" means an
16 individual, group, blanket, or franchise insurance policy, or an
17 insurance agreement, that provides reimbursement or indemnity for
18 health care expenses incurred as a result of an accident or
19 sickness.

20 [~~(6)~~] (7) "Insurer" means an insurance company,
21 association, or organization authorized to engage in business in
22 this state under Chapter 841, 861, 881, 882, 883, 884, 885, 886,
23 887, 888, 941, 942, or 982.

24 [~~(7)~~] (8) "Person" means an individual, association,
25 partnership, corporation, or other legal entity.

26 [~~(8)~~] (9) "Physician" means an individual licensed to
27 practice medicine in this or another state of the United States.

1 (10) "Waiver of deductible or copayment" means an
2 agreed reduction by a health care provider of all or a portion of
3 the deductible or copayment amount owed by a covered person for
4 health care services under an employee benefit plan or health
5 insurance policy.

6 SECTION 9. Section 1204.055, Insurance Code, is amended by
7 adding Subsections (c)-(g) to read as follows:

8 (c) A physician or health care provider shall make
9 reasonable efforts to collect a deductible or copayment owed by a
10 covered person.

11 (d) A physician or health care provider may waive a
12 deductible or copayment owed by a consumer only if the consumer is:

13 (1) covered by the Medicare, Medicaid, or other
14 governmental programs to the extent that a waiver is authorized by
15 state or federal law; or

16 (2) covered by employee benefit plan or health
17 insurance policy and who is financially indigent and does not have
18 the financial resources to pay the applicable deductible or
19 copayment amounts.

20 (e) A physician or health care provider who waives a
21 deductible or copayment owed by a consumer pursuant to Subsection
22 (d)(2) shall provide notice to the consumer's plan, insurer or
23 third party administrator that all or part of the applicable
24 deductible or copayment was waived and shall submit a report to the
25 Texas Department of Insurance that includes information on each
26 claim for which all or part of the deductible or copayment was
27 waived, including:

1 (1) identification of the consumer, plan, insurer or
2 third party administrator;

3 (2) date or dates health care services were provided;

4 (3) amount of the claim and the deductible or
5 copayment amount that was waived; and

6 (4) documented proof of the consumer's financial
7 indigency.

8 (f) A physician or health care provider in violation of this
9 section is subject to enforcement action by the physician's or
10 health care provider's licensing agency or action by the attorney
11 general under Subsection (g) of this section.

12 (g) The attorney general may institute an action for an
13 appropriate order to restrain the physician or health care provider
14 from committing or continuing to commit a violation of this
15 article. An action under this subsection shall be brought in a
16 district court of Travis County or of a county in which any part of
17 the violation is occurring, or is about to occur. The attorney
18 general shall be entitled to recover its reasonable expenses
19 incurred in obtaining injunctive relief, including court costs,
20 reasonable attorney's fees, reasonable investigative costs,
21 witness fees, and deposition expenses.

22 SECTION 10. Section 1301.158, Insurance Code, is amended by
23 adding Subsection (d) to read as follows:

24 (d) An insurer shall provide to an insured on request
25 information on:

26 (1) whether a physician or other health care provider
27 is a participating provider in the insurer's preferred provider

1 network;

2 (2) whether proposed health care services are covered
3 by the health insurance policy;

4 (3) what the insured's personal responsibility will be
5 for payment of applicable copayment or deductible amounts; and

6 (4) coinsurance amounts owed based on the provider's
7 contracted rate for in-network services or the insurer's usual and
8 customary reimbursement rate for out-of-network services.

9 SECTION 11. Subchapter D, Chapter 1301, Insurance Code, is
10 amended by adding Section 1301.163 to read as follows:

11 Sec. 1301.163. APPLICABILITY OF SUBCHAPTER TO ENTITIES
12 CONTRACTING WITH INSURER. This subchapter applies to a person to
13 whom an insurer contracts to:

14 (1) process or pay claims;

15 (2) obtain the services of physicians or other
16 providers to provide health care services to enrollees; or

17 (3) issue verifications or preauthorizations.

18 SECTION 12. The following laws are repealed:

19 (1) Sections 311.002 and 311.0025, Health and Safety
20 Code; and

21 (2) Section 101.203, Occupations Code.

22 SECTION 13. This Act applies to an insurance policy,
23 certificate, or contract or an evidence of coverage delivered,
24 issued for delivery, or renewed on or after the effective date of
25 this Act. A policy, certificate, or contract or evidence of
26 coverage delivered, issued for delivery, or renewed before the
27 effective date of this Act is governed by the law as it existed

1 immediately before the effective date of this Act, and that law is
2 continued in effect for that purpose.

3 SECTION 14. Except as provided by Section 14 of this Act,
4 the Texas Department of State Health Services, Texas Medical Board,
5 and Texas Department of Insurance shall adopt rules as necessary to
6 implement this Act not later than May 1, 2008.

7 SECTION 15. Not later than December 31, 2007, the
8 commissioner of insurance shall adopt rules as necessary to
9 implement Subchapter H, Chapter 38, Insurance Code, as added by
10 this Act. The rules must require that each health benefit plan
11 issuer subject to that subchapter make the initial submission of
12 data under that subchapter not later than the 60th day after the
13 effective date of the rules.

14 SECTION 16. (a) The commissioner of insurance by rule shall
15 require each health benefit plan issuer subject to Chapter 1456,
16 Insurance Code, as added by this Act, to submit information to the
17 Texas Department of Insurance concerning the use of non-network
18 providers by health benefit plan enrollees and the payments made to
19 those providers. The information collected must cover a 12-month
20 period specified by the commissioner of insurance. The
21 commissioner of insurance shall evaluate the information collected
22 under this section and, on the basis of that evaluation, adopt rules
23 under Section 1456.007, Insurance Code, as added by this Act, to be
24 effective not later than March 1, 2009.

25 (b) A health benefit plan issuer that fails to submit data
26 as required in accordance with this section is subject to an
27 administrative penalty under Chapter 84, Insurance Code. For

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1 purposes of penalty assessment, each day the health benefit plan
2 issuer fails to submit the data as required is a separate violation.

3 SECTION 17. This Act takes effect September 1, 2007.