Perry, Alvarado 1-1 S.B. No. 194 By: (In the Senate - Filed November 15, 2018; February 1, 2019, read first time and referred to Committee on Criminal Justice; 1-2 1-3 March 21, 2019, reported favorably by the following vote: Yeas 7, 1-4 1-5 Nays 0; March 21, 2019, sent to printer.) 1-6 COMMITTEE VOTE

1-7		Yea	Nay	Absent	PNV
1-8	Whitmire	Х			
1-9	Huffman	Х			
1-10	Buckingham	Х			
1-11	Flores	Х			
1-12	Hughes	Х			
1-13	Miles	Х			
1-14	Perry	Х			

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## A BILL TO BE ENTITLED AN ACT

relating to the creation of the offense of indecent assault, to judicial protection for victims of that offense, and to certain 1-17 1-18 1-19 criminal acts committed in relation to that offense. 1-20

BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF TEXAS:

1-21 SECTION 1. Chapter 22, Penal Code, is amended by adding Section 22.012 to read as follows:

1-22 1-23 INDECENT ASSAULT. 22.012. (a) Sec. A person commits an offense if, without the other person's consent and with the intent 1-24 1-25 to arouse or gratify the sexual desire of any person, the person: touches the anus, breast, or any part of (1)the

1-26 genitals of another person; 1-27

1-28 (2) touches another person with the anus, breast, or any part of the genitals of any person; 1-29

1-30 (3) removes or attempts to <u>remove</u> any clothing 1-31 covering another person's genitals, pubic area, anus, buttocks, or female areola; or (4) 1-32

1-33 the blood, causes another person to contact seminal 1-34 fluid, vaginal fluid, saliva, urine, or feces of any person. 1-35 1-36

(b) An offense under this section is a Class A misdemeanor. (c) If conduct that constitutes an offense under this section also constitutes an offense under another law, the actor may be prosecuted under this section, the other law, or both.

1-39 1-40 SECTION 2. The heading to Chapter 7A, Code of Criminal 1-41

Procedure, is amended to read as follows: CHAPTER 7A. PROTECTIVE ORDER FOR VICTIMS OF SEXUAL ASSAULT OR

ABUSE, INDECENT ASSAULT, STALKING, OR TRAFFICKING SECTION 3. Article 7A.01(a), Code of Criminal Procedure, is 1 - 441-45 amended to read as follows:

(a) The following persons may file an application for a tive order under this chapter without regard to the 1-46 1-47 protective 1-48 relationship between the applicant and the alleged offender:

(1) a person who is the victim of an offense under 1-49 1-50 Section 21.02, 21.11, 22.011, 22.012, 22.021, or 42.072, Penal Code; 1-51

a person who is the victim of an offense under 1-52 (2) Section 20A.02, 20A.03, or 43.05, Penal Code; 1-53

1-54 (3) a parent or guardian acting on behalf of a person 1-55 younger than 17 years of age who is the victim of an offense listed 1-56 in Subdivision (1);

1-57 (4) a parent or guardian acting on behalf of a person 1-58 younger than 18 years of age who is the victim of an offense listed 1-59 in Subdivision (2); or

1-60 (5) a prosecuting attorney acting on behalf of a person described by Subdivision (1), (2), (3), or (4). 1-61

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Article 7A.02, Code of Criminal Procedure, 2-1 SECTION 4. is 2-2 amended to read as follows:

2-3 Art. 7A.02. TEMPORARY EX PARTE ORDER. If the court finds 2-4 from the information contained in an application for a protective 2-5 order that there is a clear and present danger of sexual assault or abuse, <u>indecent assault</u>, stalking, trafficking, or other harm to the applicant, the court, without further notice to the alleged 2-6 2-7 offender and without a hearing, may enter a temporary ex parte order 2-8 2-9 for the protection of the applicant or any other member of the applicant's family or household.

2-10 2-11 SECTION 5. Article 7A.03(a), Code of Criminal Procedure, is amended to read as follows: 2-12

(a) At the close of a hearing on an application for a 2-13 protective order under this chapter, the court shall find whether 2-14 2**-**15 2**-**16 there are reasonable grounds to believe that the applicant is the victim of sexual assault or abuse, <u>indecent assault</u>, stalking, or 2-17 trafficking.

2-18 SECTION 6. Article 7A.035, Code of Criminal Procedure, is 2-19 amended to read as follows:

Art. 7A.035. HEARSAY STATEMENT OF CHILD VICTIM. In a hearing on an application for a protective order under this chapter, a statement that is made by a child younger than 14 years of age who is the victim of an offense under Section 21.02, 21.11, 2-20 2-21 2-22 2-23 22.011, 22.012, or 22.021, Penal Code, and that describes the 2-24 2**-**25 2**-**26 offense committed against the child is admissible as evidence in the same manner that a child's statement regarding alleged abuse 2-27 against the child is admissible under Section 104.006, Family Code, 2-28 in a suit affecting the parent-child relationship.

SECTION 7. Articles 17.292(a) and (g), Code of Criminal 2-29 2-30

Procedure, are amended to read as follows: (a) At a defendant's appearance before a magistrate after 2-31 2-32 arrest for an offense involving family violence or an offense under Section 20A.02, 20A.03, 22.011, 22.012, 22.021, or 42.072, Penal Code, the magistrate may issue an order for emergency protection on 2-33 2-34 2-35

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(2) the guardian of the victim;

(3) a peace officer; or (4) the attorney representing the state.

2-39 (g) An order for emergency protection issued under this article must contain the following statements printed in bold-face 2-40 2-41 2-42 type or in capital letters:

"A VIOLATION OF THIS ORDER BY COMMISSION OF AN ACT PROHIBITED 2-43 2-44 BY THE ORDER MAY BE PUNISHABLE BY A FINE OF AS MUCH AS \$4,000 OR BY 2-45 CONFINEMENT IN JAIL FOR AS LONG AS ONE YEAR OR BY BOTH. AN ACT THAT 2-46 [FAMILY VIOLENCE OR] A <u>SEPARATE</u> [STALKINC OR RESULTS IN TRAFFICKINC] OFFENSE MAY BE PROSECUTED AS A SEPARATE MISDEMEANOR OR 2-47 2-48 FELONY OFFENSE, AS APPLICABLE, IN ADDITION TO A VIOLATION OF THIS ORDER. IF THE ACT IS PROSECUTED AS A SEPARATE FELONY OFFENSE, IT IS 2-49 PUNISHABLE BY CONFINEMENT IN PRISON FOR AT LEAST TWO YEARS. THE POSSESSION OF A FIREARM BY A PERSON, OTHER THAN A PEACE OFFICER, AS 2-50 2-51 2-52 DEFINED BY SECTION 1.07, PENAL CODE, ACTIVELY ENGAGED IN EMPLOYMENT 2-53 AS A SWORN, FULL-TIME PAID EMPLOYEE OF A STATE AGENCY OR POLITICAL SUBDIVISION, WHO IS SUBJECT TO THIS ORDER MAY BE PROSECUTED AS A 2-54 2-55 SEPARATE OFFENSE PUNISHABLE BY CONFINEMENT OR IMPRISONMENT.

"NO PERSON, INCLUDING A PERSON WHO IS PROTECTED BY THIS ORDER, MAY GIVE PERMISSION TO ANYONE TO IGNORE OR VIOLATE ANY 2-56 2-57 PROVISION OF THIS ORDER. DURING THE TIME IN WHICH THIS ORDER IS 2-58 VALID, EVERY PROVISION OF THIS ORDER IS IN FULL FORCE AND EFFECT 2-59 UNLESS A COURT CHANGES THE ORDER." 2-60

2-61 SECTION 8. The heading to Article 56.021, Code of Criminal 2-62 Procedure, is amended to read as follows:

2-63 Art. 56.021. RIGHTS OF VICTIM OF SEXUAL ASSAULT OR ABUSE, INDECENT ASSAULT, STALKING, OR TRAFFICKING. SECTION 9. Article 56.021(d), Code of Criminal Procedure, 2-64

2-65 2-66 is amended to read as follows:

2-67 (d) This subsection applies only to a victim of an offense under Section 20A.02, 20A.03, 21.02, 21.11, 22.011, 22.012, 22.021, 42.072, or 43.05, Penal Code. In addition to the rights enumerated 2-68 2-69

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in Article 56.02 and, if applicable, Subsection (a) of this article, a victim described by this subsection or a parent or 3-1 3-2 quardian of the victim is entitled to the following rights within 3-3 3-4 the criminal justice system:

3-5 (1) the to right request that the attornev representing the state, subject to the Texas Disciplinary Rules of Professional Conduct, file an application for a protective order under Article 7A.01 on behalf of the victim; 3-6 3-7 3-8 3-9

(2) the right to be informed:

3-10 (A) that the victim or the victim's parent or 3-11 guardian, as applicable, may file an application for a protective 3-12 order under Article 7A.01;

3-13 (B) of the court in which the application for a 3-14 protective order may be filed; and

3**-**15 3**-**16 (C) that, on request of the victim or of the victim's parent or guardian, as applicable, and subject to the Texas Disciplinary Rules of Professional Conduct, the attorney 3-17 representing the state may file the application for a protective 3-18 3-19 order;

3-20 3-21 (3) if the victim or the victim's parent or guardian, as applicable, is present when the defendant is convicted or placed if the victim or the victim's parent or guardian, 3-22 on deferred adjudication community supervision, the right to be given by the court the information described by Subdivision (2) 3-23 3-24 and, if the court has jurisdiction over applications for protective orders that are filed under Article 7A.01, the right to file an application for a protective order immediately following the defendant's conviction or placement on deferred adjudication 3-25 3**-**26 3-27 community supervision; and 3-28

(4) 3-29 if the victim or the victim's parent or guardian, 3-30 as applicable, is not present when the defendant is convicted or 3-31 placed on deferred adjudication community supervision, the right to be given by the attorney representing the state the information 3-32 described by Subdivision (2). 3-33

SECTION 10. 3-34 Sections 411.042(b) and (g), Government Code, 3-35 are amended to read as follows: 3-36

The bureau of identification and records shall: (b)

3-37 procure and file for record photographs, pictures, (1)fingerprints, measurements, and other pertinent 3-38 descriptions, information of all persons arrested for or charged with a criminal 3-39 3-40 offense or convicted of a criminal offense, regardless of whether 3-41 the conviction is probated;

3-42 (2) collect information concerning the number and 3-43 nature of offenses reported or known to have been committed in the 3-44 state and the legal steps taken in connection with the offenses, and 3-45 information useful in the study of other crime and the 3-46 administration of justice, including information that enables the 3-47 bureau to create a statistical breakdown of:

3-48 (A) offenses in which family violence was 3-49 involved;

3-50 (B) offenses under Sections 22.011 and 22.021, 3-51 Penal Code; and

3-52 (C) offenses under Sections 20A.02, 43.02(a), 3-53 43.02(b), 43.03, and 43.05, Penal Code;

3-54 (3) make ballistic tests of bullets and firearms and chemical analyses of bloodstains, cloth, materials, and other 3-55 substances for law enforcement officers of the state; 3-56

3-57 (4) cooperate with identification and crime records 3-58 bureaus in other states and the United States Department of Justice; 3-59

3-60 (5) maintain a list of all previous background checks 3-61 for applicants for any position regulated under Chapter 1702, 3-62 Occupations Code, who have undergone a criminal history background 3-63 check under Section 411.119, if the check indicates a Class B 3-64 misdemeanor or equivalent offense or a greater offense;

3-65 (6) collect information concerning the number and 3-66 nature of protective orders and magistrate's orders of emergency 3-67 protection and all other pertinent information about all persons subject to active orders, including pertinent information about persons subject to conditions of bond imposed for the protection of 3-68 3-69

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S.B. No. 194 the issuance, modification, or removal of the conditions of bond is 5-1 reported, at the time of the issuance, modification, or removal, 5-2 5-3 to: 5-4 the victim or, if the victim is deceased, a (A) close relative of the victim; and 5-5 5-6 (B) the local law enforcement agency for entry by 5-7 the local law enforcement agency in the state's law enforcement 5-8 information system. 5-9 SECTION 11. (a) This section takes effect only if the comptroller determines that Sections 14 and 69, Chapter 317 (H.B. 7), Acts of the 85th Legislature, Regular Session, 2017, took 5-10 5-11 took 5-12 effect as provided by H.B. 7. 5-13 (b) The heading to Section 25.07, Penal Code, is amended to 5-14 read as follows: 5**-**15 5**-**16 Sec. 25.07. VIOLATION OF CERTAIN COURT ORDERS OR CONDITIONS OF BOND IN A FAMILY VIOLATION OF CERTAIN COORT ORDERS OF CONDITIONS OF BOND IN A FAMILY VIOLENCE, CHILD ABUSE OR NEGLECT, SEXUAL ASSAULT OR ABUSE, <u>INDECENT ASSAULT</u>, STALKING, OR TRAFFICKING CASE. (c) Section 25.07(a), Penal Code, is amended to read as 5-17 5-18 5-19 follows: (a) A person commits an offense if, in violation of a condition of bond set in a family violence, sexual assault or abuse, 5-20 5-21 indecent assault, stalking, or trafficking case and related to the 5-22 5-23 safety of a victim or the safety of the community, an order issued 5-24 under Chapter 7A, Code of Criminal Procedure, an order issued under Article 17.292, Code of Criminal Procedure, an order issued under Section 6.504, Family Code, Chapter 83, Family Code, if the temporary ex parte order has been served on the person, Chapter 85, 5-25 5-26 5-27 Family Code, or Subchapter F, Chapter 261, Family Code, or an order 5-28 issued by another jurisdiction as provided by Chapter 88, Family 5-29 Code, the person knowingly or intentionally: (1) commits family violence or an act in furtherance of an offense under Section 20A.02, 22.011, 22.012, 22.021, or 5-30 5-31 5-32 5-33 42.072; 5-34 communicates: (2) (A) directly with a protected individual or a member of the family or household in a threatening or harassing 5-35 5-36 5-37 manner: 5-38 (B) a threat through any person to a protected individual or a member of the family or household; or 5-39 (C) in any manner with the protected individual or a member of the family or household except through the person's 5-40 5-41 5-42 attorney or a person appointed by the court, if the violation is of 5-43 an order described by this subsection and the order prohibits any 5-44 communication with a protected individual or a member of the family 5-45 or household; 5-46 (3) goes to or near any of the following places as specifically described in the order or condition of bond: 5-47 5-48 (A) the residence or place of employment or 5-49 business of a protected individual or a member of the family or 5-50 household; or 5-51 any child care facility, residence, or school (B) 5-52 where a child protected by the order or condition of bond normally 5-53 resides or attends; 5-54 (4) possesses a firearm; (5) harms, threatens, or interferes with the care, custody, or control of a pet, companion animal, or assistance animal that is possessed by a person protected by the order or 5-55 5-56 5-57 condition of bond; or 5-58 5-59 (6) removes, attempts to remove, or otherwise tampers 5-60 with the normal functioning of a global positioning monitoring 5-61 system. 5-62 (d) The heading to Section 25.072, Penal Code, is amended to 5-63 read as follows: Sec. 25.072. REPEATED VIOLATION OF CERTAIN COURT ORDERS OR CONDITIONS OF BOND IN FAMILY VIOLENCE, CHILD ABUSE OR NEGLECT, SEXUAL ASSAULT OR ABUSE, <u>INDECENT ASSAULT</u>, STALKING, OR TRAFFICKING 5-64 5-65 5-66 5-67 CASE. 5-68 Sections 25.07 and 25.072, Penal Code, as amended by (e) this section, apply only to an offense committed on or after the 5-69

S.B. No. 194 effective date of this Act. An offense committed before the 6-1 effective date of this Act is governed by the law in effect when the 6-2 6-3 offense was committed, and the former law is continued in effect for 6-4 that purpose. For purposes of this subsection, an offense was 6-5 committed before the effective date of this Act if any element of 6-6 the offense occurred before that date.

6-7 This section takes effect only if the SECTION 12. (a) 6-8 comptroller determines that Sections 14 and 69, Chapter 317 (H.B. 7), Acts of the 85th Legislature, Regular Session, 2017, did not 6-9 6**-**10 6**-**11 take effect as provided by H.B. 7.

(b) The heading to Section 25.07, Penal Code, is amended to 6-12 read as follows:

6-13 Sec. 25.07. VIOLATION OF CERTAIN COURT ORDERS OR CONDITIONS OF BOND IN A FAMILY VIOLENCE, [CHILD ABUSE OR NEGLECT,] SEXUAL 6-14 6**-**15 6**-**16 ASSAULT OR ABUSE, INDECENT ASSAULT, STALKING, OR TRAFFICKING CASE. Section 25.07(a), Penal Code, is amended to read as (c) 6-17 follows:

6-18 (a) A person commits an offense if, in violation of a 6-19 condition of bond set in a family violence, sexual assault or abuse, indecent assault, stalking, or trafficking case and related to the safety of a victim or the safety of the community, an order issued 6-20 6-21 6-22 under Chapter 7A, Code of Criminal Procedure, an order issued under Article 17.292, Code of Criminal Procedure, an order issued under Section 6.504, Family Code, Chapter 83, Family Code, if the temporary ex parte order has been served on the person, or Chapter 6-23 6-24 6**-**25 6**-**26 85, Family Code, or an order issued by another jurisdiction as provided by Chapter 88, Family Code, the person knowingly or 6-27 6-28 intentionally:

(1) 6-29 commits family violence or an act in furtherance 6-30 of an offense under Section 20A.02, 22.011, 22.012, 22.021, or 6-31 42.072; 6-32

(2) communicates:

6-33 (A) directly with a protected individual or a 6-34 member of the family or household in a threatening or harassing 6-35 manner;

6-36 (B) a threat through any person to a protected 6-37 individual or a member of the family or household; or

(C) in any manner with the protected individual or a member of the family or household except through the person's 6-38 6-39 6-40 attorney or a person appointed by the court, if the violation is of 6-41 an order described by this subsection and the order prohibits any 6-42 communication with a protected individual or a member of the family 6-43 or household;

6-44 (3) goes to or near any of the following places as specifically described in the order or condition of bond: 6-45

(A) the residence or place of employment or business of a protected individual or a member of the family or 6-46 6-47 6-48 household; or

6-49 (B) any child care facility, residence, or school 6-50 where a child protected by the order or condition of bond normally 6-51 resides or attends; 6-52

(4) possesses a firearm;

(5) harms, threatens, or interferes with the care, custody, or control of a pet, companion animal, or assistance animal that is possessed by a person protected by the order or 6-53 6-54 6-55 condition of bond; or 6-56

6-57 (6) removes, attempts to remove, or otherwise tampers 6-58 with the normal functioning of a global positioning monitoring 6-59 system.

6-60 (d) The heading to Section 25.072, Penal Code, is amended to 6-61 read as follows:

REPEATED VIOLATION OF CERTAIN COURT ORDERS OR 6-62 Sec. 25.072. CONDITIONS OF BOND IN FAMILY VIOLENCE, [CHILD ABUSE OR NEGLECT,] 6-63 SEXUAL ASSAULT OR ABUSE, INDECENT ASSAULT, STALKING, OR TRAFFICKING 6-64 6-65 CASE.

Sections 25.07 and 25.072, Penal Code, as amended by 6-66 (e) this section, apply only to an offense committed on or after the effective date of this Act. An offense committed before the 6-67 6-68 6-69 effective date of this Act is governed by the law in effect when the

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offense was committed, and the former law is continued in effect for 7-1 7-2 that purpose. For purposes of this subsection, an offense was committed before the effective date of this Act if any element of 7-3 7-4 the offense occurred before that date.

SECTION 13. Section 25.07(b), Penal Code, is amended by 7-5 adding Subdivision (8) to read as follows: 7-6

(8) "Indecent assault" 7-7 means conduct any that 7-8

<u>constitutes an offense under Section 22.012.</u> SECTION 14. Chapter 7A, Code of Criminal Procedure, as amended by this Act, and Article 17.292, Code of Criminal Procedure, as amended by this Act, apply only to a protective order 7-9 7-10 7**-**11 or magistrate's order for emergency protection that is issued on or 7-12 7-13 after the effective date of this Act. An order issued before the effective date of this Act is governed by the law in effect on the date the order is issued, and the former law is continued in effect 7-14 7**-**15 7**-**16 for that purpose.

7-17 SECTION 15. Article 56.021(d), Code of Criminal Procedure, 7-18 as amended by this Act, applies to a victim of criminally injurious conduct for which a judgment of conviction is entered or a grant of 7-19 7**-**20 7**-**21 deferred adjudication is made on or after the effective date of this Act, regardless of whether the criminally injurious conduct occurred before, on, or after the effective date of this Act. 7-22

SECTION 16. Not later than the 30th day after the effective 7-23 date of this section, the comptroller shall make the determination 7-24 7**-**25 7**-**26

described by Sections 11(a) and 12(a) of this Act. SECTION 17. (a) Except as provided by Subsection (b) of this section, this Act takes effect September 1, 2019. 7-27

7-28 (b) Section 16 of this Act takes effect immediately if this Act receives a vote of two-thirds of all the members elected to each 7-29 house, as provided by Section 39, Article III, Texas Constitution. If this Act does not receive the vote necessary for immediate 7-30 7**-**31 effect, Section 16 of this Act takes effect September 1, 2019. 7-32

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