1-2 1-3 (In the Senate - Received from the House May 10, 2017; May 12, 2017, read first time and referred to Committee on Health & Human Services; May 19, 2017, reported favorably by the following vote: Yeas 8, Nays 0; May 19, 2017, sent to printer.) 1-4 1-5 COMMITTEE VOTE 1-6 1-7 Yea Absent PNV Nav 1-8 Schwertner Х Х 1-9 Uresti 1-10 1-11 Buckingham Х Х Burton 1-12 Kolkhorst Х 1-13 Miles Х 1-14 Perry Х 1**-**15 1**-**16 Taylor of Collin Х Watson 1-17 A BILL TO BE ENTITLED 1-18 AN ACT 1-19 relating to the office of the state long-term care ombudsman; affecting the prosecution of a criminal offense. 1-20 1-21 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF TEXAS: 1-22 1-23 SECTION 1. Subchapter F, Chapter 101A, Human Resources Code, is amended to read as follows: SUBCHAPTER F. OFFICE OF STATE LONG-TERM CARE OMBUDSMAN 1-24 Sec. 101A.251. DEFINITIONS. In this subchapter: 1-25 "Commission" means the Health and Human Services 1-26 (1) Commission ["Elderly resident" means a resident of a long-term care facility who is 60 years of age or older]. (1-a) "Local ombudsman entity" means a distinct unit 1-27 1-28 1-29 consisting of representatives, designated by the state o<u>r_entity</u>, 1-30 long-term care ombudsman to carry out the ombudsman program in a service area of the state. 1-31 1-32 (2) "Long-term care facility" means a facility that persons who are 60 years of age or older and that] is 1-33 1-34 [serves licensed or regulated or that is required to be licensed or 1-35 regulated by the <u>commission</u> [department] under Chapter 242 or 247, Health and Safety Code. (3) "Office" means the office of the state long-term 1-36 1-37 1-38 care ombudsman, consisting of the state long-term care ombudsman 1-39 and representatives who are employed by the commission. (3-a) "Ombudsman program" means the program through which the functions and duties of the office are carried out, consisting of the office and all representatives. (4) "Representative" means an employee or volunteer 1-40 1-41 1-42 1-43 1-44 1-45 specifically designated by the office as a representative of the 1-46 office. 1-47 (4**-**a) "Resident" means a resident of a long-term care 1-48 f<u>acility.</u> 1-49 "State long-term care ombudsman" means the chief (5) 1-50 administrator of the office. Sec. 101A.252. OPERATION OF OFFICE. (a) The <u>office</u> [department] shall operate <u>and is subject to the commission's</u> oversight in accordance with federal and state statute [the office (a) office 1-51 1-52 1-53 1-54 of the state long-term care ombudsman]. (b) The <u>commission</u> [department] may operate the office directly or by contract or memorandum of agreement with a public 1-55 1-56 agency or other appropriate private nonprofit organization. The commission, agency, or organization may not implement a policy that prohibits the office from performing its duties under this subchapter. The commission [department] may not use an agency or organization that [is]: 1-57 1-58 1-59 1-60 1-61

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responsible for licensing 2-1 (1)is or certifying 2-2 long-term care services; [or] 2-3 (2) is an association of long-term care facilities or of any other residential facility that serves persons with disabilities or who are 60 years of age or older, or that is an 2-4 2**-**5 2**-**6 affiliate of such an association; or 2-7 (3) has an ownership, operational, or investment interest in a long-term care facility. 2-8 (c) The <u>commission</u> [department] shall consider the views or <u>residents</u> [elderly persons], provider organizations, advocacy 2-9 2**-**10 2**-**11 groups, and area agencies on aging in planning and operating the 2-12 office. (d) 2-13 The commission [department] shall ensure that a person 2-14 involved in designating the state long-term care ombudsman or in 2**-**15 2**-**16 designating <u>a</u> [an employee or] representative [of the office] does not have a conflict of interest. 2-17 Sec. 101A.253. ROLE OF OFFICE. The office and the ombudsman program shall operate in cooperation with any regulatory agency 2-18 funded and mandated by federal [the Older Americans Act of 1965 (42 2-19 U.S.C. Section 3001 et seq.)] and state statute. Sec. 101A.254. POWERS AND DUTIES OF STATE LONG-TERM CARE OMBUDSMAN AND OFFICE. (a) The [state ombudsman and the] office has 2-20 2-21 2-22 [have] the powers and duties authorized and required by state and 2-23 2-24 federal law. 2**-**25 2**-**26 (b) The office may use appropriate administrative, legal, and other remedies to assist [elderly] residents as provided by 2-27 commission [department] rules. (c) The office acts independently of the commission in the 2-28 2-29 2-30 2-31 2-32 or revoke that designation. Sec. 101A.255. OMBUDSMEN. 2-33 (a) The office shall recruit volunteers and citizen organizations to participate in the ombudsman program. A paid staff member of an area agency on aging 2-34 2-35 2-36 network or a nonprofit social service agency may be an ombudsman. 2-37 An ombudsman is a representative [of the office]. (b) The office shall provide training to ombudsmen as 2-38 required by this subchapter and federal law. (c) The office shall coordinate ombudsman services with the protection and advocacy systems that exist for persons with 2-39 2-40 2-41 2-42 developmental disabilities or mental illness. 2-43 The office shall coordinate ombudsman services with (d) state and local law enforcement agencies and courts of competent jurisdiction. The office is not authorized to compel those law enforcement agencies or courts to coordinate ombudsman services or 2-44 2-45 2-46 2-47 other activities with the office. 2-48 Sec. 101A.256. LEGAL COUNSEL [ASSISTANCE]. The commission [department] shall ensure that the office receives adequate legal 2-49 advice and representation without conflict of interest as defined by the Texas Disciplinary Rules of Professional Conduct. The 2-50 2-51 attorney general shall represent the state long-term care ombudsman 2-52 2-53 and $[\mathbf{or}]$ a representative if a suit or other legal action is brought or threatened to be brought against that person in connection with the person's performance of the official duties of the <u>ombudsman</u> 2-54 2-55 program [office]. 2-56 Sec. 101A.257. INVESTIGATIONS. (a) The office shall have access to [elderly] residents and shall, in accordance with Sec. 101A.257. 2-57 2-58 commission rules, investigate and resolve complaints made by or on behalf of [elderly] residents. 2-59 2-60 2-61 (b) The state long-term care ombudsman [department] shall 2-62 ensure that each ombudsman designated under Section 101A.255 who 2-63 investigates complaints has received proper training and has been approved by the office as qualified to investigate complaints. (c) The office shall investigate a grievance made against a representative in accordance with commission rules and inform the 2-64 2-65 2-66 2-67 person who made the grievance of the outcome of the investigation when the investigation is concluded. (d) A long-term care facility shall cooperate with an 2-68 2-69

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investigation conducted by the state long-term care ombudsman or a representative, including an ombudsman designated under Section 3-1 3-2 3-3 101A.255. Sec. 101A.258. ACCESS TO RECORDS AND CONFIDENTIALITY. (a) 3-4 The state <u>long-term care</u> ombudsman <u>and representatives</u> [or the state ombudsman's designee, specifically identified by the commissioner,] shall have access to patient care records of [elderly] residents as provided by commission rules. Except as provided by Subsection (b), all [of long-term care facilities as provided by Subsection (a-1). The executive commissioner by rule shall establish procedures for obtaining access to the records. 3-5 3-6 3-7 3-8 3-9 3-10 3-11 shall establish procedures for obtaining access to the records. All records and information created or obtained by [to which] the 3-12 state long-term care ombudsman or <u>a representative</u> [the state 3-13 ombudsman's designee obtains access] remain confidential. 3-14 (a-1) The state <u>long-term</u> care ombudsman <u>and</u> representatives [or the state ombudsman's designee, specifically identified by the commissioner,] shall have access to patient care 3**-**15 3**-**16 3-17 records of a resident [elderly residents of long-term care 3-18 facilities] if: 3-19 3-20 3-21 (1)the resident or the resident's legal representative consents to the access; 3-22 (2) the resident is unable to consent to the access and 3-23 the resident has no legal representative; or 3-24 (3) access to the records is necessary to investigate 3-25 a complaint and: 3-26 (A) a legal <u>representative</u> [guardian] of the 3-27 resident refuses to consent to the access; (B) the state <u>long-term care</u> ombudsman or <u>representative</u> [the state ombudsman's designee] has reasonable cause to believe that the <u>legal representative</u> of the resident [guardian] is not acting in the best interests of the resident; and 3-28 3-29 3-30 3-31 3-32 (C) the state <u>long-term care</u> ombudsman approves 3-33 the access. (b) The office shall ensure that the identity of a complainant or any [facility] resident may be disclosed only with the [written] consent of the person or the person's legal 3-34 3-35 3-36 3-37 representative or on court order. (c) <u>Files, records, and other information maintained as</u> part of the ombudsman program may be disclosed only at the discretion of the state long-term care ombudsman. [The information in files maintained by the office may be disclosed only by the ombudsman who has authority over the disposition of the files.] 3-38 3-39 3-40 3-41 3-42 Sec. 101A.259. REPORTING SYSTEM. The office shall maintain 3-43 a statewide ombudsman uniform reporting system to collect and analyze information relating to complaints and conditions in 3-44 3-45 3-46 long-term care facilities as long as such system does not duplicate other state reporting systems. The office shall provide the information to the commission in accordance with federal law 3-47 3-48 law [department and the Health and Human Services Commission]. 3-49 Sec. 101A.260. ANALYSIS OF LAWS. (a) The office shall analyze and monitor the development and implementation of federal, 3-50 3-51 state, and local laws, rules, regulations, and policies relating to 3-52 3-53 long-term care facilities and services and shall recommend any changes the office considers necessary. 3-54 (b) To the extent necessary to perform any duties under this subchapter, Section 556.006(a), Government Code, and Section 391.0116, Local Government Code, do not apply to the state 3-55 3-56 3-57 long-term care ombudsman or a representative. 3-58 Sec. 101A.261. PUBLIC INFORMATION. The office shall provide information and make recommendations to public agencies, 3-59 shall 3-60 3-61 legislators, and other persons about [others that relates to] the problems and concerns of [elderly] residents. Sec. 101A.262. [ANNUAL] REPORT. (a 3-62 3-63 The office shall (a) prepare <u>a</u> [an annual] report that contains: (1) information and findings relating to the problems 3-64 3-65 3-66 and <u>concerns</u> [complaints] of [elderly] residents; and (2) policy, regulatory, and legislative recommendations to solve the problems, resolve the <u>concerns</u> 3-67 3-68 [complaints], and improve the quality of the [elderly] residents' 3-69

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4-1 care and lives.

4-2 (b) The report must be submitted to the governor and the 4-3 presiding officer of each house of the legislature not later than 4 - 4November 1 of each even-numbered year.

Sec. 101A.263. LIMITATION OF LIABILITY. <u>The state</u> <u>long-term care</u> [An] ombudsman or a representative is not liable for civil damages or subject to criminal prosecution for performing 4-5 4-6 4-7 official duties unless the state long-term care ombudsman or 4-8 4-9 representative acts in bad faith or with a malicious purpose.

4-10 Sec. 101A.264. CRIMINAL PENALTY. (a) A person commits an 4-11 offense if the person:

(1) by act or omission, wilfully [intentionally] interferes or attempts to interfere with the state long-term care 4-12 4-13 4-14 [an] ombudsman or a representative attempting to perform official duties; or

4**-**15 4**-**16 (2) commits or attempts to commit an act of retaliation or reprisal against any resident or employee of a long-term care facility for filing a complaint or providing information to the state large term. 4-17 4-18 4-19 information to the state long-term care [an] ombudsman or a 4-20 4-21 <u>repres</u>entative.

(b) An offense under this section is a Class B misdemeanor.

4-22 (c) The <u>commission</u> [department] shall <u>ensure</u> [assure] that criminal sanctions will be initiated only after all administrative 4-23 4-24 procedures are exhausted.

SECTION 2. Section 101A.264, Human Resources Code, as amended by this Act, applies only to an offense committed on or after the effective date of this Act. An offense committed before 4-25 4-26 4-27 4-28 the effective date of this Act is governed by the law in effect on the date the offense was committed, and the former law is continued in effect for that purpose. For purposes of this section, an 4-29 4-30 4-31 offense was committed before the effective date of this Act if any element of the offense occurred before that date. 4-32

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4-33 SECTION 3. This Act takes effect September 1, 2017.

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