



The Implications of Current and Projected Demographic Change for the Future of the United States and Texas

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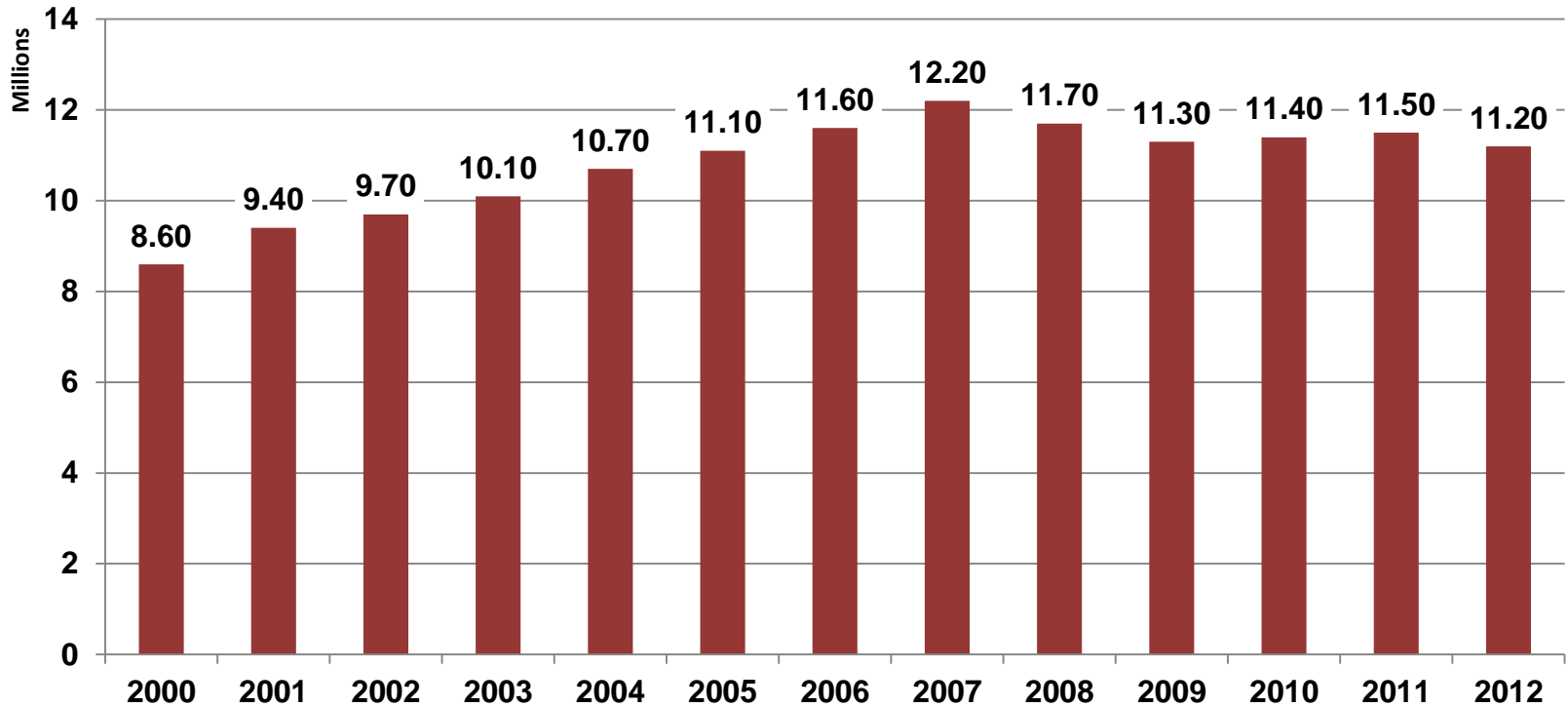
Total Population and Percent Population Change in Texas and the United States, 1850-2010

Year	Total Population		Percent Change	
	Texas	U.S.	Texas	U.S.
1850	212,592	23,191,876	---	---
1860	604,215	31,443,321	184.2	35.6
1870	818,579	39,818,449	35.5	26.6
1880	1,591,749	50,155,783	94.5	26.0
1890	2,235,527	62,947,714	40.4	25.5
1900	3,048,710	75,994,575	36.4	20.7
1910	3,896,542	91,972,266	27.8	21.0
1920	4,663,228	105,710,620	19.7	14.9
1930	5,824,715	122,775,046	24.9	16.1
1940	6,414,824	131,669,275	10.1	7.2
1950	7,711,194	150,697,361	20.2	14.5
1960	9,579,677	179,323,175	24.2	19.0
1970	11,196,730	203,302,031	16.9	13.4
1980	14,229,191	226,545,805	27.1	11.4
1990	16,986,510	248,709,873	19.4	9.8
2000	20,851,820	281,421,906	22.8	13.2
2010	25,145,561	308,745,538	20.6	9.7

Source: Derived from the U.S. Census Bureau decennial census April 1 of reported year.



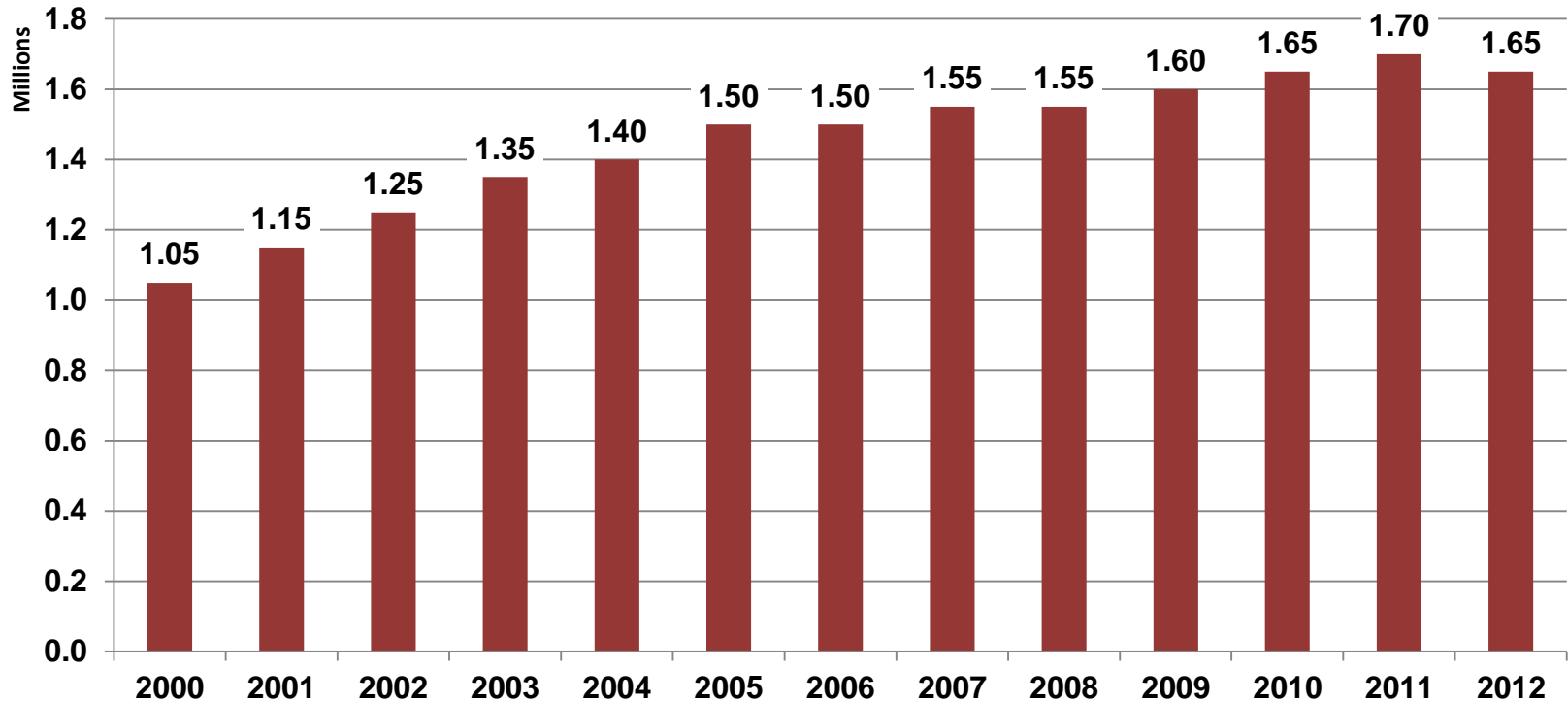
Estimates of the Unauthorized Immigrant Population in the United States (in Millions), 2000-2012



Source: Passel, Jeffrey and D'Vera Cohn, "Unauthorized Immigrant Totals Rise in 7 States, Fall in 14," Washington, D.C. Pew Hispanic Center, November 18, 2014.



Estimates of the Unauthorized Immigrant Population in Texas (in Millions), 2000-2012



Source: Passel, Jeffrey and D'Vera Cohn, "Unauthorized Immigrant Totals Rise in 7 States, Fall in 14," Washington, D.C. Pew Hispanic Center, November 18, 2014.



Ten States in the United States with the Largest Numeric Population Increase, 2010-2015

State	April 1, 2000	April 1, 2010	July 1, 2015	Change 2000-10		Change 2010-15	
				Numeric	%	Numeric	%
United States	281,421,906	308,745,538	321,418,820	27,323,632	9.7	12,660,715	4.1
Texas	20,851,820	25,145,561	27,469,114	4,293,741	20.6	2,323,009	9.2
California	33,871,648	37,253,956	39,144,818	3,382,308	10.0	1,890,315	5.1
Florida	15,982,378	18,801,310	20,271,272	2,818,932	17.6	1,466,649	7.8
Georgia	8,186,453	9,687,653	10,214,860	1,501,200	18.3	526,179	5.4
North Carolina	8,049,313	9,535,483	10,042,802	1,486,170	18.5	507,110	5.3
Arizona	5,130,632	6,392,017	7,170,351	1,261,385	24.6	445,808	6.6
Washington	5,894,121	6,724,540	6,828,065	830,419	14.1	435,758	6.8
Colorado	4,301,261	5,029,196	5,456,574	727,935	16.9	427,250	8.5
New York	18,976,457	19,378,102	19,795,791	401,645	2.1	417,704	2.2
Virginia	7,078,515	8,001,024	8,382,993	922,509	13.0	381,948	4.8

Source: U.S. Census Bureau.



Ten States in the United States with the Largest Percentage Population Increase, 2010-2015

State	April 1, 2000	April 1, 2010	July 1, 2015	Change 2000-10		Change 2010-15	
				Numeric	%	Numeric	%
United States	281,421,906	308,745,538	321,418,820	27,323,632	9.7	12,660,715	4.1
North Dakota	642,200	672,591	756,927	30,391	4.7	84,336	12.5
Texas	20,851,820	25,145,561	27,469,114	4,293,741	20.6	2,323,009	9.2
Colorado	4,301,261	5,029,196	5,456,574	727,935	16.9	427,250	8.5
Utah	2,233,169	2,763,885	2,995,919	530,716	23.8	232,031	8.4
Florida	15,982,378	18,801,310	20,271,272	2,818,932	17.6	1,466,649	7.8
Nevada	1,998,257	2,700,551	2,890,845	702,294	35.1	190,154	7.0
Arizona	5,130,632	6,392,017	6,828,065	1,261,385	24.6	435,758	6.8
Washington	5,894,121	6,724,540	7,170,351	830,419	14.1	445,808	6.6
South Carolina	4,012,012	4,625,364	4,896,146	613,352	15.3	270,745	5.9
Idaho	1,293,953	1,567,582	1,654,930	273,629	21.1	87,278	5.6

Source: U.S. Census



Twenty Counties in Texas with the Largest Numeric Population Change, 2010-2015

County	<u>Population</u>			<u>Change 2000 - 2010</u>		<u>Change 2010 - 2015*</u>	
	2000	2010	2015	Numeric	Percent	Numeric	Percent
Harris County	3,401,139	4,092,459	4,538,028	691,320	20.3	445,569	10.9
Dallas County	2,216,808	2,368,139	2,553,385	151,331	6.8	185,246	7.8
Bexar County	1,393,035	1,714,773	1,897,753	321,738	23.1	182,980	10.7
Tarrant County	1,449,290	1,809,034	1,982,498	359,744	24.8	173,464	9.6
Travis County	811,776	1,024,266	1,176,558	212,490	26.2	152,292	14.9
Collin County	491,272	782,341	914,127	291,069	59.2	131,786	16.8
Fort Bend County	354,286	585,375	716,087	231,089	65.2	130,712	22.3
Denton County	433,065	662,614	780,612	229,549	53.0	117,998	17.8
Williamson County	250,466	422,679	508,514	172,213	68.8	85,835	20.3
Montgomery County	293,779	455,746	537,559	161,967	55.1	81,813	18.0
Hidalgo County	569,099	774,769	842,304	205,670	36.1	67,535	8.7
Hays County	97,918	157,107	194,739	59,189	60.4	37,632	24.0
El Paso County	679,568	800,647	835,593	121,079	17.8	34,946	4.4
Brazoria County	241,805	313,166	346,312	71,361	29.5	33,146	10.6
Galveston County	250,178	291,309	322,225	41,131	16.4	30,916	10.6
Bell County	238,000	310,235	334,941	72,235	30.4	24,706	8.0
Midland County	116,034	136,872	161,077	20,838	18.0	24,205	17.7
Ector County	121,124	137,130	159,436	16,006	13.2	22,306	16.3
Lubbock County	242,644	278,831	299,453	36,187	14.9	20,622	7.4

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Estimates, Vintage 2015 and 2000-2010 Intercensal Estimates.

*63 months change from April 1, 2010 to July 1, 2015.

Prepared by the Hobby Center for the Study of Texas at Rice University



Twenty MSAs in the United States with the Largest Numeric Change, 2010 - 2015

Metropolitan Area	Population		Change, 2010-2015	
	2010	2015	Numeric	%
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX	5,920,493	6,656,947	736,454	12.4
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	6,426,214	7,102,796	676,582	10.5
New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA	19,566,387	20,182,305	615,918	3.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA	12,828,966	13,340,068	511,102	4.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	5,636,406	6,097,684	461,278	8.2
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL	5,566,299	6,012,331	446,032	8.0
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA	5,286,727	5,710,795	424,068	8.0
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ	4,193,127	4,574,531	381,404	9.1
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA	4,335,560	4,656,132	320,572	7.4
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	3,439,815	3,733,580	293,765	8.5
Austin-Round Rock, TX	1,716,313	2,000,860	284,547	16.6
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood, CO	2,543,600	2,814,330	270,730	10.6
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA	4,224,972	4,489,159	264,187	6.3
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL	2,134,405	2,387,138	252,733	11.8
San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX	2,142,518	2,384,075	241,557	11.3
Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH	4,552,412	4,774,321	221,909	4.9
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia, NC-SC	2,217,248	2,426,363	209,115	9.4
San Diego-Carlsbad, CA	3,095,308	3,299,521	204,213	6.6
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	2,783,514	2,975,225	191,711	6.9
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI	3,348,857	3,524,583	175,726	5.2

*63 Months from April 1, 2010 to July 1, 2015.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Estimates, 2015 Vintage.



Top Twenty Counties in the United States Ranked by Estimated Natural Increase, 2010-2015

Rank	County	State	Natural Increase
1	Los Angeles County	California	366,820
2	Harris County	Texas	232,433
3	Cook County	Illinois	159,567
4	Maricopa County	Arizona	143,327
5	Kings County	New York	135,380
6	Dallas County	Texas	126,538
7	San Diego County	California	124,071
8	Orange County	California	101,053
9	San Bernardino County	California	93,353
10	Tarrant County	Texas	85,399
11	Queens County	New York	84,612
12	Riverside County	California	80,233
13	Bexar County	Texas	76,581
14	Santa Clara County	California	73,726
15	King County	Washington	66,064
16	Hidalgo County	Texas	64,456
17	Bronx County	New York	64,274
18	Miami-Dade County	Florida	64,003
19	Clark County	Nevada	63,399
20	Salt Lake County	Utah	63,176

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, County Population Estimates, 2015 Vintage.



Top Twenty Counties in the United States Ranked by Estimated Net International Migration, 2010-2015

Rank	County	State	Net International Migration
1	Los Angeles County	California	265,643
2	Miami-Dade County	Florida	211,162
3	Queens County	New York	142,235
4	Harris County	Texas	134,746
5	Kings County	New York	127,723
6	Cook County	Illinois	102,059
7	Santa Clara County	California	92,361
8	Bronx County	New York	90,151
9	New York County	New York	85,362
10	San Diego County	California	84,767
11	Broward County	Florida	81,778
12	King County	Washington	75,078
13	Orange County	California	69,224
14	Middlesex County	Massachusetts	62,336
15	Dallas County	Texas	62,060
16	Alameda County	California	60,044
17	Fairfax County	Virginia	55,729
18	Orange County	Florida	55,492
19	Maricopa County	Arizona	52,791
20	Montgomery County	Maryland	52,310

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, County Population Estimates, 2015 Vintage.



Top Twenty Counties in the United States Ranked by Estimated Net Domestic Migration, 2010-2015

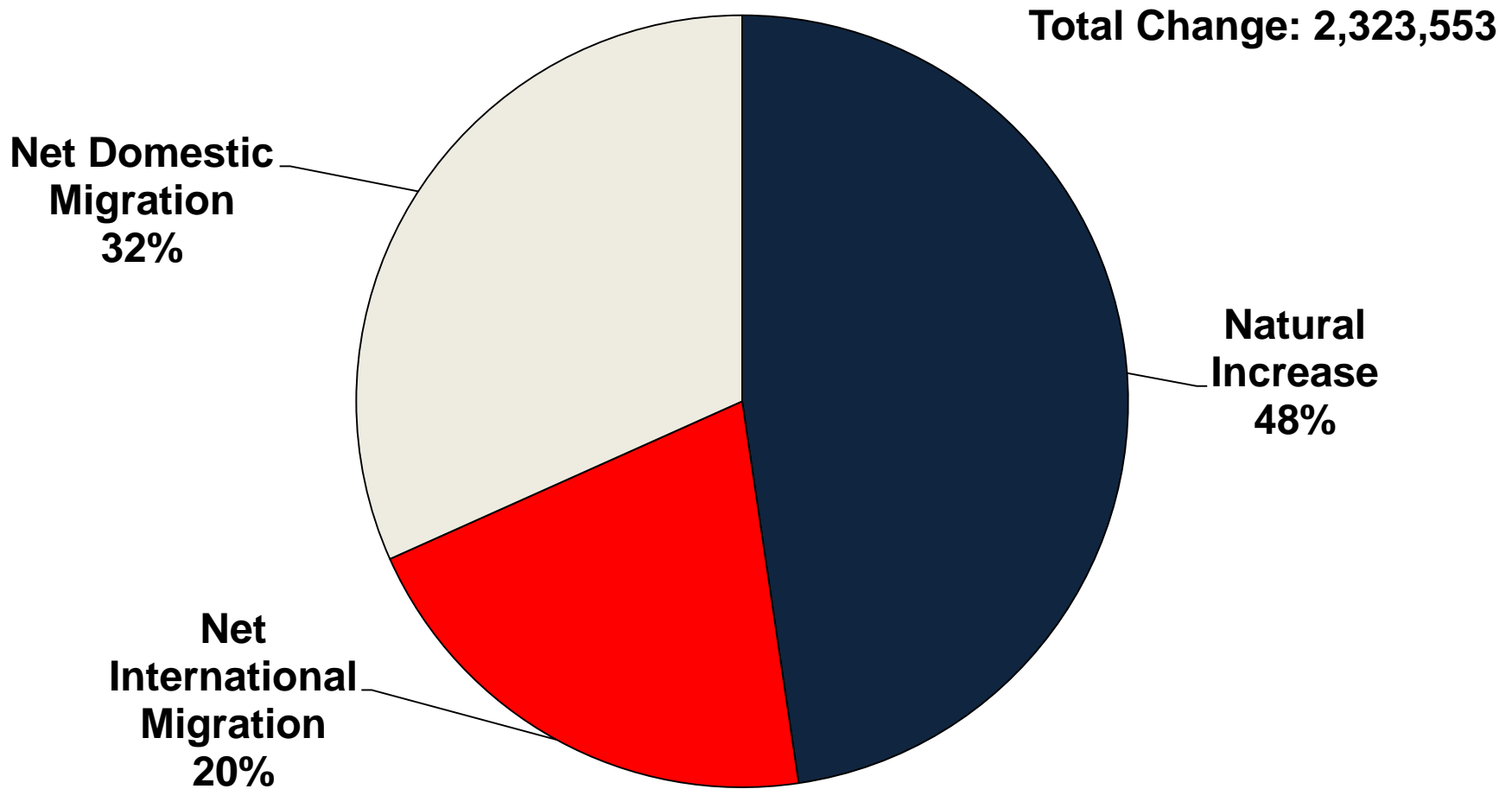
Rank	County	State	Net Domestic Migration
1	Maricopa County	Arizona	37,670
2	Clark County	Nevada	24,901
3	Lee County	Florida	21,037
4	Fort Bend County	Texas	18,500
5	Harris County	Texas	17,047
6	Collin County	Texas	16,482
7	Denton County	Texas	16,126
8	Bexar County	Texas	15,241
9	Hillsborough County	Florida	14,687
10	Palm Beach County	Florida	14,047
11	Williamson County	Texas	13,949
12	Montgomery County	Texas	12,871
13	Wake County	North Carolina	12,174
14	Pasco County	Florida	11,839
15	Tarrant County	Texas	11,834
16	Riverside County	California	11,822
17	Horry County	South Carolina	11,121
18	Pinellas County	Florida	11,030
19	Brevard County	Florida	10,969
20	Volusia County	Florida	10,863

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, County Population Estimates, 2015 Vintage.

Note: Domestic migration includes migrants moving from adjacent counties.



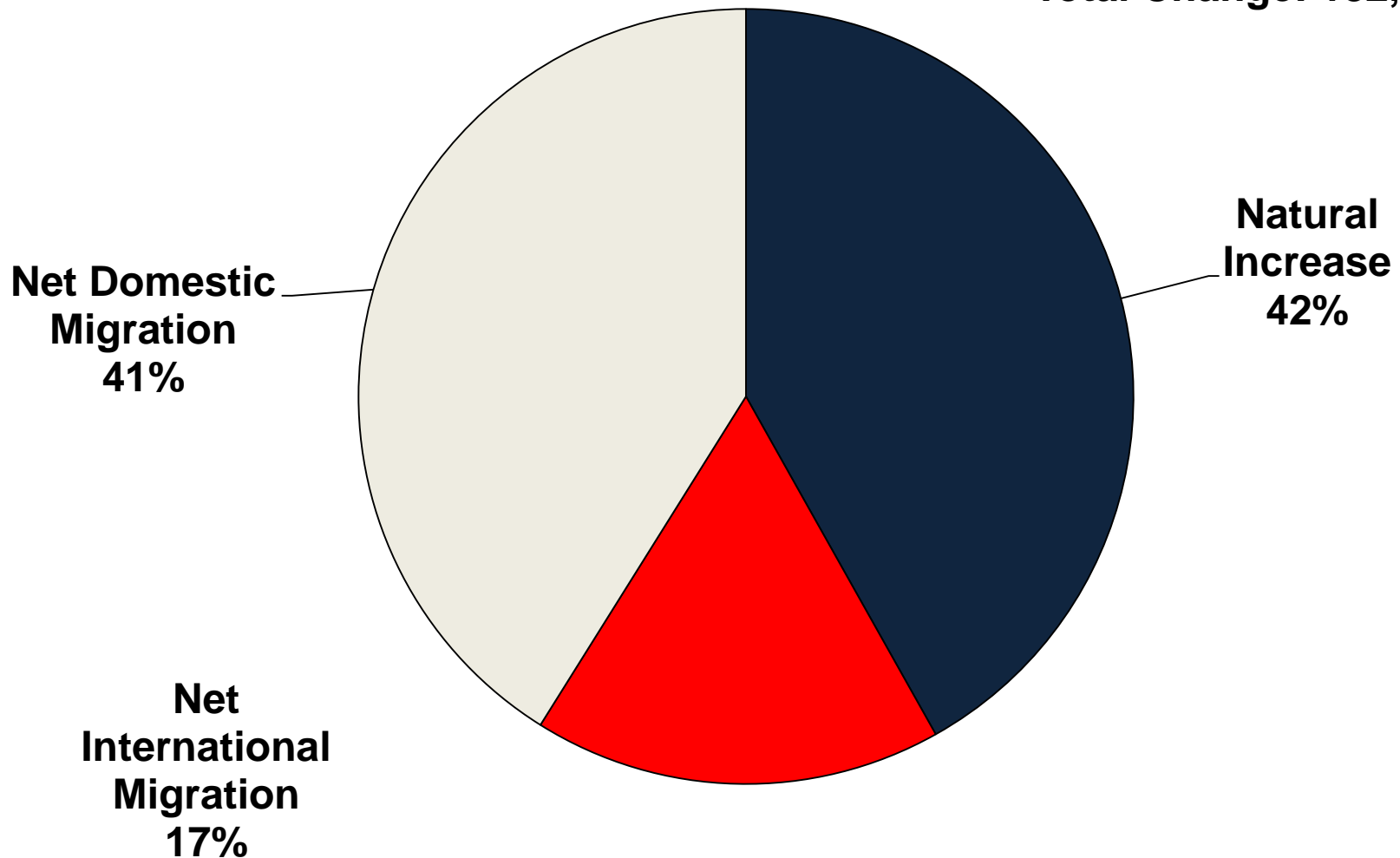
Components of Population Change for Texas, April 1, 2010 – July 1, 2015



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2015 Population Estimates

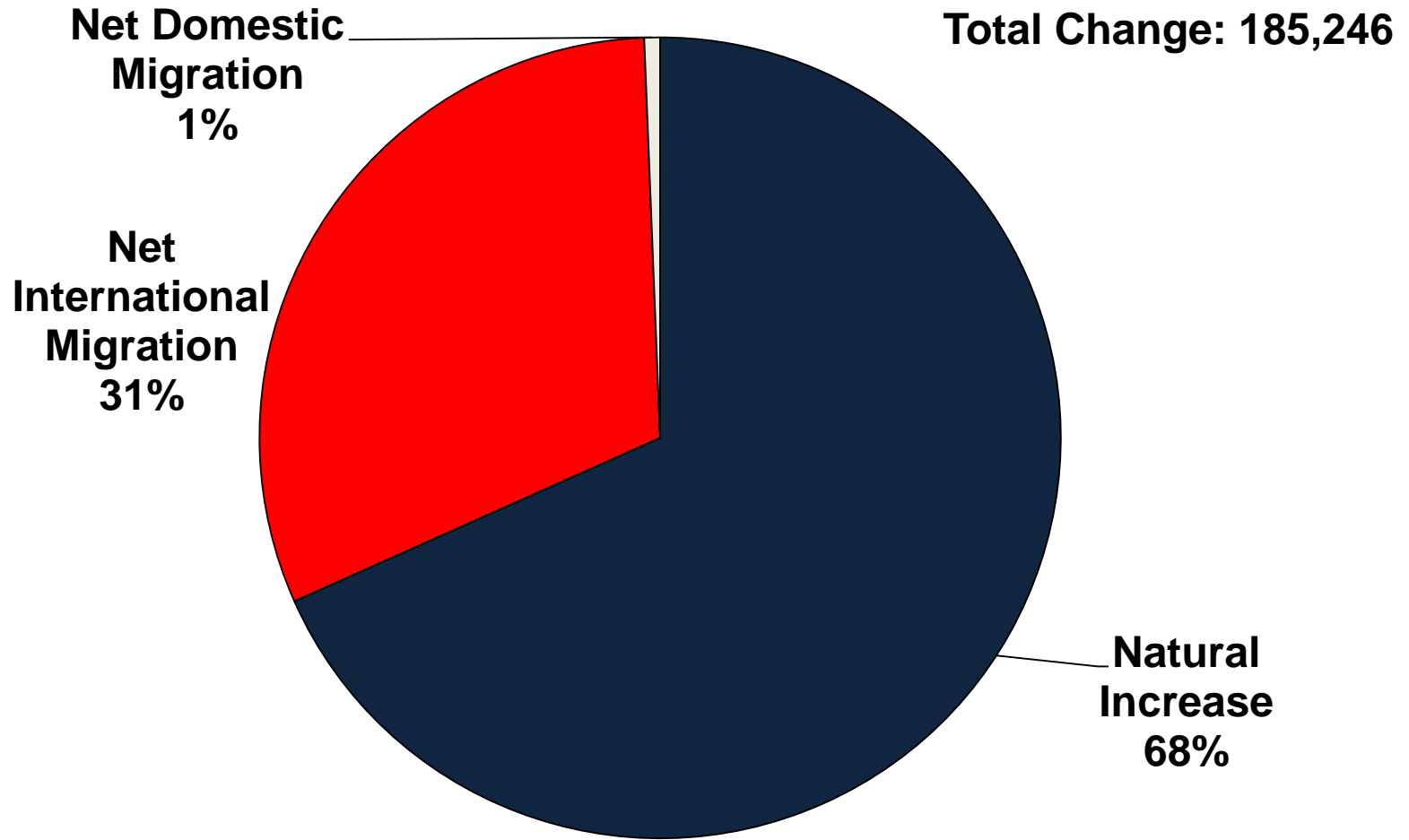
Components of Population Change for Bexar County, April 1, 2010 – July 1, 2015

Total Change: 182,980

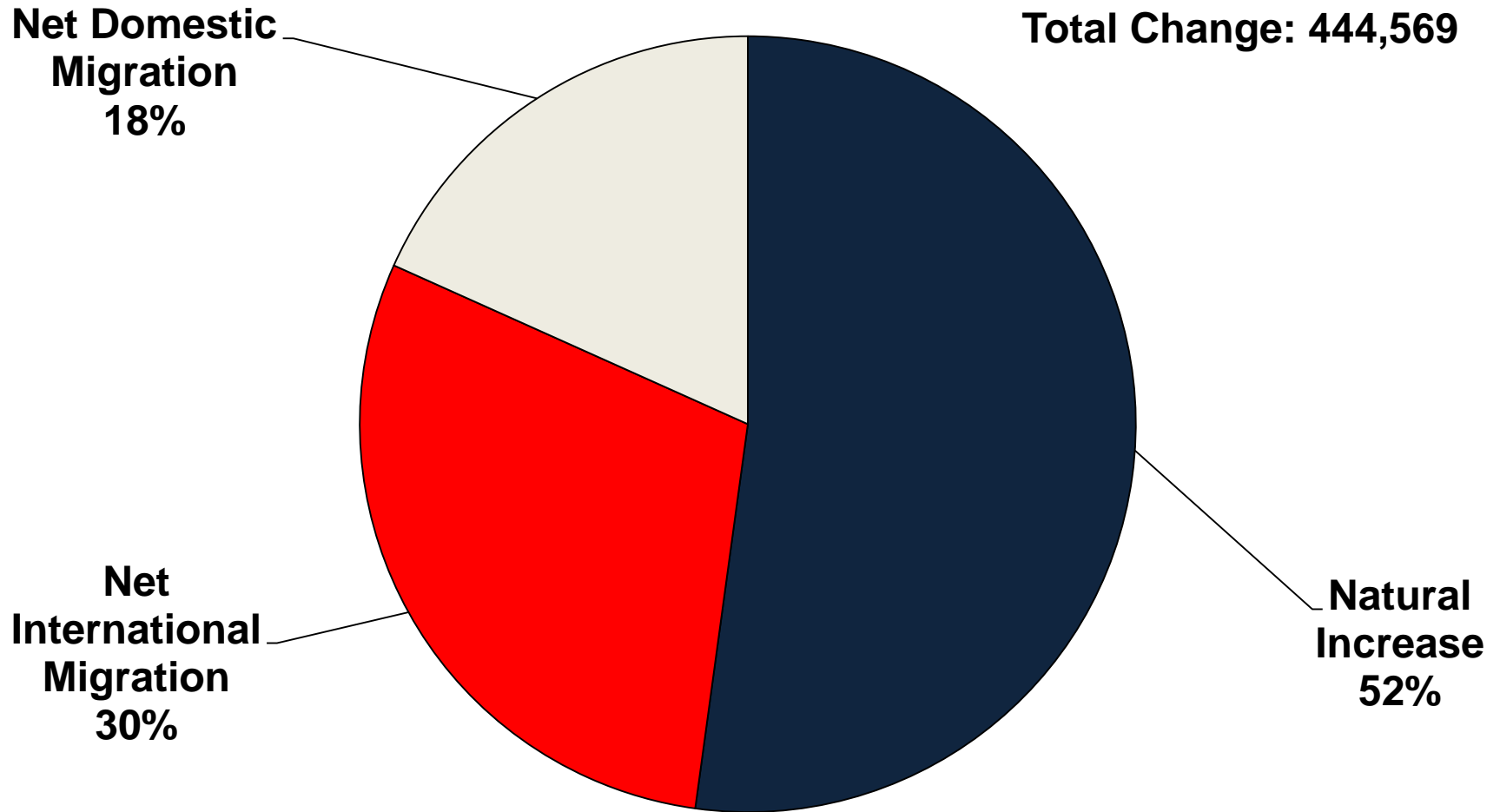


Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2015 Population Estimates

Components of Population Change for Dallas County, April 1, 2010 – July 1, 2015

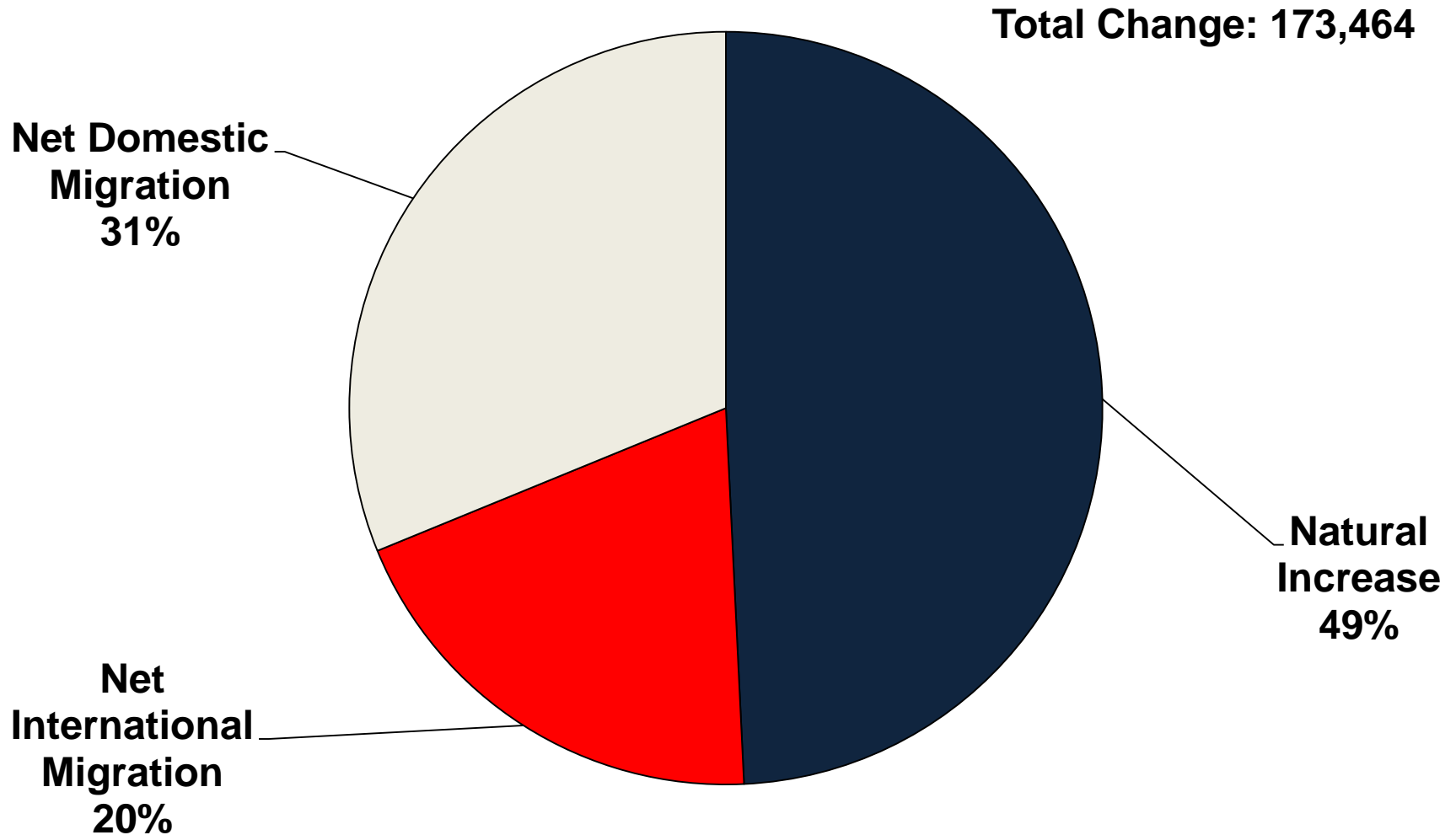


Components of Population Change for Harris County, April 1, 2010 – July 1, 2015



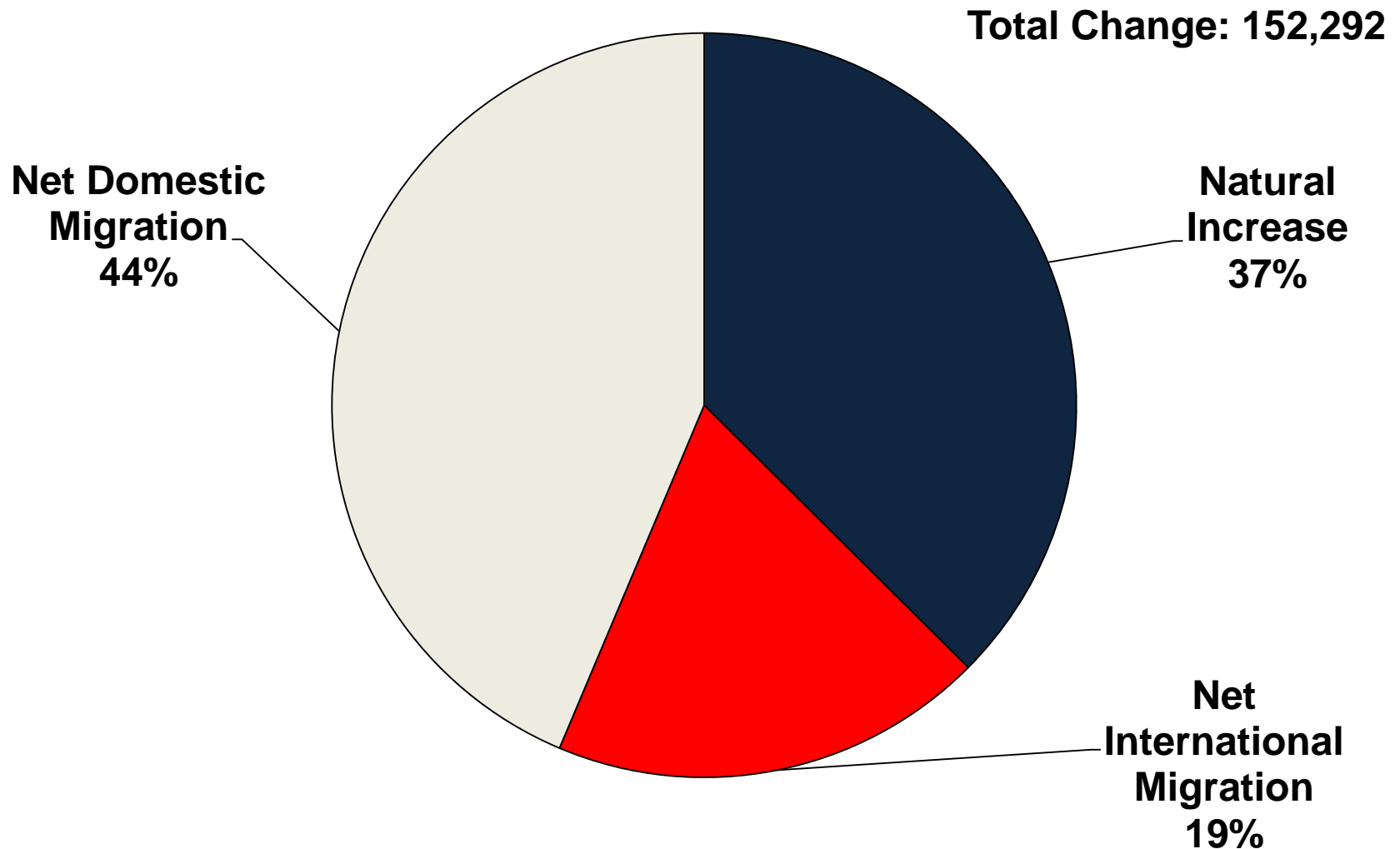
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2015 Population Estimates

Components of Population Change for Tarrant County, April 1, 2010 – July 1, 2015



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2015 Population Estimates

Components of Population Change for Travis County, April 1, 2010 – July 1, 2015



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2015 Population Estimates

Population, Population Change, and Proportion of the Total Population by Race/Ethnicity for Texas, 2000 and 2010

Race/Ethnicity*	Population		Population Change			Percent of Total Population	
	2000	2010	Numeric	Percent	Percent of Total Change	2000	2010
NH White	10,933,313	11,397,345	464,032	4.2	10.8	52.4	45.3
Hispanic (All Races)	6,669,666	9,460,921	2,791,255	41.8	65.0	32.0	37.6
NH Black	2,364,255	2,886,825	522,570	22.1	12.2	11.3	11.5
NH Asian	554,445	948,426	393,981	71.1	9.2	2.7	3.8
NH Other	330,141	452,044	121,903	36.9	2.8	1.6	1.8
Total	20,851,820	25,145,561	4,293,741	20.6	100.0	100.0	100.0

*Hispanic includes persons of all races. All other race/ethnicity categories shown here are Non-Hispanic. Non-Hispanic Other includes persons identifying themselves as Non-Hispanic American Indian or Alaska Native, Non-Hispanic Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander, Non-Hispanic Some Other Race, or Non-Hispanic and a combination of two or more races.

Source: U.S. Census 2000 and 2010, P.L. 94-171.

Prepared by the Hobby Center for the Study of Texas at Rice University <http://HobbyCenter.Rice.edu>



Population, Population Change, and Proportion of the Population Under 18 Years by Race/Ethnicity for Texas, 2000 and 2010

Race/Ethnicity*	Population		Population Change			Percent of Total Population	
	2000	2010	Numeric	Percent	Percent of Total Change	2000	2010
NH White	2,507,147	2,322,661	-184,486	-7.4	-18.8	42.6	33.8
Hispanic (All Races)	2,386,765	3,317,777	931,012	39.0	95.1	40.5	48.3
NH Black	732,807	810,543	77,736	10.6	7.9	12.4	11.8
NH Asian	139,226	231,458	92,232	66.2	9.4	2.4	3.4
NH Other	120,814	183,385	62,571	51.8	6.4	2.1	2.7
Total	5,886,759	6,865,824	979,065	16.6	100.0	100.0	100.0

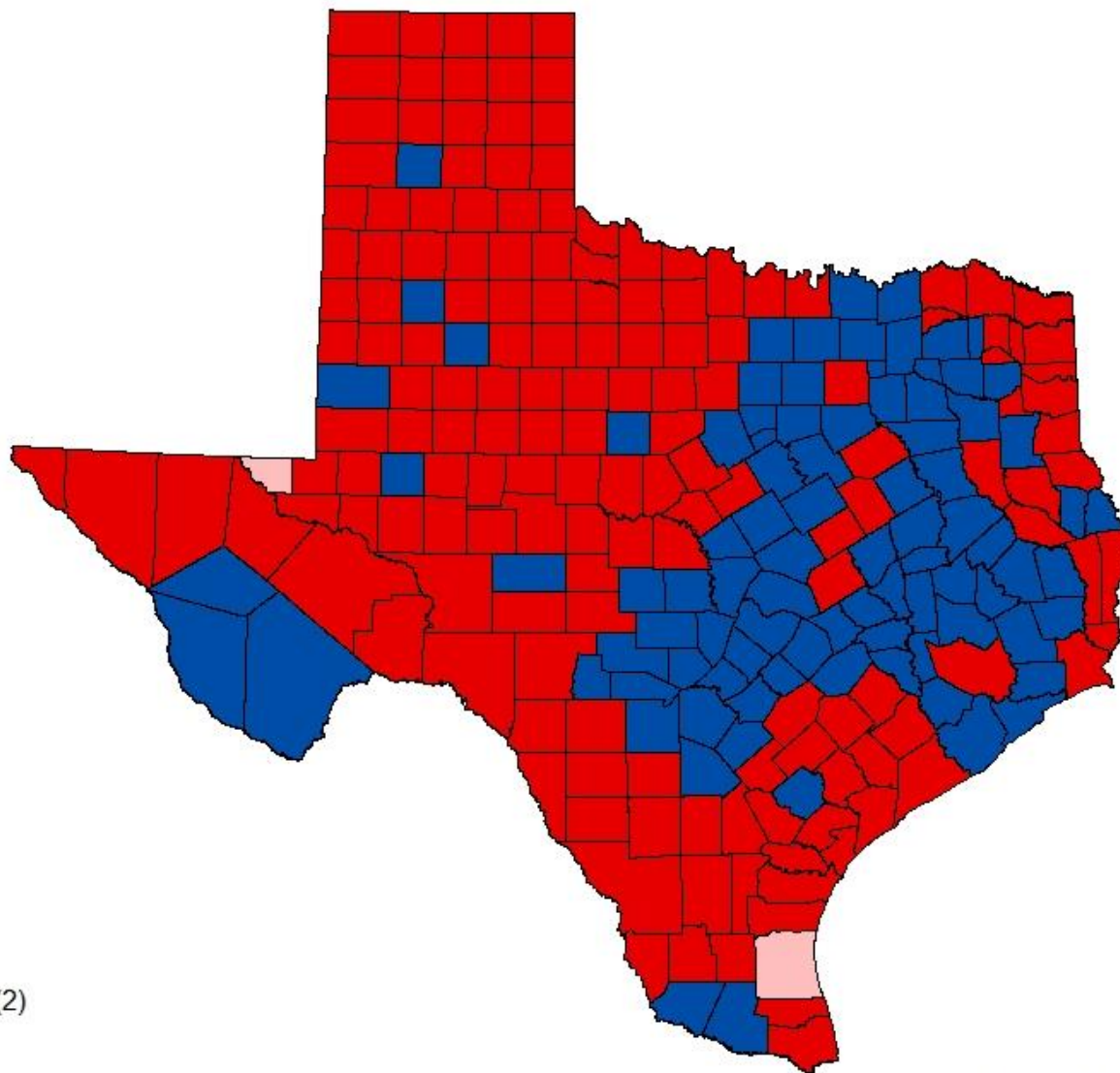
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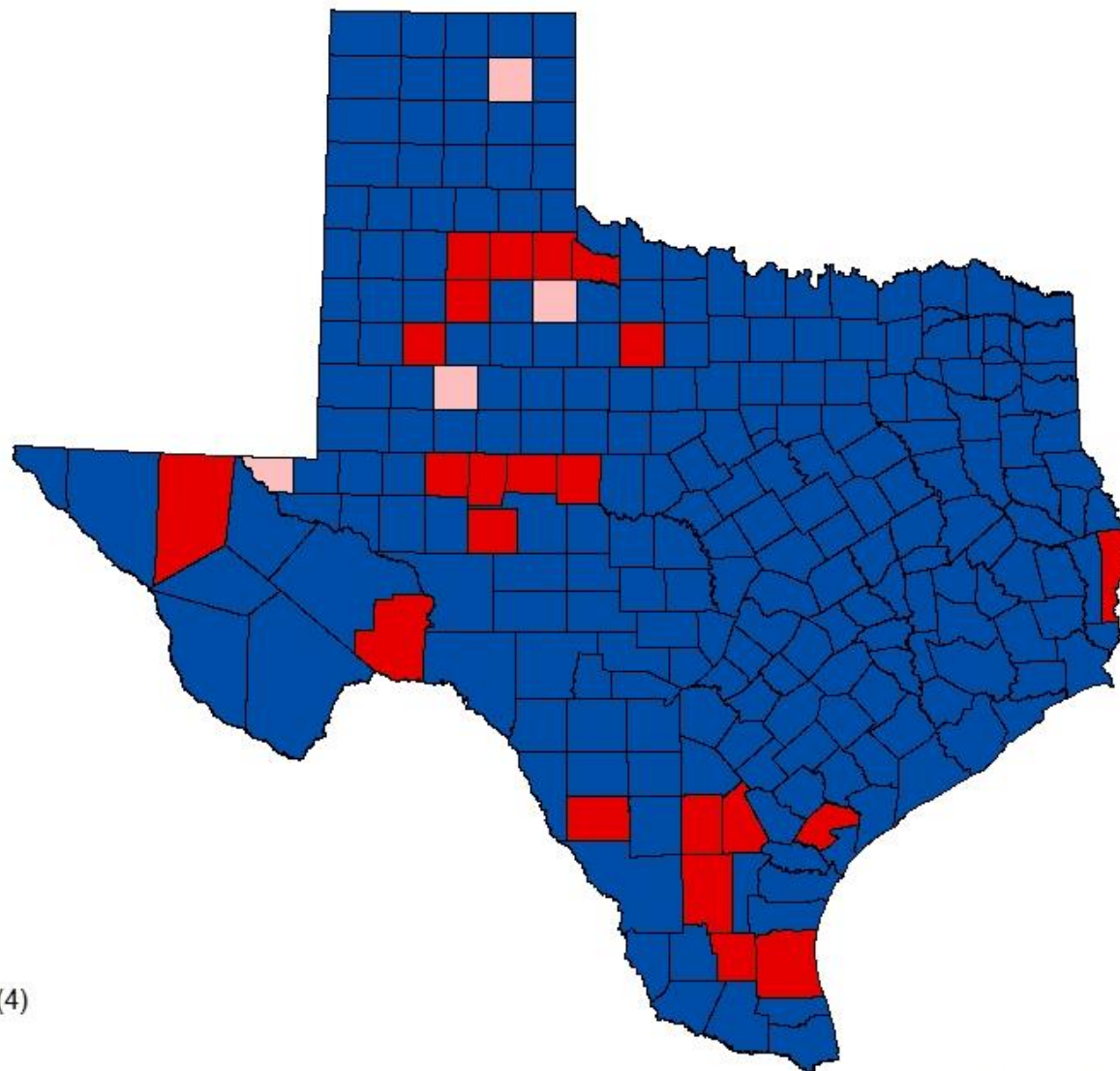


Counties Classified by Population Change in the Anglo (non-Hispanic White) Population, 2000-2010



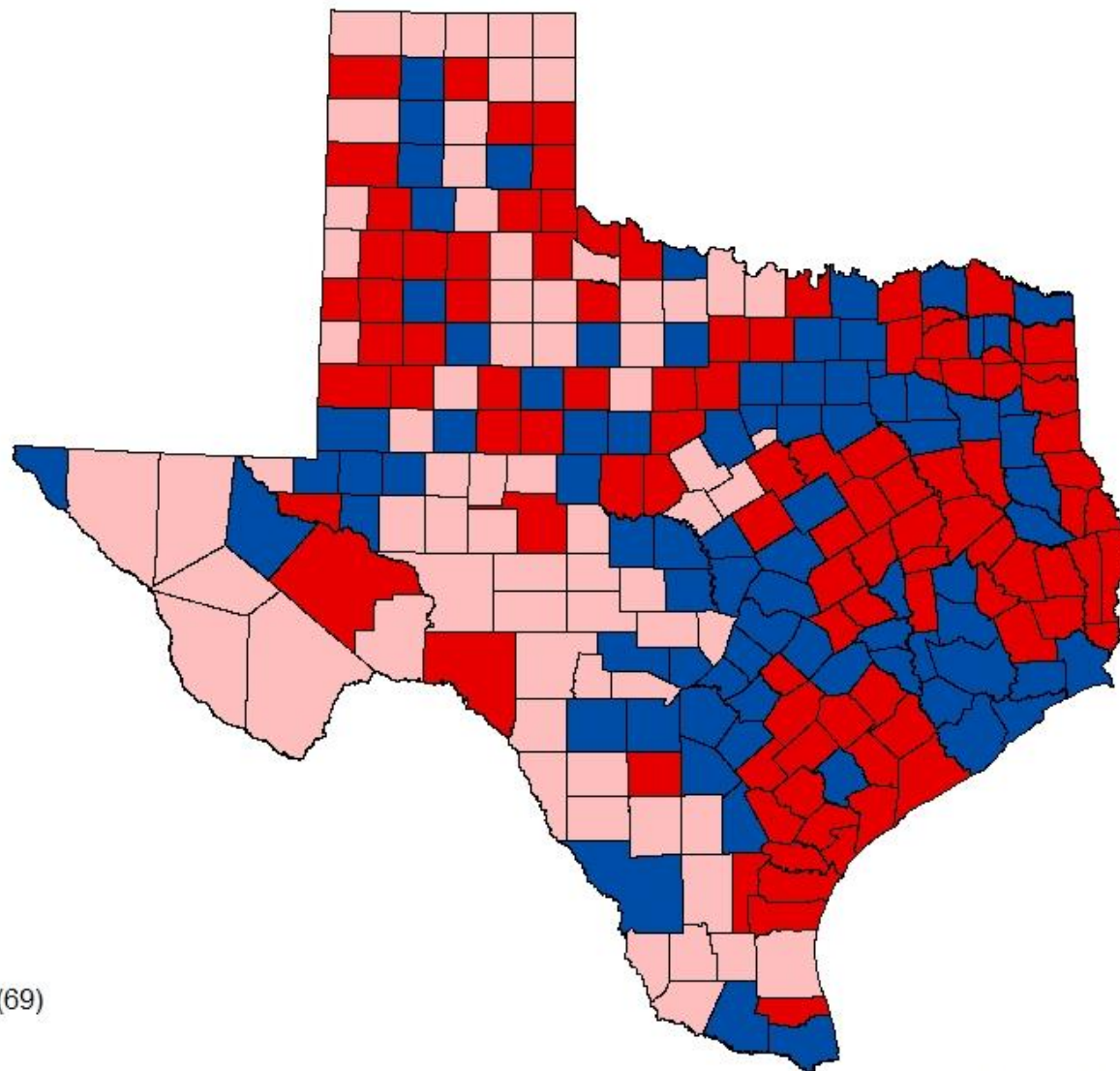
Source: U.S. Census 2010, PL 94-171.

Counties Classified by Population Change in the Hispanic Population, 2000-2010



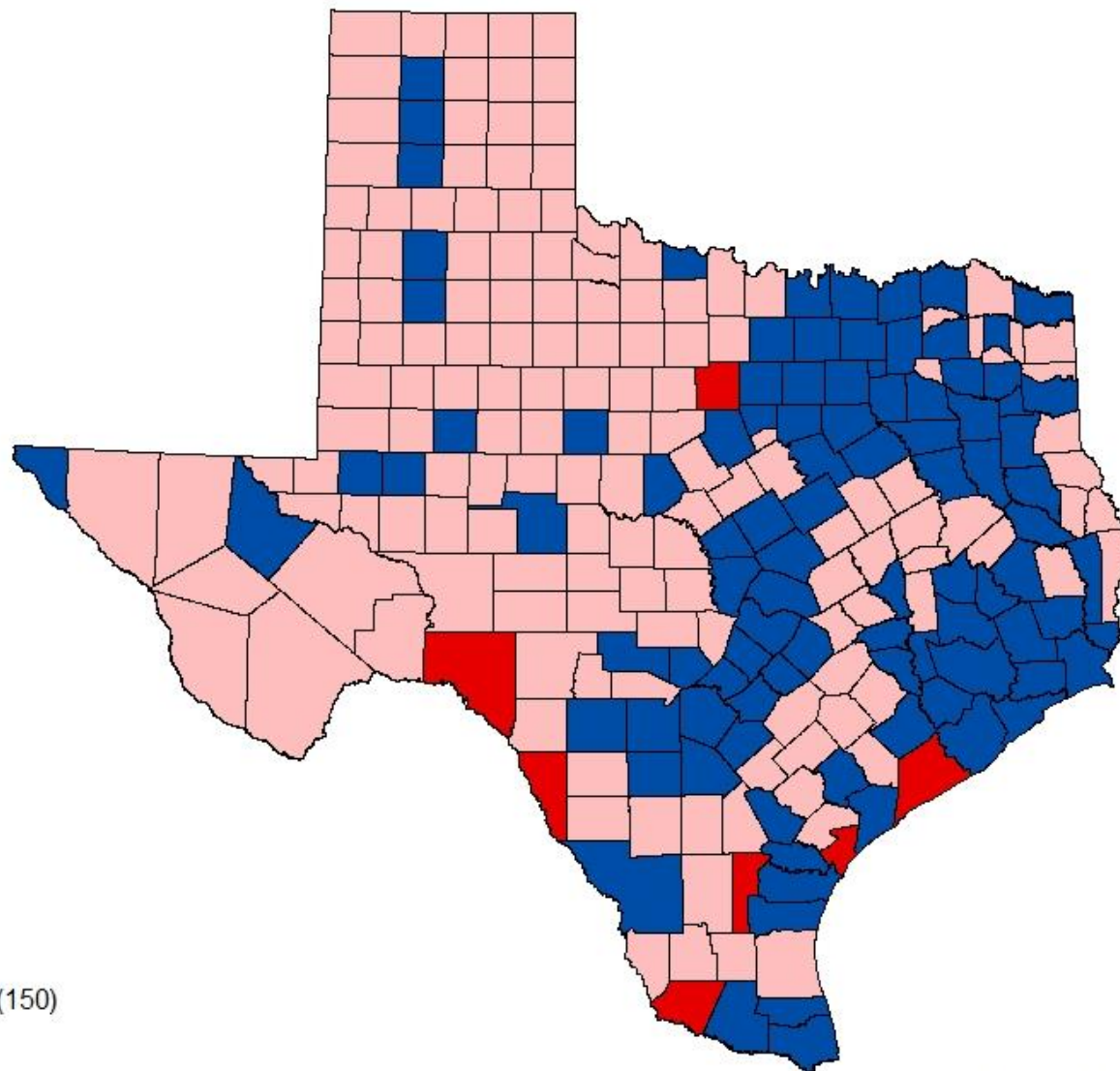
Source: U.S. Census 2010, PL 94-171.

Counties Classified by Population Change in the non-Hispanic Black Population, 2000-2010



Source: U.S. Census 2010, PL 94-171.

Counties Classified by Population Change in the non-Hispanic Asian Population, 2000-2010



Source: U.S. Census 2010, PL 94-171.

Population, Population Change, and Proportion of the Total Population by Race/Ethnicity for the United States, 2000 and 2010

Race/Ethnicity*	Population		Population Change			Percent of Total Population	
	2000	2010	Numeric	Percent	Percent of Total Change	2000	2010
NH White	194,552,774	196,817,552	2,264,778	1.2	8.3	69.1	63.7
Hispanic (All Races)	35,305,818	50,477,594	15,171,776	43.0	55.5	12.5	16.3
NH Black	33,947,837	37,685,848	3,738,011	11.0	13.7	12.1	12.2
NH Asian	10,123,169	14,465,124	4,341,955	42.9	15.9	3.6	4.7
NH Other	7,492,308	9,299,420	1,807,112	24.1	6.6	2.7	3.0
Total	281,421,906	308,745,538	27,323,632	9.7	100.0	100.0	100.0

*Hispanic includes persons of all races. All other race/ethnicity categories shown here are Non-Hispanic. Non-Hispanic Other includes persons identifying themselves as Non-Hispanic American Indian or Alaska Native, Non-Hispanic Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander, Non-Hispanic Some Other Race, or Non-Hispanic and a combination of two or more races.

Source: U.S. Census 2000 and 2010, P.L. 94-171.

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Population, Population Change, and Proportion of the Population Under 18 Years by Race/Ethnicity for the United States, 2000 and 2010

Race/Ethnicity*	Population		Population Change			Percent of Total Population	
	2000	2010	Numeric	Percent	Percent of Total Change	2000	2010
NH White	44,027,087	39,716,562	-4,310,525	-9.8	-228.4	60.9	53.5
Hispanic (All Races)	12,342,259	17,130,891	4,788,632	38.8	253.7	17.1	23.1
NH Black	10,610,264	10,362,183	-248,081	-2.3	-13.1	14.7	14.0
NH Asian	2,420,274	3,176,129	755,855	31.2	40.0	3.3	4.3
NH Other	2,893,928	3,795,702	901,774	31.2	47.8	4.0	5.1
Total	72,293,812	74,181,467	1,887,655	2.6	100.0	100.0	100.0

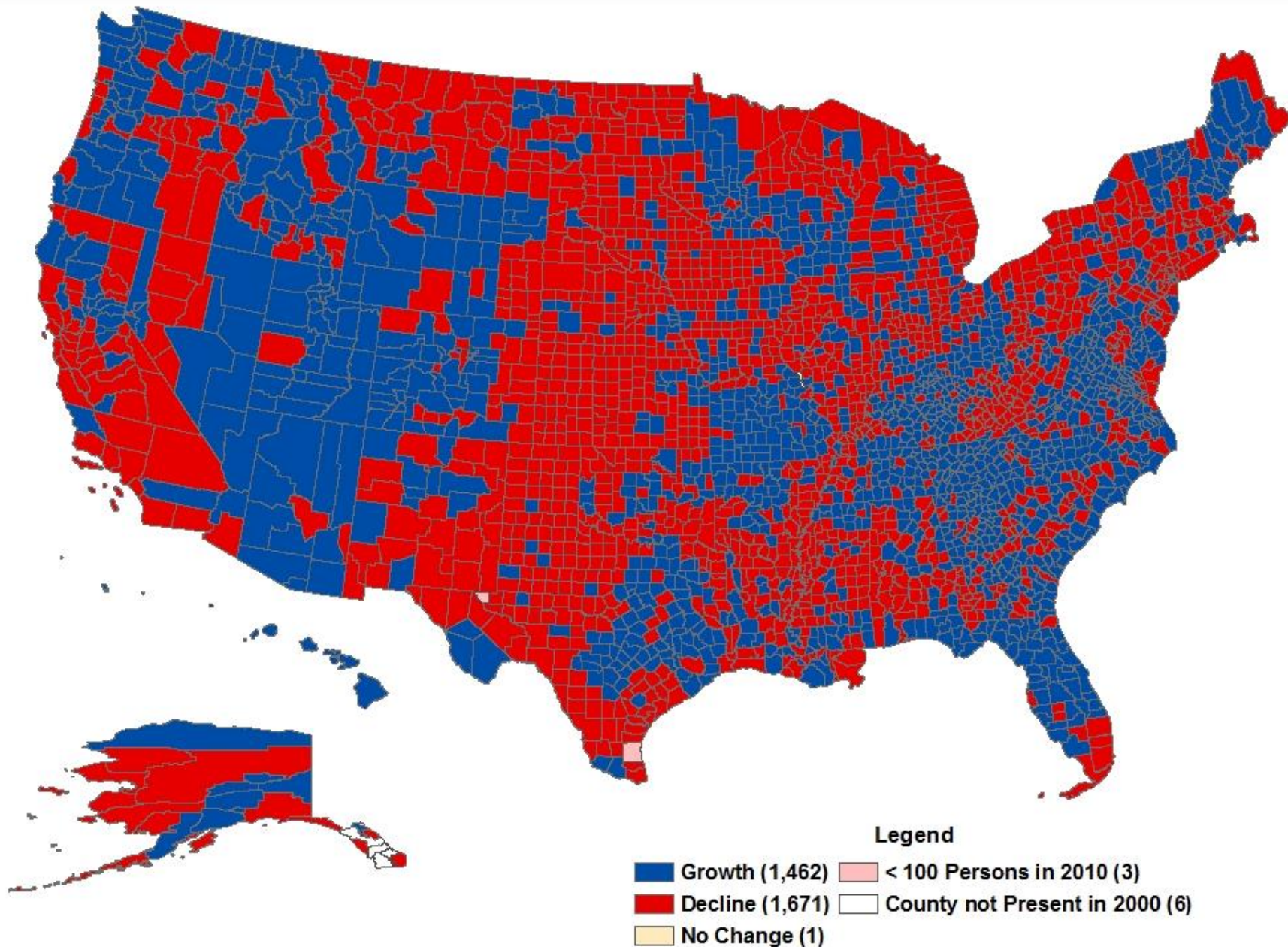
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Source: U.S. Census 2000 and 2010, P.L. 94-171.

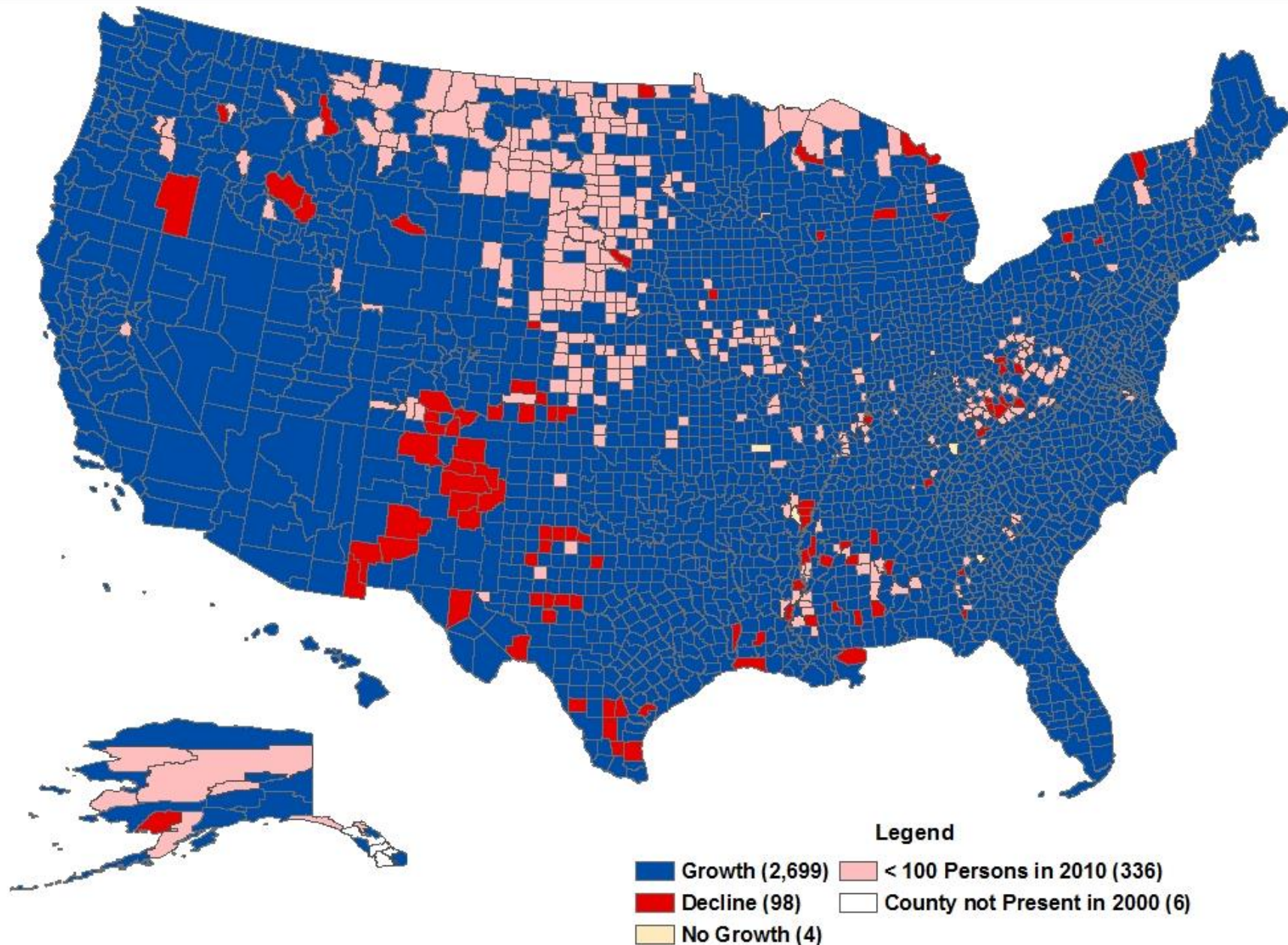
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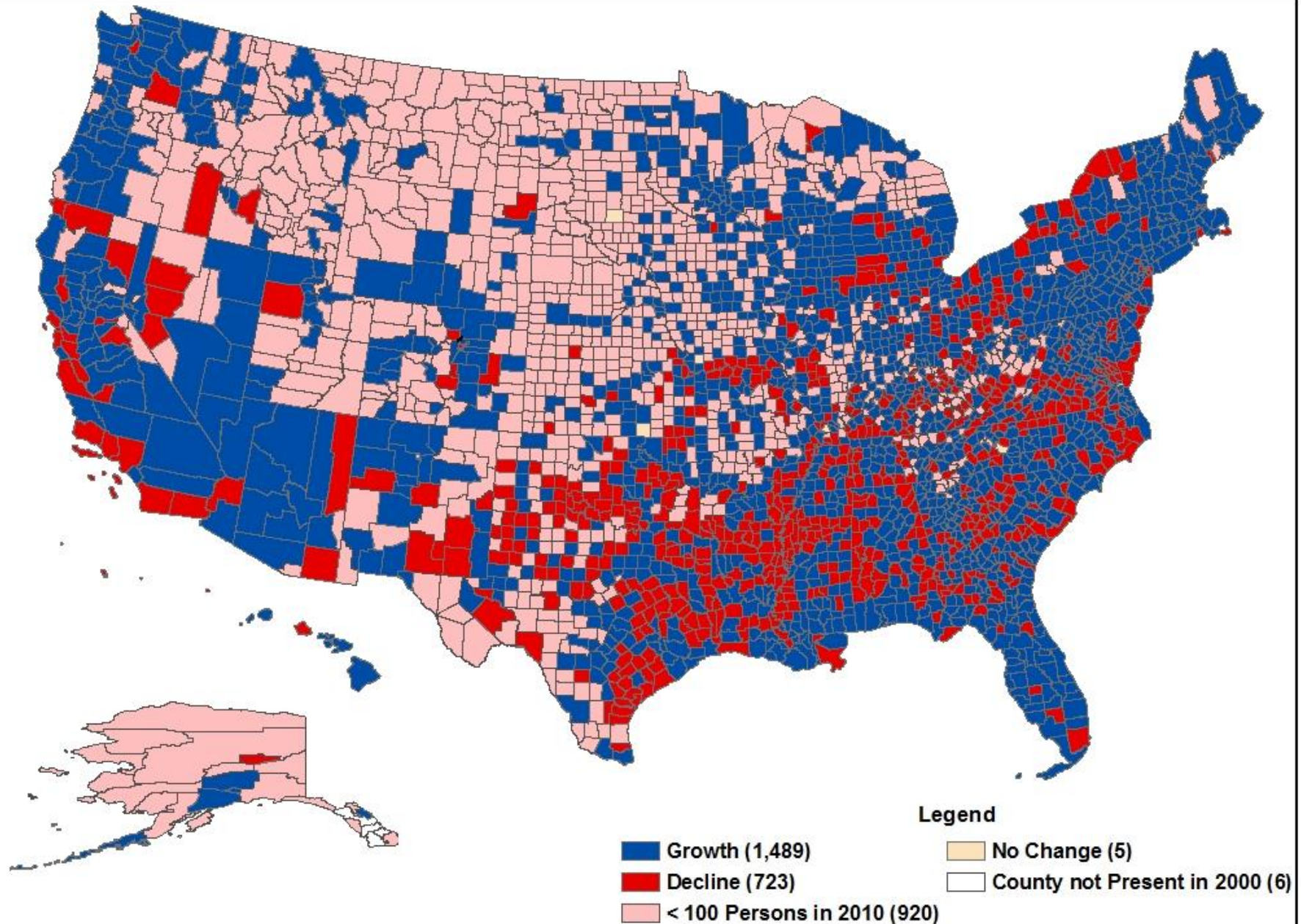
Counties Classified by Population Change in the Non-Hispanic White Population, 2000-2010



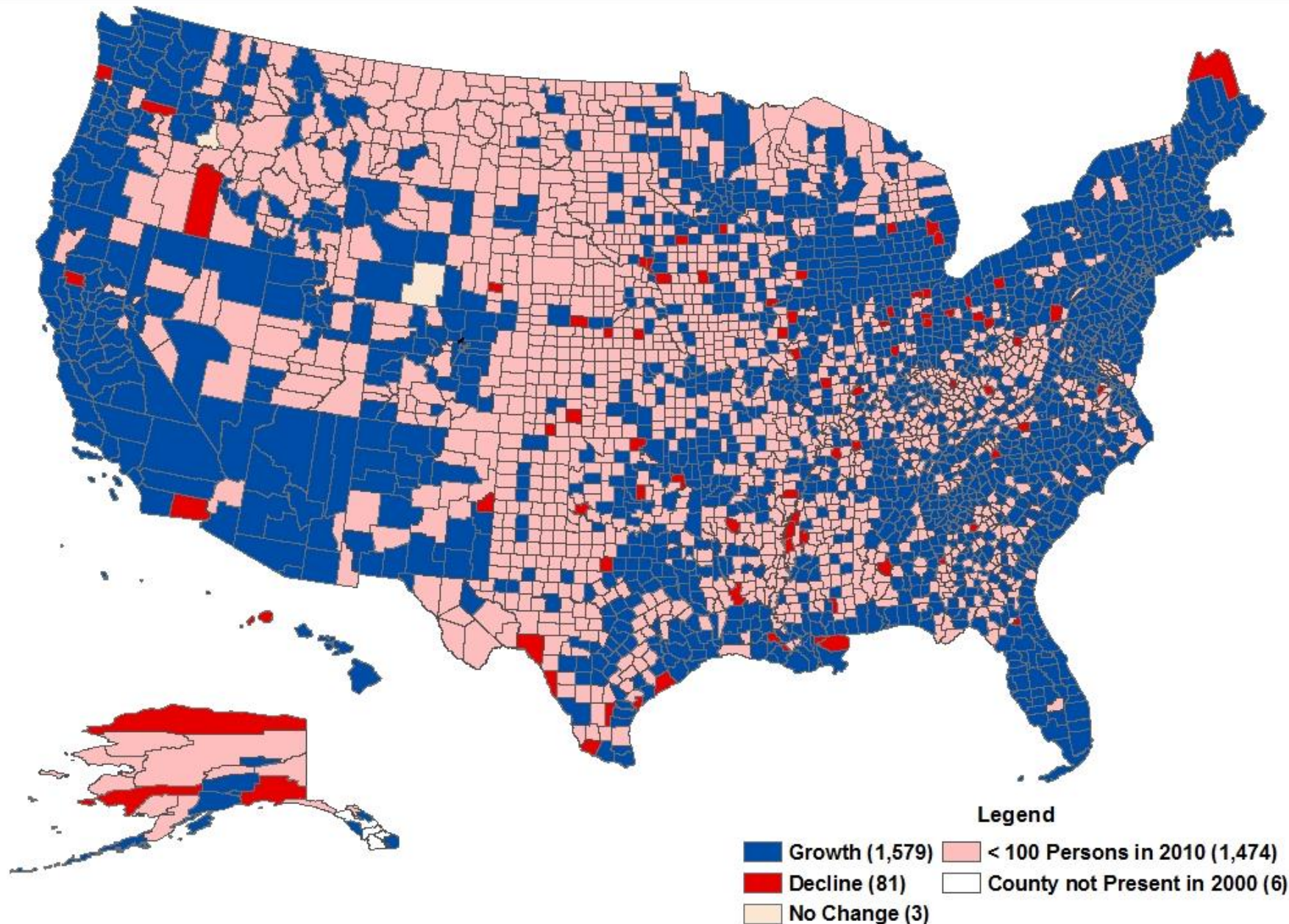
Counties Classified by Population Change in the Hispanic Population, 2000-2010



Counties Classified by Population Change in the Non-Hispanic Black Population, 2000-2010

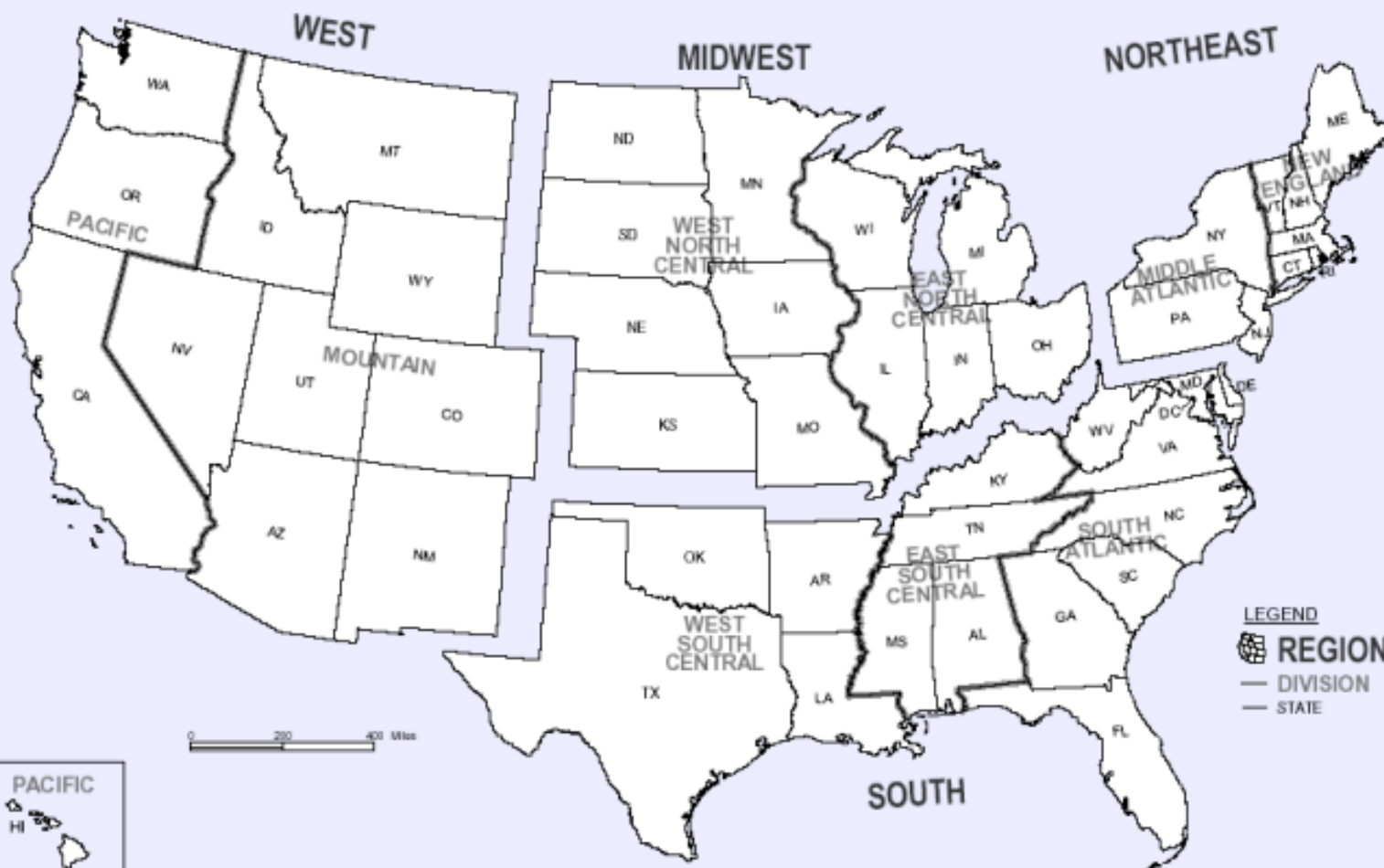


Counties Classified by Population Change in the Non-Hispanic Asian Population, 2000-2010





Census Regions and Divisions of the United States



Population, Population Change, and Proportion of the Total Population by Race/Ethnicity for Northeast Region, 2000 and 2010

Race/Ethnicity*	Population		Population Change			Percent of Total Population	
	2000	2010	Numeric	Percent	Percent of Total Change	2000	2010
NH White	39,327,262	38,008,094	-1,319,168	-3.4	-76.6	73.4	68.7
Hispanic (All Races)	5,254,087	6,991,969	1,737,882	33.1	100.9	9.8	12.6
NH Black	5,784,768	6,049,443	264,675	4.6	15.4	10.8	10.9
NH Asian	2,102,977	3,033,441	930,464	44.2	54.0	3.9	5.5
NH Other	1,125,284	1,234,293	109,009	9.7	6.3	2.1	2.2
Total	53,594,378	55,317,240	1,722,862	3.2	100.0	100.0	100.0

*Hispanic includes persons of all races. All other race/ethnicity categories shown here are Non-Hispanic. Non-Hispanic Other includes persons identifying themselves as Non-Hispanic American Indian or Alaska Native, Non-Hispanic Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander, Non-Hispanic Some Other Race, or Non-Hispanic and a combination of two or more races.

Source: U.S. Census 2000 and 2010, P.L. 94-171.

Prepared by the Hobby Center for the Study of Texas at Rice University <http://HobbyCenter.Rice.edu>



Population, Population Change, and Proportion of the Total Population Less Than Age 18 by Race/Ethnicity for Northeast Region, 2000 and 2010

Race/Ethnicity*	Population		Population Change			Percent of Total Population	
	2000	2010	Numeric	Percent	Percent of Total Change	2000	2010
NH White	8,697,548	7,469,614	-1,227,934	-14.1	171.8	66.7	60.6
Hispanic (All Races)	1,702,090	2,133,781	431,691	25.4	-60.4	13.0	17.3
NH Black	1,740,364	1,563,301	-177,063	-10.2	24.8	13.3	12.7
NH Asian	507,100	673,096	165,996	32.7	-23.2	3.9	5.5
NH Other	400,681	493,400	92,719	23.1	-13.0	3.1	4.0
Total	13,047,783	12,333,192	-714,591	-5.5	100.0	100.0	100.0

*Hispanic includes persons of all races. All other race/ethnicity categories shown here are Non-Hispanic. Non-Hispanic Other includes persons identifying themselves as Non-Hispanic American Indian or Alaska Native, Non-Hispanic Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander, Non-Hispanic Some Other Race, or Non-Hispanic and a combination of two or more races.

Source: U.S. Census 2000 and 2010, P.L. 94-171.

Prepared by the Hobby Center for the Study of Texas at Rice University <http://HobbyCenter.Rice.edu>



Population, Population Change, and Proportion of the Total Population by Race/Ethnicity for Midwest Region, 2000 and 2010

Race/Ethnicity*	Population		Population Change			Percent of Total Population	
	2000	2010	Numeric	Percent	Percent of Total Change	2000	2010
NH White	52,386,131	52,096,633	-289,498	-0.6	-11.4	81.4	77.8
Hispanic (All Races)	3,124,532	4,661,678	1,537,146	49.2	60.7	4.9	7.0
NH Black	6,437,060	6,843,367	406,307	6.3	16.0	10.0	10.2
NH Asian	1,187,645	1,713,429	525,784	44.3	20.7	1.8	2.6
NH Other	1,257,408	1,611,894	354,486	28.2	14.0	2.0	2.4
Total	64,392,776	66,927,001	2,534,225	3.9	100.0	100.0	100.0

*Hispanic includes persons of all races. All other race/ethnicity categories shown here are Non-Hispanic. Non-Hispanic Other includes persons identifying themselves as Non-Hispanic American Indian or Alaska Native, Non-Hispanic Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander, Non-Hispanic Some Other Race, or Non-Hispanic and a combination of two or more races.

Source: U.S. Census 2000 and 2010, P.L. 94-171.

Prepared by the Hobby Center for the Study of Texas at Rice University <http://HobbyCenter.Rice.edu>



Population, Population Change, and Proportion of the Total Population Less Than Age 18 by Race/Ethnicity for Midwest Region, 2000 and 2010

Race/Ethnicity*	Population		Population Change			Percent of Total Population	
	2000	2010	Numeric	Percent	Percent of Total Change	2000	2010
NH White	12,525,389	11,172,169	-1,353,220	-10.8	260.5	75.2	69.3
Hispanic (All Races)	1,157,274	1,772,526	615,252	53.2	-118.4	7.0	11.0
NH Black	2,097,634	1,989,272	-108,362	-5.2	20.9	12.6	12.3
NH Asian	322,798	433,818	111,020	34.4	-21.4	1.9	2.7
NH Other	544,571	760,323	215,752	39.6	-41.5	3.3	4.7
Total	16,647,666	16,128,108	-519,558	-3.1	100.0	100.0	100.0

*Hispanic includes persons of all races. All other race/ethnicity categories shown here are Non-Hispanic. Non-Hispanic Other includes persons identifying themselves as Non-Hispanic American Indian or Alaska Native, Non-Hispanic Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander, Non-Hispanic Some Other Race, or Non-Hispanic and a combination of two or more races.

Source: U.S. Census 2000 and 2010, P.L. 94-171.

Prepared by the Hobby Center for the Study of Texas at Rice University <http://HobbyCenter.Rice.edu>



Population, Population Change, and Proportion of the Total Population by Race/Ethnicity for South Region, 2000 and 2010

Race/Ethnicity*	Population		Population Change			Percent of Total Population	
	2000	2010	Numeric	Percent	Percent of Total Change	2000	2010
NH White	65,927,794	68,706,462	2,778,668	4.2	19.4	65.8	60.0
Hispanic (All Races)	11,586,696	18,227,508	6,640,812	57.3	46.4	11.6	15.9
NH Black	18,766,614	21,578,475	2,811,861	15.0	19.6	18.7	18.8
NH Asian	1,900,258	3,170,814	1,270,556	66.9	8.9	1.9	2.8
NH Other	2,055,458	2,872,485	817,027	39.7	5.7	2.1	2.5
Total	100,236,820	114,555,744	14,318,924	14.3	100.0	100.0	100.0

*Hispanic includes persons of all races. All other race/ethnicity categories shown here are Non-Hispanic. Non-Hispanic Other includes persons identifying themselves as Non-Hispanic American Indian or Alaska Native, Non-Hispanic Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander, Non-Hispanic Some Other Race, or Non-Hispanic and a combination of two or more races.

Source: U.S. Census 2000 and 2010, P.L. 94-171.

Metropolitan Areas Defined by Office of Management and Budget, 2008.

Prepared by the Hobby Center for the Study of Texas at Rice University <http://HobbyCenter.Rice.edu>



Population, Population Change, and Proportion of the Total Population Less Than Age 18 by Race/Ethnicity for South Region, 2000 and 2010

Race/Ethnicity*	Population		Population Change			Percent of Total Population	
	2000	2010	Numeric	Percent	Percent of Total Change	2000	2010
NH White	14,645,128	13,795,299	-849,829	-5.8	-38.2	57.3	49.6
Hispanic (All Races)	3,804,446	6,040,053	2,235,607	58.8	100.6	14.9	21.7
NH Black	5,880,858	6,001,210	120,352	2.0	5.4	23.0	21.6
NH Asian	463,792	750,996	287,204	61.9	12.9	1.8	2.7
NH Other	772,679	1,201,199	428,520	55.5	19.3	3.0	4.3
Total	25,566,903	27,788,757	2,221,854	8.7	100.0	100.0	100.0

*Hispanic includes persons of all races. All other race/ethnicity categories shown here are Non-Hispanic. Non-Hispanic Other includes persons identifying themselves as Non-Hispanic American Indian or Alaska Native, Non-Hispanic Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander, Non-Hispanic Some Other Race, or Non-Hispanic and a combination of two or more races.

Source: U.S. Census 2000 and 2010, P.L. 94-171.

Metropolitan Areas Defined by Office of Management and Budget, 2008.

Prepared by the Hobby Center for the Study of Texas at Rice University <http://HobbyCenter.Rice.edu>



Population, Population Change, and Proportion of the Total Population by Race/Ethnicity for West Region, 2000 and 2010

Race/Ethnicity*	Population		Population Change			Percent of Total Population	
	2000	2010	Numeric	Percent	Percent of Total Change	2000	2010
NH White	36,911,587	38,006,363	1,094,776	3.0	12.5	58.4	52.8
Hispanic (All Races)	15,340,503	20,596,439	5,255,936	34.3	60.1	24.3	28.6
NH Black	2,959,395	3,214,563	255,168	8.6	2.9	4.7	4.5
NH Asian	4,932,289	6,547,440	1,615,151	32.7	18.5	7.8	9.1
NH Other	3,054,158	3,580,748	526,590	17.2	6.0	4.8	5.0
Total	63,197,932	71,945,553	8,747,621	13.8	100.0	100.0	100.0

*Hispanic includes persons of all races. All other race/ethnicity categories shown here are Non-Hispanic. Non-Hispanic Other includes persons identifying themselves as Non-Hispanic American Indian or Alaska Native, Non-Hispanic Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander, Non-Hispanic Some Other Race, or Non-Hispanic and a combination of two or more races.

Source: U.S. Census 2000 and 2010, P.L. 94-171.

Prepared by the Hobby Center for the Study of Texas at Rice University <http://HobbyCenter.Rice.edu>



Population, Population Change, and Proportion of the Total Population Less Than Age 18 by Race/Ethnicity for West Region, 2000 and 2010

Race/Ethnicity*	Population		Population Change			Percent of Total Population	
	2000	2010	Numeric	Percent	Percent of Total Change	2000	2010
NH White	8,159,022	7,279,480	-879,542	-10.8	-97.7	47.9	40.6
Hispanic (All Races)	5,678,449	7,184,531	1,506,082	26.5	167.4	33.3	40.1
NH Black	891,408	808,400	-83,008	-9.3	-9.2	5.2	4.5
NH Asian	1,126,584	1,318,219	191,635	17.0	21.3	6.6	7.4
NH Other	1,175,997	1,340,780	164,783	14.0	18.3	6.9	7.5
Total	17,031,460	17,931,410	899,950	5.3	100.0	100.0	100.0

*Hispanic includes persons of all races. All other race/ethnicity categories shown here are Non-Hispanic. Non-Hispanic Other includes persons identifying themselves as Non-Hispanic American Indian or Alaska Native, Non-Hispanic Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander, Non-Hispanic Some Other Race, or Non-Hispanic and a combination of two or more races.

Source: U.S. Census 2000 and 2010, P.L. 94-171.

Prepared by the Hobby Center for the Study of Texas at Rice University <http://HobbyCenter.Rice.edu>



Population, Population Change, and Proportion of the Total Population by Race/Ethnicity for Metropolitan Central City Counties in the United States, 2000 and 2010

Race/Ethnicity*	Population		Population Change			Percent of Total Population	
	2000	2010	Numeric	Percent	Percent of Total Chg	2000	2010
NH White	139,254,963	139,518,137	263,174	0.2	1.2	65.0	59.0
Hispanic (All Races)	31,556,176	44,653,790	13,097,614	41.5	59.4	14.7	18.9
NH Black	28,330,045	31,671,771	3,341,726	11.8	15.2	13.2	13.4
NH Asian	9,531,410	13,577,516	4,046,106	42.5	18.3	4.4	5.7
NH Other	5,563,357	6,855,391	1,292,034	23.2	5.9	2.6	2.9
Total	214,235,951	236,276,605	22,040,654	10.3	100.0	100.0	100.0

*Hispanic includes persons of all races. All other race/ethnicity categories shown here are Non-Hispanic. Non-Hispanic Other includes persons identifying themselves as Non-Hispanic American Indian or Alaska Native, Non-Hispanic Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander, Non-Hispanic Some Other Race, or Non-Hispanic and a combination of two or more races.

Source: U.S. Census 2000 & 2010, P.L. 94-171

Prepared by the Hobby Center for the Study of Texas at Rice University <http://HobbyCenter.Rice.edu>



Population, Population Change, and Proportion of the Population Under Age 18 by Race/Ethnicity for Metropolitan Central City Counties in the United States, 2000 and 2010

Race/Ethnicity*	Population		Population Change			Percent of Total Population	
	2000	2010	Numeric	Percent	Percent of Total Chg	2000	2010
NH White	30,849,683	27,506,006	-3,343,677	-10.8	-172.4	55.9	48.2
Hispanic (All Races)	10,972,723	15,001,612	4,028,889	36.7	207.7	19.9	26.3
NH Black	8,908,601	8,775,212	-133,389	-1.5	-6.9	16.2	15.4
NH Asian	2,275,874	2,973,879	698,005	30.7	36.0	4.1	5.2
NH Other	2,144,258	2,833,831	689,573	32.2	35.6	3.9	5.0
Total	55,151,139	57,090,540	1,939,401	3.5	100.0	100.0	100.0

*Hispanic includes persons of all races. All other race/ethnicity categories shown here are Non-Hispanic. Non-Hispanic Other includes persons identifying themselves as Non-Hispanic American Indian or Alaska Native, Non-Hispanic Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander, Non-Hispanic Some Other Race, or Non-Hispanic and a combination of two or more races.

Source: U.S. Census 2000 & 2010, P.L. 94-171

Prepared by the Hobby Center for the Study of Texas at Rice University <http://HobbyCenter.Rice.edu>



Population, Population Change, and Proportion of the Total Population by Race/Ethnicity for Metropolitan Suburban Counties in the United States, 2000 and 2010

Race/Ethnicity*	Population		Population Change			Percent of Total Population	
	2000	2010	Numeric	Percent	Percent of Total Chg	2000	2010
NH White	15,112,253	16,655,521	1,543,268	10.2	50.1	82.4	77.7
Hispanic (All Races)	1,117,114	2,003,979	886,865	79.4	28.8	6.1	9.4
NH Black	1,505,667	1,797,953	292,286	19.4	9.5	8.2	8.4
NH Asian	240,705	420,072	179,367	74.5	5.8	1.3	2.0
NH Other	368,250	547,655	179,405	48.7	5.8	2.0	2.6
Total	18,343,989	21,425,180	3,081,191	16.8	100.0	100.0	100.0

*Hispanic includes persons of all races. All other race/ethnicity categories shown here are Non-Hispanic. Non-Hispanic Other includes persons identifying themselves as Non-Hispanic American Indian or Alaska Native, Non-Hispanic Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander, Non-Hispanic Some Other Race, or Non-Hispanic and a combination of two or more races.

Source: U.S. Census 2000 & 2010, P.L. 94-171

Prepared by the Hobby Center for the Study of Texas at Rice University <http://HobbyCenter.Rice.edu>



Population, Population Change, and Proportion of the Population Under Age 18 by Race/Ethnicity for Metropolitan Suburban Counties In the United States, 2000 and 2010

Race/Ethnicity*	Population		Population Change			Percent of Total Population	
	2000	2010	Numeric	Percent	Percent of Total Chg	2000	2010
NH White	3,777,831	3,750,909	-26,922	-0.7	-5.8	78.0	70.7
Hispanic (All Races)	406,567	731,989	325,422	80.0	70.5	8.4	13.8
NH Black	450,858	481,080	30,222	6.7	6.5	9.3	9.1
NH Asian	59,990	101,098	41,108	68.5	8.9	1.2	1.9
NH Other	145,255	237,254	91,999	63.3	19.9	3.0	4.5
Total	4,840,501	5,302,330	461,829	9.5	100.0	100.0	100.0

*Hispanic includes persons of all races. All other race/ethnicity categories shown here are Non-Hispanic. Non-Hispanic Other includes persons identifying themselves as Non-Hispanic American Indian or Alaska Native, Non-Hispanic Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander, Non-Hispanic Some Other Race, or Non-Hispanic and a combination of two or more races.

Source: U.S. Census 2000 & 2010, P.L. 94-171

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Population, Population Change, and Proportion of the Total Population by Race/Ethnicity for Non-Metropolitan Counties in the United States, 2000 and 2010

Race/Ethnicity*	Population		Population Change			Percent of Total Population	
	2000	2010	Numeric	Percent	Percent of Total Chg	2000	2010
NH White	40,185,558	40,643,894	458,336	1.1	20.8	82.3	79.6
Hispanic (All Races)	2,632,528	3,819,825	1,187,297	45.1	53.9	5.4	7.5
NH Black	4,112,125	4,216,124	103,999	2.5	4.7	8.4	8.3
NH Asian	351,054	467,536	116,482	33.2	5.3	0.7	0.9
NH Other	1,560,701	1,896,374	335,673	21.5	15.3	3.2	3.7
Total	48,841,966	51,043,753	2,201,787	4.5	100.0	100.0	100.0

*Hispanic includes persons of all races. All other race/ethnicity categories shown here are Non-Hispanic. Non-Hispanic Other includes persons identifying themselves as Non-Hispanic American Indian or Alaska Native, Non-Hispanic Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander, Non-Hispanic Some Other Race, or Non-Hispanic and a combination of two or more races.

Source: U.S. Census 2000 & 2010, P.L. 94-171

Prepared by the Hobby Center for the Study of Texas at Rice University <http://HobbyCenter.Rice.edu>



Population, Population Change, and Proportion of the Population Under Age 18 by Race/Ethnicity for Non-Metropolitan Counties in the United States, 2000 and 2010

Race/Ethnicity*	Population		Population Change			Percent of Total Population	
	2000	2010	Numeric	Percent	Percent of Total Chg	2000	2010
NH White	9,399,573	8,459,647	-939,926	-10.0	-183.1	76.4	71.8
Hispanic (All Races)	962,969	1,397,290	434,321	45.1	84.6	7.8	11.9
NH Black	1,250,805	1,105,891	-144,914	-11.6	28.2	10.2	9.4
NH Asian	84,410	101,152	16,742	19.8	3.3	0.7	0.9
NH Other	604,415	724,617	120,202	19.9	23.4	4.9	6.1
Total	12,302,172	11,788,597	-513,575	-4.2	100.0	100.0	100.0

*Hispanic includes persons of all races. All other race/ethnicity categories shown here are Non-Hispanic. Non-Hispanic Other includes persons identifying themselves as Non-Hispanic American Indian or Alaska Native, Non-Hispanic Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander, Non-Hispanic Some Other Race, or Non-Hispanic and a combination of two or more races.

Source: U.S. Census 2000 & 2010, P.L. 94-171

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POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS AND SOCIOECONOMIC CONDITIONS



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Total and Percent of the United States Population in Poverty and Median Household Income by Race/Ethnicity, 1999 and 2009

	1999			2009		
	Population in Poverty	%	Median Household Income*	Population in Poverty	%	Median Household Income
NH White	15,414,119	8.1	\$58,523	19,462,966	10.0	\$54,671
Hispanic	7,797,874	22.6	\$43,442	11,130,896	23.5	\$39,923
NH Black	8,146,146	24.9	\$37,956	9,407,955	25.8	\$33,463
NH Asian	1,257,237	12.6	\$66,961	1,539,226	11.4	\$68,780
NH Other	1,284,436	18.5	NA	1,327,120	18.4	NA
Total	33,899,812	12.4	\$54,172	42,868,163	14.3	\$50,221

*In 2009 Dollars

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 and American Community Survey, 2009



Total and Percent of the Population in Poverty and Median Household Income by Race/Ethnicity for Northeast Region, 1999 and 2010

	1999			2010		
	Population in Poverty	%	Median Household Income*	Population in Poverty	%	Median Household Income
NH White	2,804,359	7.3	\$64,029	3,202,733	8.7	\$60,984
Hispanic**	1,332,537	26.1	\$41,463	1,743,683	25.3	\$39,476
NH Black	1,357,735	23.7	\$41,611	1,469,939	23.7	\$38,593
NH Asian	297,132	14.4	\$67,948	422,192	14.0	\$69,009
Total	5,919,007	11.4	\$59,530	6,921,299	12.9	\$55,952

* In 2010 Dollars

**Hispanic includes persons of all races. Other than White Not Hispanic, all other race/ethnicity categories shown contain both Hispanics and Non-Hispanics. Not all race/ethnic groups are shown but are included in the total.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2000 Census of Population and Housing, and 2010 American Community Survey.

Prepared by the Hobby Center for the Study of Texas at Rice University <http://HobbyCenter.Rice.edu>



Total and Percent of the Population in Poverty and Median Household Income by Race/Ethnicity for Midwest Region, 1999 and 2010

	1999			2010		
	Population in Poverty	%	Median Household Income*	Population in Poverty	%	Median Household Income
NH White	3,811,427	7.5	\$58,072	5,604,038	11.0	\$50,936
Hispanic*	552,472	18.2	\$49,281	1,113,072	24.3	\$39,247
NH Black	1,592,043	26.0	\$38,259	2,134,357	32.2	\$29,389
NH Asian	149,505	13.0	\$66,543	247,300	14.7	\$61,592
Total	6,360,113	10.2	\$55,516	9,487,955	14.6	\$47,894

* In 2010 Dollars

**Hispanic includes persons of all races. Other than White Not Hispanic, all other race/ethnicity categories shown contain both Hispanics and Non-Hispanics. Not all race/ethnic groups are shown but are included in the total.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2000 Census of Population and Housing, and 2010 American Community Survey.

Prepared by the Hobby Center for the Study of Texas at Rice University <http://HobbyCenter.Rice.edu>



Total and Percent of the Population in Poverty and Median Household Income by Race/Ethnicity for South Region, 1999 and 2010

	1999			2006-2010		
	Population in Poverty	Percent in Poverty	Median Household Income*	Population in Poverty	Percent in Poverty	Median Household Income*
NH White	5,856,342	9.1	\$55,478	6,949,544	10.4	\$53,644
Hispanic**	2,580,593	22.8	\$41,679	3,926,356	23.5	\$39,138
NH Black	4,536,541	25.5	\$36,386	5,109,013	25.2	\$34,305
NH Asian	211,203	11.5	\$65,323	321,256	10.8	\$65,841
Total	13,569,265	13.9	\$50,772	16,790,375	15.4	\$47,934

* In 2010 Dollars

**Hispanic includes persons of all races. Not all race/ethnic groups are shown but are included in the Total.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2000 Census of Population and Housing, and 2006-2010 American Community Survey.

Prepared by the Hobby Center for the Study of Texas at Rice University <http://HobbyCenter.Rice.edu>



Total and Percent of the Western Region Population in Poverty and Median Household Income by Race/Ethnicity, 1999 and 2010

	1999			2010		
	Population in Poverty	%	Median Household Income*	Population in Poverty	%	Median Household Income
NH White	2,941,991	8.2	\$63,666	3,872,312	10.4	\$58,566
Hispanic^	3,332,272	22.2	\$46,172	4,851,609	23.9	\$42,223
Black	610,876	21.5	\$45,809	760,579	23.8	\$40,949
Asian	596,110	12.1	\$69,919	746,834	11.3	\$69,356
Total	8,051,427	13.0	\$59,060	10,849,606	15.3	\$53,686

*In 2010 Dollars.

^Includes Hispanic persons of any race.

Not all race/ethnic groups are shown here but are included in the total.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 and American Community Survey, 2010



Total and Percent of the Population in Poverty and Median Household Income by Race/Ethnicity for Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos MSA, Texas, 1999 and 2010

Race/ Ethnicity	1999			2010		
	Population in Poverty	%	Median Household Income*	Population in Poverty	%	Median Household Income*
NH White	52,995	7.0	\$70,307	87,639	9.3	\$64,893
Hispanic (All Races)	57,897	18.1	\$50,599	139,333	25.6	\$39,843
NH Black	15,932	17.8	\$47,130	29,904	24.4	\$38,465
Asian	6,502	15.6	\$64,801	11,352	13.9	\$67,317
Total	134,589	11.1	\$63,905	274,801	15.9	\$55,744

*In 2010 Dollars

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Summary File 4, 2006-2010 American Community Survey

Prepared by the Hobby Center for the Study of Texas at Rice University <http://HobbyCenter.Rice.edu>



Total and Percent of the Population in Poverty and Median Household Income by Race/Ethnicity for Dallas-Forth Worth-Arlington MSA, Texas, 1999 and 2010

Race/ Ethnicity	1999			2010		
	Population in Poverty	%	Median Household Income*	Population in Poverty	%	Median Household Income*
NH White	168,399	5.5	\$72,291	234,244	7.3	\$66,611
Hispanic (All Races)	219,006	19.9	\$46,782	419,024	23.7	\$40,083
NH Black	134,474	19.7	\$43,070	220,867	23.6	\$37,539
Asian	19,165	10.0	\$72,049	37,441	11.0	\$70,006
Total	547,385	10.8	\$63,245	934,827	14.6	\$54,449

*In 2010 Dollars

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Summary File 4, 2006-2010 American Community Survey

Prepared by the Hobby Center for the Study of Texas at Rice University <http://HobbyCenter.Rice.edu>



Total and Percent of the Population in Poverty and Median Household Income by Race/Ethnicity for Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown MSA, Texas, 1999 and 2010

Race/ Ethnicity	1999			2010		
	Population in Poverty	%	Median Household Income*	Population in Poverty	%	Median Household Income*
NH White	142,906	6.2	\$73,353	167,593	7.1	\$72,480
Hispanic (All Races)	294,484	22.0	\$43,087	533,716	25.2	\$40,972
NH Black	167,271	22.0	\$41,210	223,990	22.2	\$39,638
Asian	25,338	11.4	\$67,702	50,732	12.9	\$67,333
Total	635,349	13.7	\$58,497	986,220	16.5	\$53,942

*In 2010 Dollars

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Summary File 4, 2006-2010 American Community Survey

Prepared by the Hobby Center for the Study of Texas at Rice University <http://HobbyCenter.Rice.edu>



Total and Percent of the Population in Poverty and Median Household Income by Race/Ethnicity for San Antonio-New Braunfels MSA, Texas, 1999 and 2010

Race/ Ethnicity	1999			2010		
	Population in Poverty	%	Median Household Income*	Population in Poverty	%	Median Household Income*
NH White	47,870	6.9	\$63,329	57,496	7.4	\$63,067
Hispanic (All Races)	182,882	21.5	\$40,849	258,421	22.1	\$41,439
NH Black	17,941	19.0	\$42,457	24,354	18.5	\$39,004
Asian	2,277	9.8	\$53,032	4,778	11.1	\$56,056
Total	252,311	15.1	\$51,091	351,737	16.3	\$50,225

*In 2010 Dollars

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Summary File 4, 2006-2010 American Community Survey

Prepared by the Hobby Center for the Study of Texas at Rice University <http://HobbyCenter.Rice.edu>



Educational Attainment for the Population Age 25 and over, United States, 2010

Race/ Ethnicity	Population Age 25 and Older	Less than High School	High School Diploma	Some College or Associates Degree	Bachelor Degree or More
Non-Hispanic White	141,698,750	9.3	29.2	30.1	31.4
Hispanic*	27,313,996	37.8	26.5	22.7	13.0
NH Black	23,049,274	17.9	31.8	32.4	17.9
NH Asian	9,879,433	14.5	16.0	19.5	50.0
NH Other	2,347,480	15.2	29.7	33.8	21.3
Total	204,288,933	14.4	28.5	28.9	28.2

*Hispanic includes persons of all races. All other race/ethnicity categories shown here are Non-Hispanic. Non-Hispanic Other includes persons identifying themselves as Non-Hispanic American Indian or Alaska Native, Non-Hispanic Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander, Non-Hispanic Some Other Race, or Non-Hispanic and a combination of two or more races.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau 2010 American Community Survey

Prepared by the Hobby Center for the Study of Texas at Rice University <http://HobbyCenter.Rice.edu>



Educational Attainment for the Population Age 25 and Older by Major Race/Ethnic Groups in 2010, Northeast Region, United States

Race/Ethnicity	Population Age 25 and Older	Less than high school (%)	High school diploma (%)	Some college or associates degree (%)	Bachelor or more (%)
Non-Hispanic White	27,172,724	8.6	31.1	24.9	35.4
Non-Hispanic Black	3,793,782	17.5	33.9	29.3	19.3
Hispanic*	3,999,473	33.4	29.4	21.9	15.4
Non-Hispanic Asian	2,058,645	17.3	16.2	13.2	53.2
Total Population	37,594,652	12.7	30.4	24.4	32.5

Source: U.S. Census, American Community Survey, 2010.

Not all race/ethnic groups are shown here but are included in the total.

*Includes Hispanic persons of all races.



Educational Attainment for the Population Age 25 and Older by Major Race/Ethnic Groups in 2010, Midwest Region, United States

Race/Ethnicity	Population Age 25 and Older	Less than high school (%)	High school diploma (%)	Some college or associates degree (%)	Bachelor or more (%)
Non-Hispanic White	36,172,924	9.1	32.3	30.5	28.2
Non-Hispanic Black	4,060,153	17.4	31.1	35.4	16.0
Hispanic*	2,334,222	38.0	27.7	21.2	13.0
Non-Hispanic Asian	1,066,509	12.8	13.7	16.1	57.5
Total Population	44,318,620	11.5	31.4	30.2	26.9

Source: U.S. Census, American Community Survey, 2010.

Not all race/ethnic groups are shown here but are included in the total.

*Includes Hispanic persons of all races.



Educational Attainment for the Population Age 25 and Older by Major Race/Ethnic Groups in 2010, Southern Region, United States

Race/Ethnicity	Population Age 25 and Older	Less than high school (%)	High school diploma (%)	Some college or associates degree (%)	Bachelor or more (%)
Non-Hispanic White	48,911,319	11.4	29.7	29.5	29.5
Non-Hispanic Black	13,163,375	19.1	32.4	31.0	17.6
Hispanic*	10,059,128	36.7	26.3	22.3	14.6
Non-Hispanic Asian	2,110,388	13.8	15.7	18.5	52.0
Total Population	75,558,195	16.2	29.3	28.5	26.0

Source: U.S. Census, American Community Survey, 2010.

Not all race/ethnic groups are shown here but are included in the total.

*Includes Hispanic persons of all races.



Educational Attainment for the Population Age 25 and Older by Major Race/Ethnic Groups in 2010, Western Region, United States

Race/Ethnicity	Population Age 25 and Older	Less than high school (%)	High school diploma (%)	Some college or associates degree (%)	Bachelor or more (%)
Non-Hispanic White	27,438,391	6.5	22.8	35.4	35.3
Non-Hispanic Black	2,031,964	12.0	25.6	41.2	21.2
Hispanic*	10,921,173	40.3	25.2	23.7	10.7
Non-Hispanic Asian	4,643,891	14.1	16.5	23.4	46.0
Total Population	46,817,466	15.6	23.0	31.8	29.5

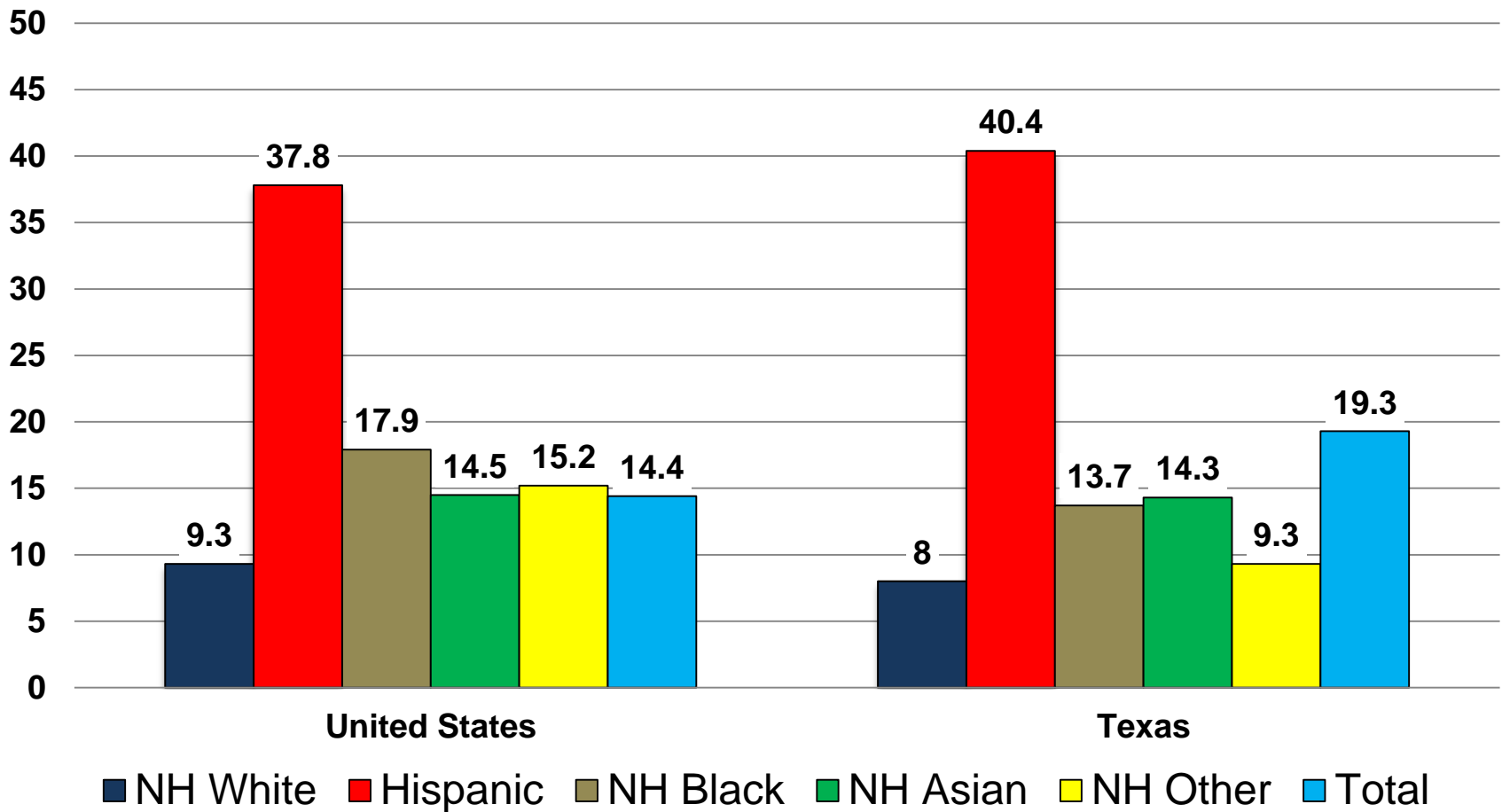
Source: U.S. Census, American Community Survey, 2010.

Not all race/ethnic groups are shown here but are included in the total.

*Includes Hispanic persons of all races.



Percent of the Population Age 25 and Older in the United States and Texas with Less Than High School Diploma/GED by Race/Ethnicity, 2010



Educational Attainment for the Population Age 25 and over by Race/Ethnicity, Austin, Texas, 2010

Race/ Ethnicity*	Population Age 25 and Older	Less than High School	High School Diploma	Some College or Associates Degree	Bachelor Degree or More
NH White	277,412	2.6	12.6	26.0	58.8
Black	39,246	12.1	26.7	39.3	19.6
Hispanic	150,364	38.8	24.3	19.1	17.7
Asian	27,243	6.6	10.8	13.3	69.3
NH Other	7,767	2.5	24.9	46.3	39.5
Total	502,032	14.4	17.3	24.6	43.7

*Hispanic includes persons of all races. All other race/ethnicity categories shown here are Non-Hispanic. Non-Hispanic Other includes persons identifying themselves as Non-Hispanic American Indian or Alaska Native, Non-Hispanic Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander, Non-Hispanic Some Other Race, or Non-Hispanic and a combination of two or more races.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau 2010 American Community Survey

Prepared by the Hobby Center for the Study of Texas at Rice University <http://HobbyCenter.Rice.edu>



Educational Attainment for the Population Age 25 and over by Race/Ethnicity, Dallas, Texas, 2010

Race/ Ethnicity*	Population Age 25 and Older	Less than High School	High School Diploma	Some College or Associates Degree	Bachelor Degree or More
NH White	268,234	4.8	14.5	23.5	57.2
NH Black	184,582	16.4	35.6	33.1	14.9
Hispanic	269,886	56.4	23.8	12.2	7.6
Asian	24,484	18.7	10.7	16.2	54.4
NH Other	12,662	11.2	14.2	36.5	38.1
Total	759,848	26.5	22.8	21.8	28.9

*Hispanic includes persons of all races. All other race/ethnicity categories shown here are Non-Hispanic. Non-Hispanic Other includes persons identifying themselves as Non-Hispanic American Indian or Alaska Native, Non-Hispanic Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander, Non-Hispanic Some Other Race, or Non-Hispanic and a combination of two or more races.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau 2010 American Community Survey

Prepared by the Hobby Center for the Study of Texas at Rice University <http://HobbyCenter.Rice.edu>



Educational Attainment for the Population Age 25 and over by Race/Ethnicity, Houston, Texas, 2010

Race/ Ethnicity*	Population Age 25 and Older	Less than High School	High School Diploma	Some College or Associates Degree	Bachelor Degree or More
NH White	419,889	5.6	16.0	25.9	52.5
NH Black	308,640	15.5	31.6	34.9	18.0
Hispanic	501,734	50.9	22.8	16.4	9.8
Asian	91,939	15.8	15.0	17.1	52.1
NH Other	14,936	16.0	17.3	34.5	35.7
Total	1,337,138	25.7	22.1	23.9	28.3

*Hispanic includes persons of all races. All other race/ethnicity categories shown here are Non-Hispanic. Non-Hispanic Other includes persons identifying themselves as Non-Hispanic American Indian or Alaska Native, Non-Hispanic Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander, Non-Hispanic Some Other Race, or Non-Hispanic and a combination of two or more races.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau 2010 American Community Survey

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Educational Attainment for the Population Age 25 and over by Race/Ethnicity, San Antonio, Texas, 2010

Race/ Ethnicity*	Population Age 25 and Older	Less than High School	High School Diploma	Some College or Associates Degree	Bachelor Degree or More
NH White	258,022	5.4	19.0	33.4	42.2
NH Black	50,168	12.9	24.3	41.8	21.0
Hispanic	488,603	28.7	29.9	28.7	12.7
Asian	20,093	11.7	15.2	21.4	51.6
NH Other	9,581	6.7	12.6	30.0	42.0
Total	826,467	19.8	25.6	30.8	23.7

*Hispanic includes persons of all races. All other race/ethnicity categories shown here are Non-Hispanic. Non-Hispanic Other includes persons identifying themselves as Non-Hispanic American Indian or Alaska Native, Non-Hispanic Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander, Non-Hispanic Some Other Race, or Non-Hispanic and a combination of two or more races.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau 2010 American Community Survey

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PROJECTIONS



HOBBY CENTER for THE STUDY of TEXAS at RICE UNIVERSITY



U.S. Population by Race and Hispanic Origin: Census 2010 and Projected for 2020 to 2060 (Middle Projection Scenario)

Year	(Resident population as of July 1, Number in thousands)					
	Non-Hispanic				Hispanic (any race)	Total
	White alone	Black alone	Asian alone	All other races		
2010	196,818	37,686	14,465	9,299	50,478	308,746
2020	199,312	41,776	18,246	10,778	63,784	333,896
2030	198,818	45,452	22,044	13,502	78,655	358,471
2040	193,887	48,769	25,881	16,603	94,876	380,016
2050	186,334	51,988	29,583	20,166	111,732	399,803
2060	178,952	55,302	33,106	24,128	128,780	420,268

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010 Census and 2012 National Projections



Percent By Race and Hispanic Origin by Selected Age Groups for the U.S. Population : 2010

Age Group	Percent of each group's resident population as of April 1					Total
	Non-Hispanic				Hispanic (any race)	
	White alone	Black alone	Asian alone	All other races		
Total	63.8	12.2	4.7	3.0	16.3	100.0
Under 5 years	50.8	13.6	4.3	6.0	25.3	100.0
5 to 17 years	54.5	14.1	4.3	4.8	22.3	100.0
18 to 24 years	57.1	14.3	4.9	3.6	20.1	100.0
25 to 44 years	59.6	12.6	5.9	2.7	19.2	100.0
45 to 64 years	71.7	11.3	4.4	2.0	10.6	100.0
65 years and over	80.0	8.4	3.4	1.3	6.9	100.0
Elderly Age Groups						
65 to 74 years	78.0	9.1	3.8	1.5	7.6	100.0
75 to 84 years	81.2	7.8	3.2	1.2	6.6	100.0
85 years and over	84.9	6.8	2.5	0.9	4.9	100.0

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010 Census



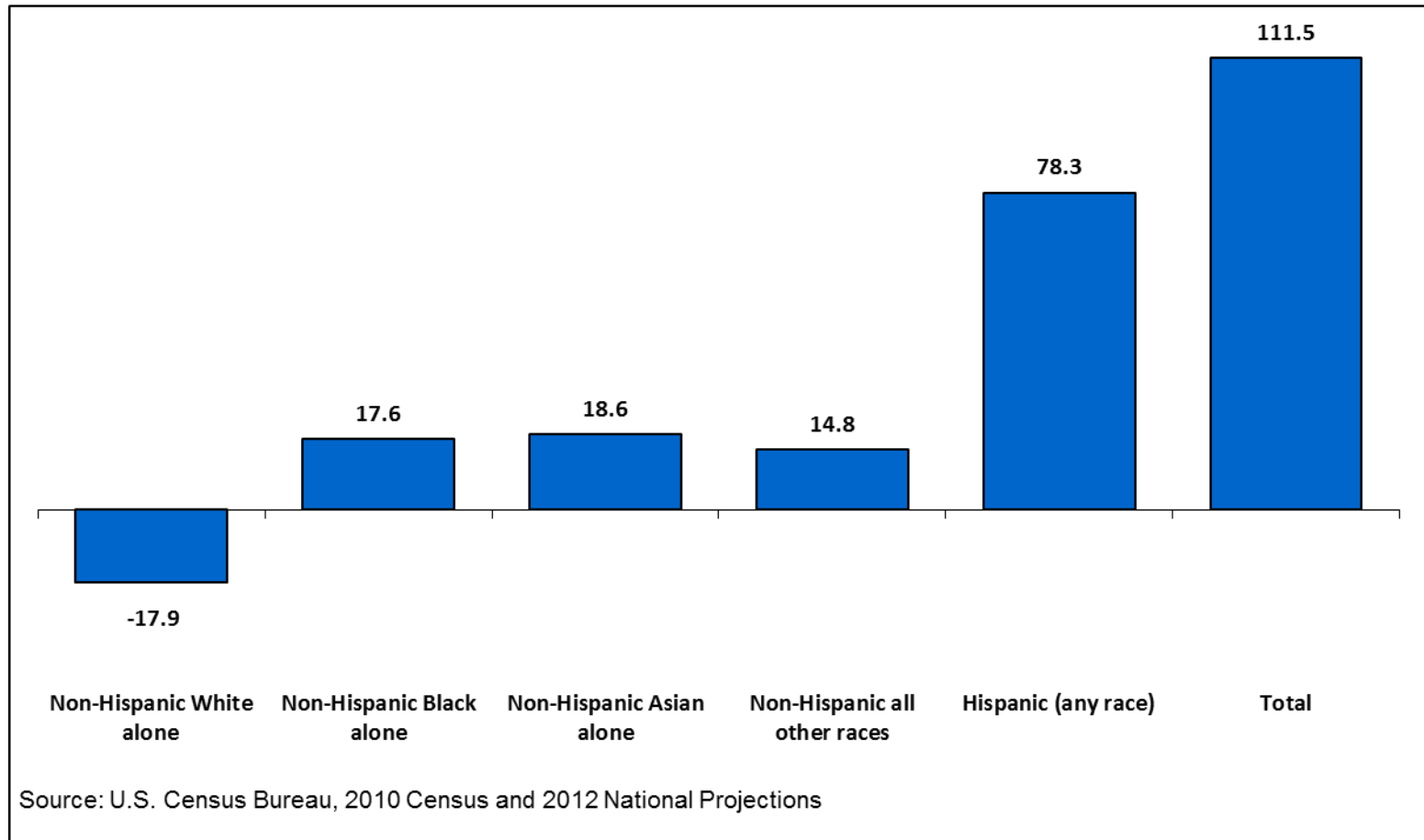
Projected Percent By Race and Hispanic Origin by Selected Age Groups for the U.S. Population: 2060

Age Group	Percent of each group's resident population as of April 1					Total
	Non-Hispanic				Hispanic (any race)	
	White alone	Black alone	Asian alone	All other races		
Total	42.6	13.2	7.9	5.7	30.6	100.0
Under 5 years	30.9	13.0	6.6	9.9	39.6	100.0
5 to 17 years	33.6	13.2	6.8	9.0	37.4	100.0
18 to 24 years	35.8	13.2	7.2	7.7	36.1	100.0
25 to 44 years	39.0	13.5	8.5	6.0	33.0	100.0
45 to 64 years	45.3	13.4	8.7	4.4	28.2	100.0
65 years and over	55.8	12.5	7.7	2.7	21.3	100.0
Elderly Age Groups						
65 to 74 years	52.5	13.6	8.0	3.1	22.8	100.0
75 to 84 years	56.7	11.7	7.9	2.5	21.2	100.0
85 years and over	62.7	10.9	6.7	2.1	17.6	100.0

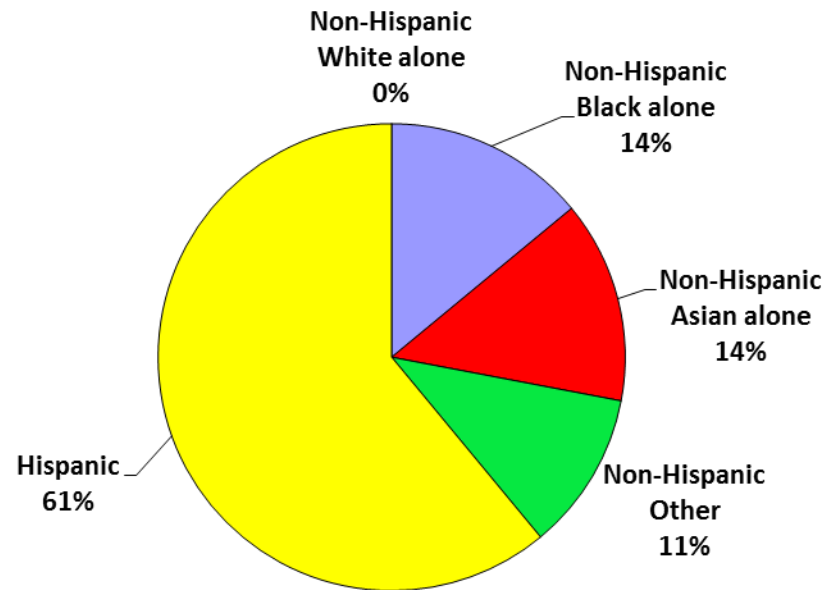
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012 National Projections



Numeric Change in U.S. Population by Race and Hispanic Origin: Census 2010 and Projected to 2060 (in millions)



Change in the U.S. Population by Race and Hispanic Origin: Census 2010 and Projected to 2060



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010 Census and 2012 National Projections



Age Distribution of the U.S. Population: Census 2010 and Projected 2020 to 2060

Age Group	(Percent of total resident population as of July 1)					
	2010	2020	2030	2040	2050	2060
Under 5 years	6.5	6.5	6.2	6.1	6.0	5.9
5 to 19 years	20.4	18.8	18.6	18.1	17.8	17.7
20 to 44 years	33.6	33.0	32.3	31.5	31.6	31.3
45 to 64 years	26.4	24.9	22.6	23.3	23.7	23.2
65 years and over	13.1	16.8	20.3	21.0	20.9	21.9

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010 Census and 2012 National Projections



Population in Texas by Race/Ethnicity in 2010 and Projections of the Population in Texas by Race/Ethnicity from 2020 to 2050 Under Alternative Assumptions of Age and Race/Ethnicity-Specific Rates of Net Migration

Year	NH ¹ White	NH Black	Hispanic	NH Asian & Other ²	Total
Assuming Zero Net Migration					
2010	11,397,345	2,886,825	9,460,921	1,400,470	25,145,561
2020	11,576,595	3,122,637	11,137,672	1,536,693	27,373,597
2030	11,501,020	3,280,941	12,869,753	1,638,249	29,289,963
2040	11,182,576	3,355,500	14,570,851	1,714,232	30,823,159
2050	10,766,622	3,366,528	16,191,150	1,728,206	32,052,506
Assuming Net Migration Equal to One-Half of 2000-2010					
2010	11,397,345	2,886,825	9,460,921	1,400,470	25,145,561
2020	11,752,530	3,295,198	12,031,059	1,825,130	28,903,917
2030	11,850,180	3,658,997	15,082,058	2,309,763	32,900,998
2040	11,676,157	3,951,909	18,489,803	2,881,525	36,999,394
2050	11,376,576	4,182,155	22,268,390	3,483,178	41,310,299
Assuming Net Migration Equal to 2000-2010					
2010	11,397,345	2,886,825	9,460,921	1,400,470	25,145,561
2020	11,931,815	3,477,928	13,003,159	2,170,409	30,583,311
2030	12,211,664	4,080,453	17,702,132	3,288,536	37,282,785
2040	12,194,151	4,653,725	23,514,974	4,953,861	45,316,711
2050	12,024,913	5,195,861	30,701,208	7,283,548	55,205,530

¹NH refers to Non-Hispanic; values shown are only for the non-Hispanic persons in each race category. Hispanic includes Hispanics of all races.

²NH Asian & Other category includes non-Hispanic persons who identify themselves as belonging to two or more race groups.

Percent of the Population by Race/Ethnicity in 2010 and Projected Through 2050 Under Alternative Assumptions of Age and Race/Ethnicity-Specific Rates of Net Migration for the State of Texas

<i>Year</i>	<i>NH¹ White</i>	<i>NH Black</i>	<i>Hispanic</i>	<i>NH Asian & Other²</i>	<i>Total</i>
Assuming Zero Net Migration (Scenario 0.0)					
2010	45.3	11.5	37.6	5.6	100.0
2020	42.3	11.4	40.7	5.6	100.0
2030	39.3	11.2	43.9	5.6	100.0
2040	36.3	10.9	47.2	5.6	100.0
2050	33.6	10.5	50.5	5.4	100.0
Assuming Net Migration Equal to One-Half of 2000-2010 (Scenario 0.5)					
2010	45.3	11.5	37.6	5.6	100.0
2020	40.7	11.4	41.6	6.3	100.0
2030	36.0	11.1	45.8	7.1	100.0
2040	31.6	10.7	50.0	7.7	100.0
2050	27.5	10.2	53.9	8.4	100.0
Assuming Net Migration Equal to 2000-2010 (Scenario 1.0)					
2010	45.3	11.5	37.6	5.6	100.0
2020	39.0	11.4	42.5	7.1	100.0
2030	32.8	10.9	47.5	8.8	100.0
2040	26.9	10.3	51.9	10.9	100.0
2050	21.8	9.4	55.6	13.2	100.0

¹NH refers to Non-Hispanic; values shown are only for the non-Hispanic persons in each race category. Hispanic includes Hispanics of all races.

²NH Asian & Other category includes non-Hispanic persons who identify themselves as belonging to two or more race groups.



TEXAS EDUCATION



HOBBY CENTER for THE STUDY of TEXAS at RICE UNIVERSITY



Percent of Population 25 Years of Age and Older in Texas Who Are High School Graduates and Higher or College Graduates and Higher by Race/Ethnicity, 1990-2010

Educational Attainment Level	NH White*	NH Black	Hispanic	NH Asian & Other	Total
<u>1990</u>					
High School and Higher	81.5	66.2	44.6	79.1	72.1
College and Higher	25.2	12.0	7.3	41.3	20.3
<u>2000</u>					
High School and Higher	87.2	75.8	49.3	80.7	75.7
College and Higher	30.0	15.3	8.9	47.8	23.2
<u>2010</u>					
High School and Higher	92.0	86.4	59.6	87.1	80.7
College and Higher	34.1	19.7	11.6	46.0	25.9

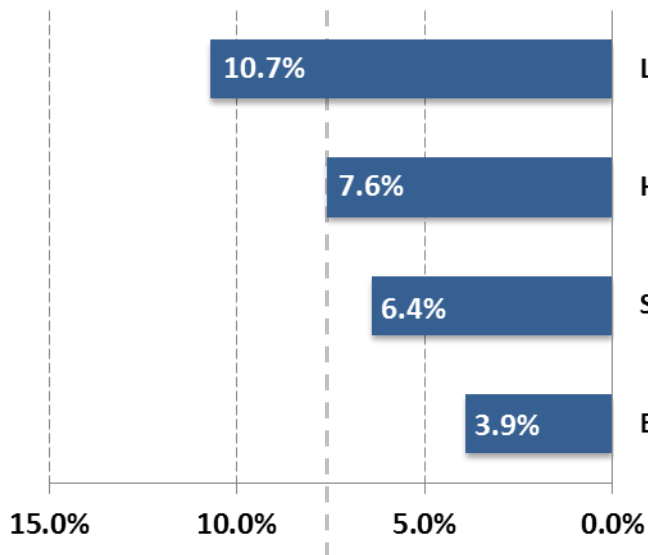
* NH refers to Non-Hispanic; values for categories labeled NH are only for the Non-Hispanic persons in each race category. Hispanic includes Hispanics of all races.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010 American Community Survey, Census 2000, Summary File 3, Census of Population and Housing, 1990: Summary Tape File 3, 2012, 2002, 1990, 1991.



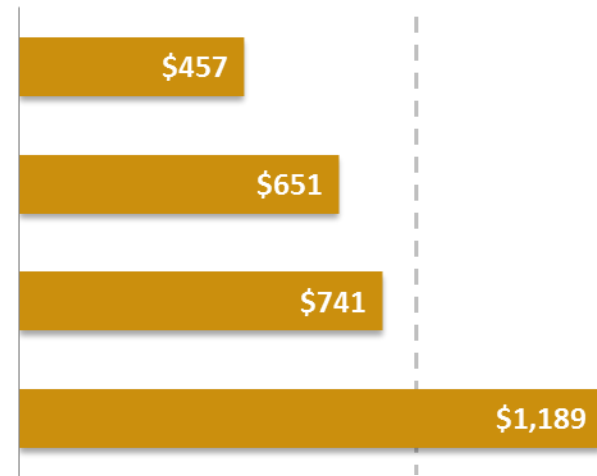
Education Level Is Related to Employment and Earnings

Unemployment Rate



Overall Unemployment Rate: 7.6%

Median Weekly Earnings



Median: \$827

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, June 2013/first quarter 2013

HOBBY CENTER for THE STUDY of TEXAS at RICE UNIVERSITY

Mean Household Income by Race/Ethnicity, Educational Attainment, and Occupation In Texas in 2010

Occupations	Less Than High School	High School /GED	Bachelor's Degree	Graduate/ Prof Degree
NH White				
Managerial & Professional	\$ 72,446	\$ 84,504	\$ 120,792	\$ 149,819
Technical, Sales, & Admin.	52,930	64,179	112,843	130,471
Precision Prod., Craft, & Repairers	55,079	68,247	94,875	119,057
Operatives and Laborers	48,819	61,211	77,581	89,720
Total	50,533	64,975	114,698	144,714
NH Black				
Managerial & Professional	\$ 47,483	\$ 52,186	\$ 84,758	\$ 99,073
Technical, Sales, & Admin.	33,980	43,933	75,416	80,852
Precision Prod., Craft, & Repairers	42,767	53,192	82,885	69,805
Operatives and Laborers	37,811	46,296	66,181	63,707
Total	31,072	42,465	78,933	94,490
Hispanic				
Managerial & Professional	\$ 52,178	\$ 61,992	\$ 88,036	\$ 116,400
Technical, Sales, & Admin.	40,131	50,127	81,005	91,155
Precision Prod., Craft, & Repairers	42,302	51,527	63,695	63,345
Operatives and Laborers	41,273	47,455	54,282	57,806
Total	38,221	47,760	81,548	108,473
NH Asian & Other				
Managerial & Professional	\$ 84,172	\$ 73,016	\$ 103,737	\$ 130,603
Technical, Sales, & Admin.	52,764	60,719	86,039	105,469
Precision Prod., Craft, & Repairers	54,594	63,451	70,778	92,041
Operatives and Laborers	47,939	49,015	60,895	65,074
Total	50,815	55,496	93,474	123,035

Source: Ruggles et al. 2010; U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey 2010 Public Use Microdata Sample, 2011.

General Revenue Expenditures (in \$2010) for Texas Public Elementary and Secondary Schools, Selected Education Programs, and Public Colleges and Universities, and Percent Change in Expenditures, 2000 and 2010

Program	Expenditures				Percent Change <u>2000-2010</u>	
	2000		2010			
	Total	Per Student	Total	Per Student	Total	Per Student
Total Elementary and Secondary	\$29,237,537,256	\$7,308	\$36,491,096,511	\$7,527.28	24.8	3.0
Bilingual/ESL	747,953,827	1,509	1,295,663,024	1,662	73.2	10.1
Gifted and Talented	311,414,735	930	418,034,678	1,136	34.2	22.2
Special Education	2,202,643,405	4,513	4,800,227,933	10,779	117.9	138.8
Career and Technology Education*	717,482,374	969	1,009,165,942	982	40.7	1.4
Total Public Colleges and Public Universities	3,406,851,607	4,079	3,746,005,091	2,935	10.0	-28.1

Note: Enrollment data based upon 1999-2000 and 2009-10 school years. *Enrollment calculated from percentage distribution.

Source: Texas Education Agency, 1999-00, Elementary and Secondary Program Enrollment and expenditures, Academic Excellence Indicator System and 2000-10 State Profile Report; 2009-10 and 1999-00, Public Education Information Management System Budget Report; Texas Higher Education Coordinating Board, 2009-2010 and 1999-2000 Public College and University Enrollment Database and 2000 and 2010, An Overview of Article III Senate Bill 1 81st Legislature, 2012.



Total Public Education (All Levels) and Public Elementary and Secondary School Enrollment in Texas by Race/Ethnicity in 2010 and Projected to 2050 Using the Projections That Assume 2000–2010 Rates of Net Migration for Texas

Year	NH ^a White	NH Black	Hispanic	NH Asian & Other	Total
Total Public Education (All Levels)*					
2010	2,137,393	832,202	2,805,785	348,791	6,124,171
2020	2,109,148	874,294	3,490,796	533,046	7,007,284
2030	2,128,376	955,194	4,428,574	682,196	8,194,340
2040	2,037,804	1,028,997	5,778,539	973,986	9,819,326
2050	1,979,109	1,095,342	7,207,206	1,469,755	11,751,412
Public Elementary and Secondary Schools					
2010	1,547,693	632,401	2,398,684	269,066	4,847,844
2020	1,548,792	646,756	2,917,449	406,755	5,519,752
2030	1,577,470	706,263	3,715,984	480,533	6,480,250
2040	1,479,111	754,173	4,865,439	726,452	7,825,175
2050	1,446,198	798,125	6,012,677	1,109,443	9,366,443

Source: Projections by the authors and 2010 data and rates derived from Texas Education Agency, Enrollment in Texas Public Schools 2011-2012, 2011; Texas Higher Education Coordinating Board, Demographic Data for Public Community College and University Students for 1980-2010, 2011.

*Excludes public health related educational institutions.



Percent of Total Public Education (All Levels), Public Elementary and Secondary School Enrollment in Texas by Race/Ethnicity in 2010 and Projected to 2050 Using the Projections That Assume 2000–2010 Rates of Net Migration for Texas

Year	NH White	NH Black	Hispanic	NH Asian & Other
Total Public Education (All Levels)*				
2010	34.9	13.6	45.8	5.7
2020	30.1	12.5	49.8	7.6
2030	26.0	11.7	54.0	8.3
2040	20.8	10.5	58.8	9.9
2050	16.8	9.3	61.3	12.6
Public Elementary and Secondary Schools				
2010	31.9	13.0	49.5	5.6
2020	28.1	11.7	52.9	7.3
2030	24.3	10.9	57.3	7.5
2040	18.9	9.6	62.2	9.3
2050	15.4	8.5	64.2	11.9

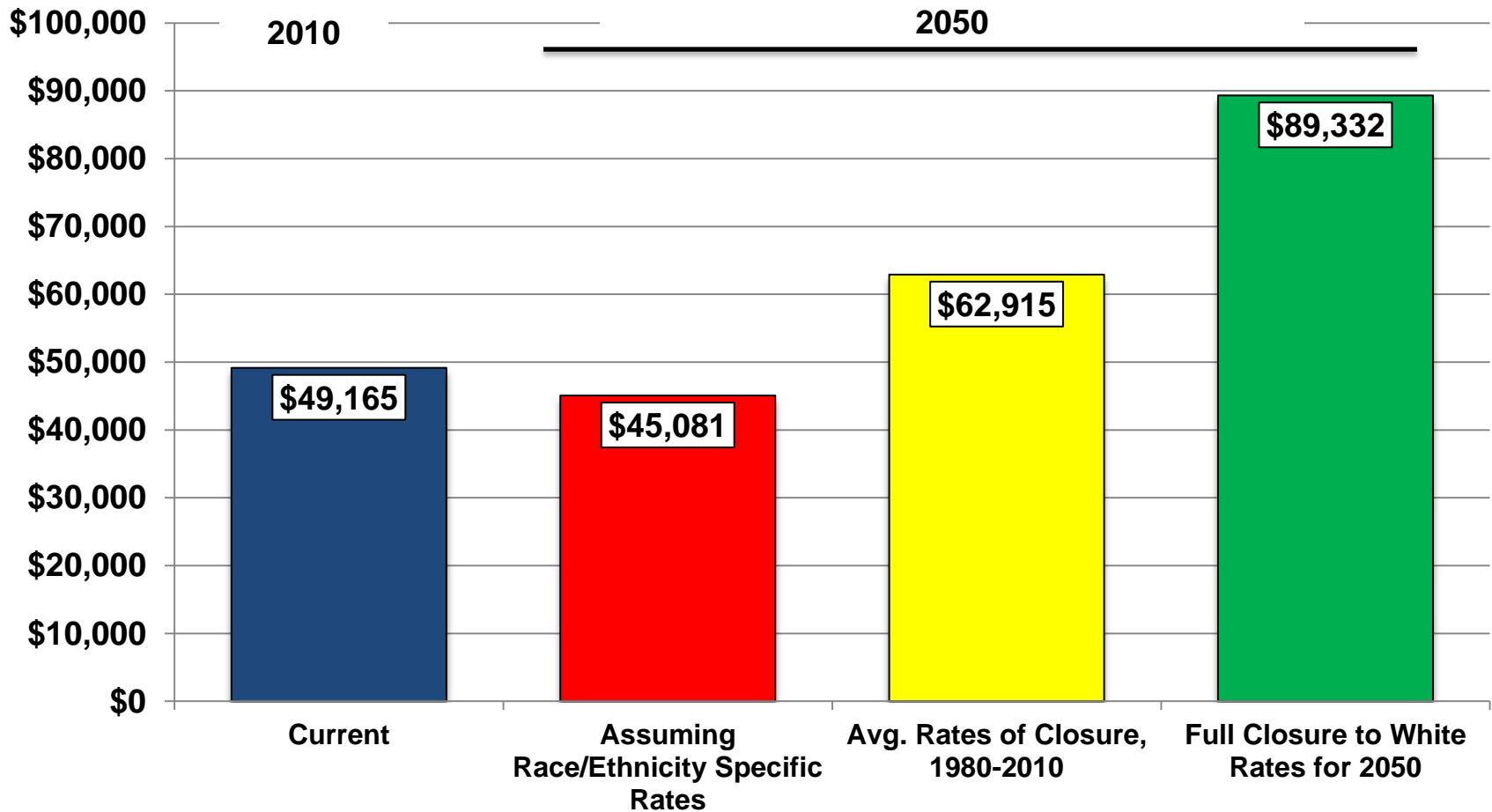
Source: Projections by the authors and 2010 data and rates derived from Texas Education Agency, Demographic Data for Public School Students for 1980-2010, 2011; Texas Education Agency, Enrollment in Texas Public Schools 2011-2012, 2011; Texas Higher Education Coordinating Board 2011, Demographic Data for Public Community College and University Students for 1980-2010, 2011.

*Excludes public health related educational institutions.

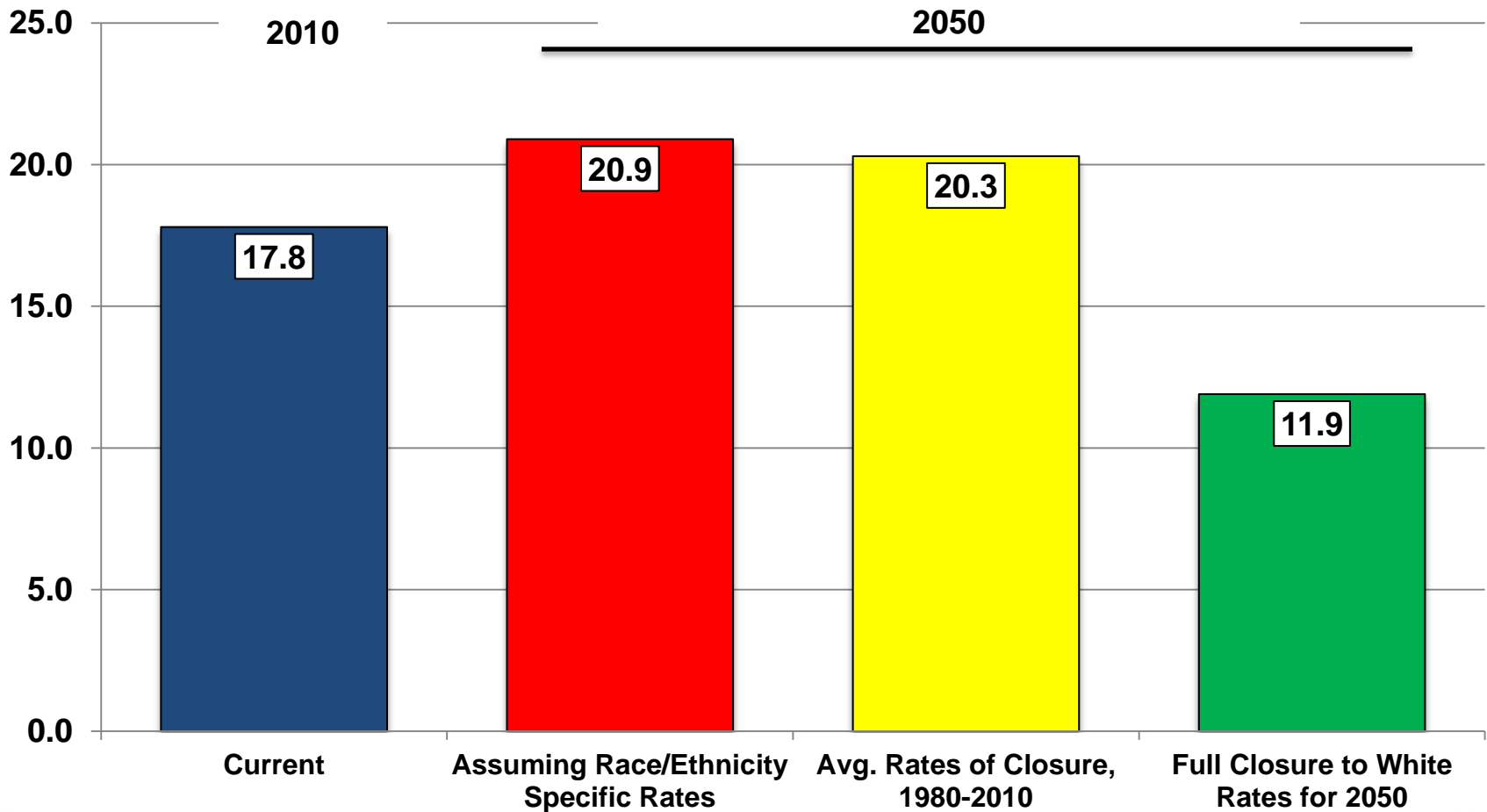
Note: Enrollment data based on 2009-10 school years.



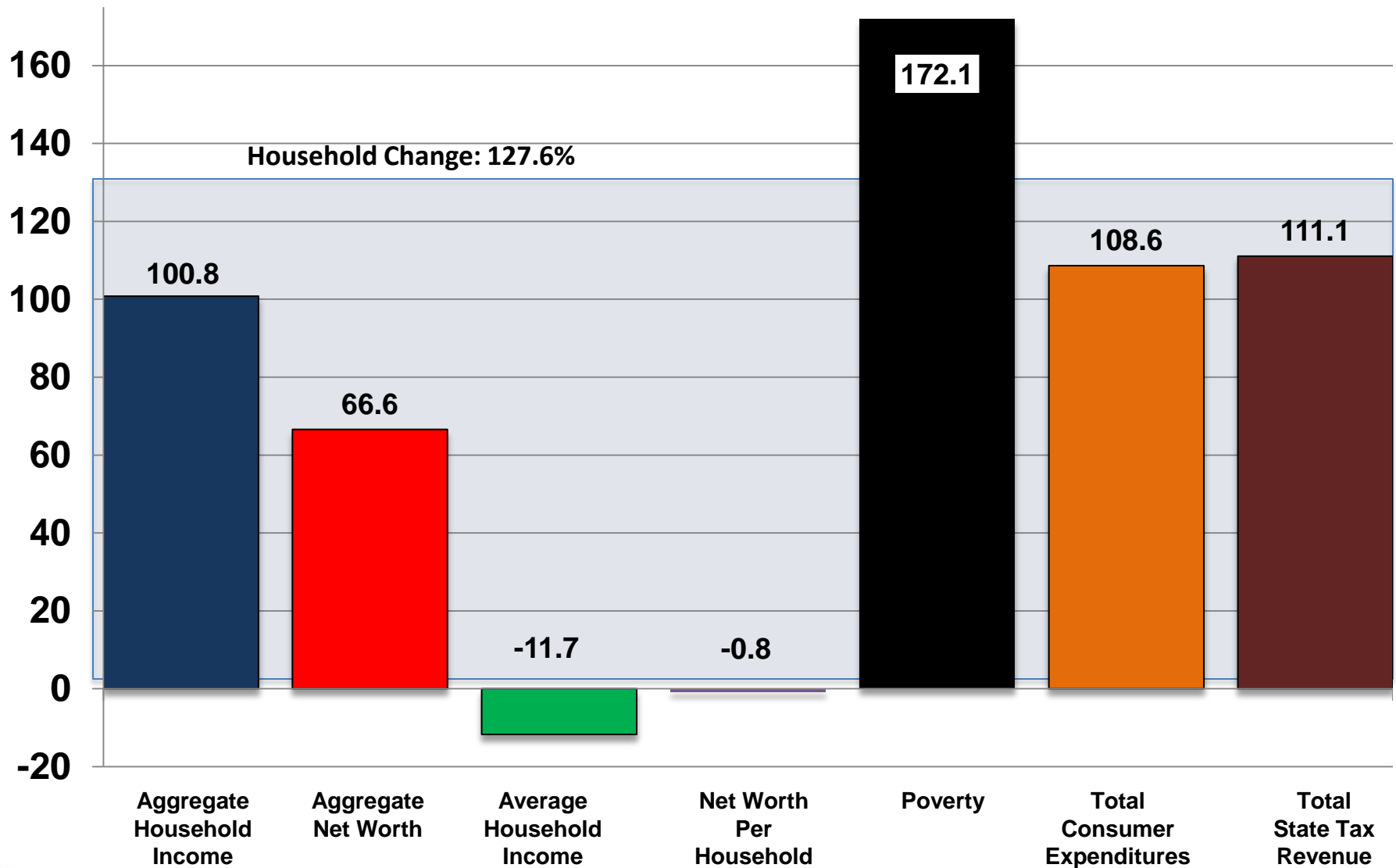
Mean Consumer Expenditures in 2010 and Projected for 2050 Under Alternative Assumptions of Socioeconomic Closure Between Minority and NonHispanic White Households



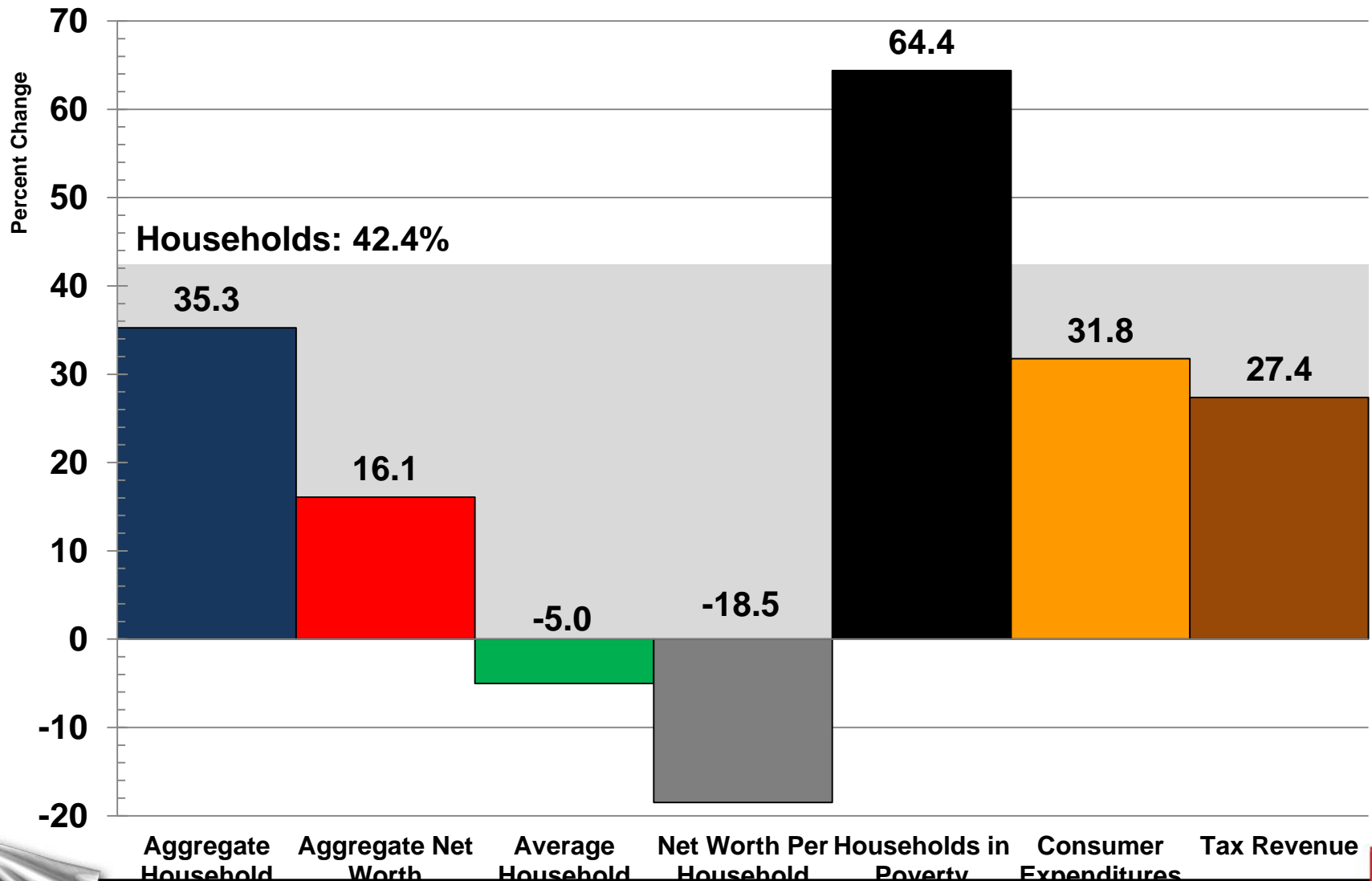
Percent of All Households in Poverty in 2010 and Projected for 2050 Under Alternative Assumptions of Socioeconomic Closure Between Minority and NonHispanic White Households



Percent Change in Socioeconomic Resources Compared to Percent Change in Texas Households, 2010 - 2050



Percent Change in Socioeconomic Resources Compared to Percent Change in U. S. Households, 2010 - 2060



The mark of a truly
educated man is to be
moved deeply by
statistics.

George Bernard Shaw



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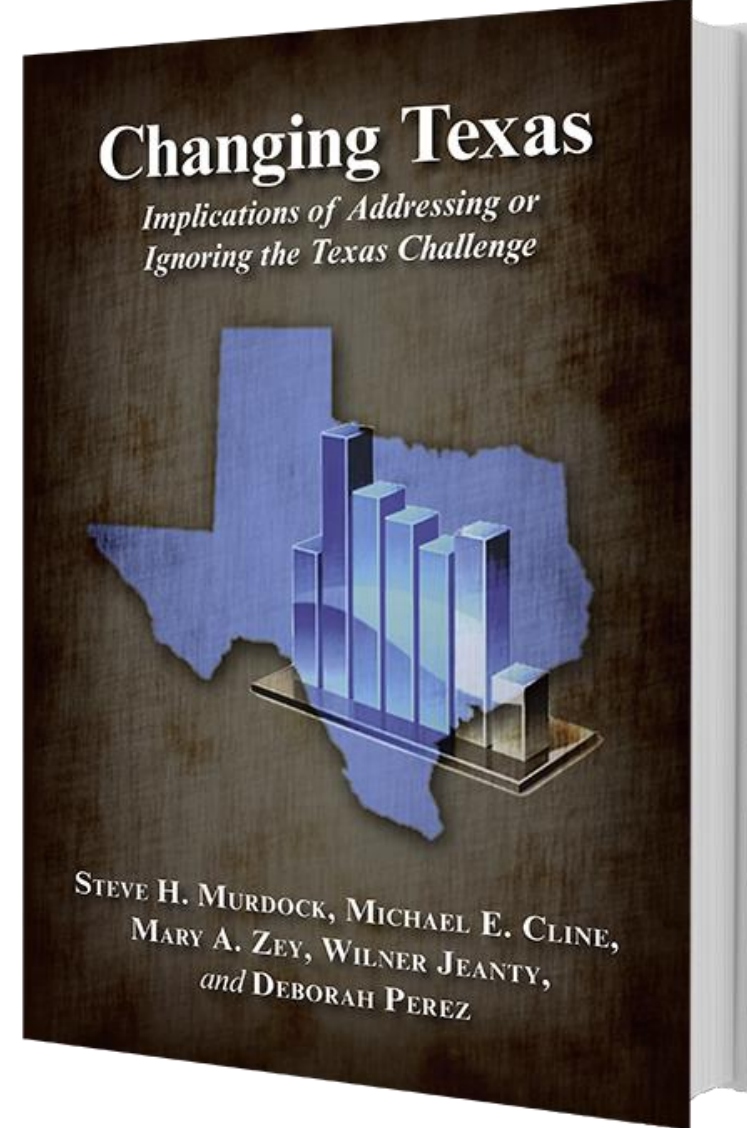
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