1-1 By: Nelson, et al. S.B. No. 1 1-2 1-3 Senate - Filed (In the February 24, 2015; February 24, 2015, read first time and referred to Committee on Finance; March 23, 2015, reported adversely, with favorable 1-4 1-5 Committee Substitute by the following vote: Yeas 13, Nays 2; 1-6 March 23, 2015, sent to printer.) COMMITTEE VOTE 1-7 1-8 Absent PNV Yea Nay Nelson 1-9 Х 1-10 1-11 Hinojosa Х Х Bettencourt 1-12 Eltife Χ 1-13 Х Hancock Х 1-14 Huffman 1**-**15 1**-**16 Kolkhorst Χ χ Nichols 1-17 Schwertner Χ Seliger 1-18 Х Taylor of Galveston 1-19 Х 1-20 1-21 Uresti χ Watson 1-22 West Х 1-23 Whitmire Х 1-24 COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE FOR S.B. No. 1 Nelson By: 1-25 A BILL TO BE ENTITLED 1-26 AN ACT relating to certain restrictions on the imposition of ad valorem 1-27 1-28 taxes and to the duty of the state to reimburse certain political 1-29 subdivisions for certain revenue loss. 1-30 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF TEXAS: SECTION 1. Section 11.13, Tax Code, is amended by amending Subsection (b) and adding Subsections (b-1) and (n-1) to read as 1-31 1-32 1-33 follows: 1-34 (b) An adult is entitled to exemption from taxation by a school district of <u>a portion</u> [\$15,000] of the appraised value of the adult's residence homestead <u>equal to 25 percent of the median</u> market value of all residence homesteads in the state, except that 1-35 1-36 1-37 only \$5,000 [\$10,000] of the exemption applies [does not apply] to 1-38 an entity operating under former Chapter 17, 18, 25, 26, 27, or 28, 1-39 Education Code, as those chapters existed on May 1, 1995, as 1-40 permitted by Section 11.301, Education Code. For purposes of this subsection, the Legislative Budget Board shall determine the median 1-41 1-42 market value of all residence homesteads in the state in each tax 1-43 1-44 year on the basis of the market value of all residence homesteads in the state in the preceding tax year as determined by the appraisal 1-45 districts in the state and shall publish that value in the Texas Register not later than February 1. 1-46 1-47 1-48 (b-1) Notwithstanding Subsection (b), for purposes of 1-49 computing the amount of the exemption under that subsection for the 1-50 2015 tax year, the Legislative Budget Board shall determine the median market value of all residence homesteads in the state in the manner provided by that subsection and publish that value in the 1-51 1-52 1-53 Texas Register not later than August 1, 2015. This subsection 1-54 expires December 31, 2016. 1-55 (n-1) The governing body of a taxing unit that adopted an 1-56 exemption under Subsection (n) for the 2014 tax year may not reduce 1-57 the amount of or repeal the exemption. This subsection expires December 31, 2024. 1-58 1-59 SECTION 2. Section 11.26(a), Tax Code, is amended to read as 1-60 follows:

C.S.S.B. No. 1 2-1 The tax officials shall appraise the property to which (a) this section applies and calculate taxes as on other property, but 2-2 if the tax so calculated exceeds the limitation imposed by this 2-3 section, the tax imposed is the amount of the tax as limited by this 2-4 2**-**5 2**-**6 section, except as otherwise provided by this section. A school district may not increase the total annual amount of ad valorem tax 2-7 it imposes on the residence homestead of an individual 65 years of 2-8 age or older or on the residence homestead of an individual who is disabled, as defined by Section 11.13, above the amount of the tax it imposed in the first tax year in which the individual qualified that residence homestead for the applicable exemption provided by 2-9 2**-**10 2**-**11 Section 11.13(c) for an individual who is 65 years of age or older 2-12 If the individual qualified that residence 2-13 or is disabled. homestead for the exemption after the beginning of that first year 2-14 2**-**15 2**-**16 and the residence homestead remains eligible for the same exemption for the next year, and if the school district taxes imposed on the 2-17 residence homestead in the next year are less than the amount of taxes imposed in that first year, a school district may not subsequently increase the total annual amount of ad valorem taxes 2-18 2-19 2-20 2-21 it imposes on the residence homestead above the amount it imposed in the year immediately following the first year for which the individual qualified that residence homestead for the same 2-22 individual qualified that residence homestead for the same exemption, except as provided by Subsection (b). If the first tax year the individual qualified the residence homestead for the exemption provided by Section 11.13(c) for individuals 65 years of age or older <u>or disabled</u> was a tax year before the <u>2015</u> [<u>1997</u>] tax year, the amount of the limitation provided by this section is the amount of tax the school district imposed for the <u>2014</u> [<u>1996</u>] tax year less an amount equal to the amount determined by <u>subtracting</u> <u>\$15,000 from the amount of the exemption under Section 11.13(b) for</u> <u>the 2015 tax year and multiplying that amount by [\$10,000 times] the tax rate of the school district for the <u>2015</u> [1997] tax year, plus any 2015 [1997] tax attributable to improvements made in 2014</u> 2-23 2-24 2**-**25 2**-**26 2-27 2-28 2-29 2-30 2-31 2-32 any 2015 [1997] tax attributable to improvements made in 2014 2-33 [1996], other than improvements made to comply with governmental 2-34 regulations or repairs. SECTION 3. Section 25.23, Tax Code, is amended by adding 2-35 2-36

2-37 Subsection (a-1) to read as follows:

(a-1) This subsection applies only to the appraisal records for the 2015 tax year. If the appraisal records submitted to the appraisal review board include the taxable value of residence homesteads or show the amount of the exemption under Section 2-38 2-39 2-40 2-41 11.13(b) applicable to residence homesteads, the chief appraiser 2-42 2-43 shall prepare supplemental appraisal records that reflect the amount of the exemption as published by the Legislative Budget Board under Section 11.13(b-1). This subsection expires December 31, 2016. 2-44 2-45 2-46

2-47 SECTION 4. Section 26.04, Tax Code, is amended by adding 2-48

Subsections (a-1) and (c-1) to read as follows: (a-1) On receipt of the appraisal roll for the 2015 tax year, the assessor for a school district shall determine the total taxable value of property taxable by the school district and the 2-49 2-50 2-51 taxable value of new property based on a residence homestead 2-52 exemption under Section 11.13(b) of \$15,000 and an exemption under 2-53 that subsection of the amount published by the Legislative Budget 2-54 2-55 Board under Section 11.13(b-1). This subsection expires December 2-56 31, 2016.

2-57 (c-1) An officer or employee designated by the governing body of a school district shall calculate the effective tax rate and the rollback tax rate of the school district for the 2015 tax year 2-58 2-59 based on a residence homestead exemption under Section 11.13(b) of \$15,000 and an exemption under that subsection of the amount 2-60 2-61 2-62 published by the Legislative Budget Board under Section 11.13(b-1). This subsection expires December 31, 2016. SECTION 5. Section 26.05, Tax Code, is amended by adding 2-63

2-64 2-65 Subsection (a-1) to read as follows:

2-66	<u>(a-1) Notwithstanding Subsection (a), the governing body of</u>
2-67	a taxing unit shall adopt a tax rate for the 2015 tax year before the
2-68	later of October 31, 2015, or the 60th day after the date the
2-69	certified appraisal roll is received by the taxing unit. This

3-1

subsection expires December 31, 2016. SECTION 6. Section 31.01, Tax Code, is amended by adding 3-2 3-3 Subsection (a-1) to read as follows:

(a-1) Notwithstanding Subsection (a), the assessor for a school district shall mail the tax bill for the taxes imposed by the 3-4 3-5 school district for the 2015 tax year on a residence homestead that 3-6 3-7 qualifies for a tax limitation as provided by Section 11.26 by December 1, 2015, or as soon thereafter as practicable. This subsection expires December 31, 2016. SECTION 7. Subchapter A, Chapter 41, Education Code, is amended by adding Section 41.0011 to read as follows: 3-8 3-9

3-10 3-11

3-12 Sec. 41.0011. COMPUTATION OF WEALTH PER STUDENT FOR 2015-2016 SCHOOL YEAR. Notwithstanding any other provision of this 3-13 chapter, in computing a school district's wealth per student for the 2015-2016 school year, a school district's taxable value of property under Subchapter M, Chapter 403, Government Code, is determined as if the increase in the residence homestead exemption 3-14 3**-**15 3**-**16 3-17 under Section 1-b(c), Article VIII, Texas Constitution, and the additional limitation on tax increases under Section 1-b(d) of that 3-18 3-19 article in effect for the 2015 tax year as proposed by S.J.R. 1, 84th Legislature, Regular Session, 2015, had been in effect for the 3-20 3-21 3-22 2014 tax year. This section expires September 1, 2016.

SECTION 8. Section 41.004, Education Code, is amended by 3-23 3-24 adding Subsections (a-1), (b-1), and (c-1) to read as follows:

(a-1) This subsection applies only if the constitutional amendment proposed by S.J.R. 1, 84th Legislature, Regular Session, 3-25 3**-**26 3-27 2015, is approved by the voters in an election held for that 3-28 purpose. As soon as practicable after receiving revised property values that reflect adoption of the constitutional amendment, the commissioner shall review the wealth per student of districts in the state and revise as necessary the notifications provided under 3-29 3-30 3-31 Subsection (a) for the 2015-2016 school year. 3-32

3-33 (b-1) This subsection applies only to a district that has not previously held an election under this chapter and is not eligible to reduce the district's wealth per student in the manner authorized by Section 41.0041. Notwithstanding Subsection (b), a 3-34 3-35 3-36 3-37 district that enters into an agreement to exercise an option to reduce the district's wealth per student under Section 41.003(3), 3-38 (4), or (5) for the 2015-2016 school year may request and, as provided by Section 41.0042(a), receive approval from the commissioner to delay the date of the election otherwise required to be ordered before September 1. This subsection expires 3-39 3-40 3-41 3-42 3-43 September 1, 2016.

(c-1) Notwithstanding Subsection (c), a district that receives approval from the commissioner to delay an election as provided by Subsection (b-1) may adopt a tax rate for the 2015 tax 3-44 3-45 3-46 year before the commissioner certifies that the district has 3-47 3-48 achieved the equalized wealth level. This subsection expires 3-49

September 1, 2016. SECTION 9. Subchapter A, Chapter 41, Educat amended by adding Section 41.0042 to read as follows: Subchapter A, Chapter 41, Education Code, is 3-50 3-51

3-52	Sec. 41.0042. TRANSITIONAL PROVISIONS:	INCREASED
3-53	HOMESTEAD EXEMPTION AND LIMITATION ON TAX INCREASES.	(a) The
3-54	commissioner shall approve a district's request unde	er Section
3-55	41.004(b-1) to delay the date of an election required	under this
3-56	chapter if the commissioner determines that the district	would not
3-57	have a wealth per student that exceeds the equalized we	alth level
3-58	if:	
3-59	(1) the constitutional amendment proposed by	/S.J.R. 1,

84th Legislature, Regular Session, 2015, were approved by the 3-60 3-61 voters; and

3-62		
3-63	Subdivision (1) were determined using the median market val	le of
3-64	all residence homesteads in the state in the 2014 tax year	:, as
3-65	determined by the Legislative Budget Board in accordance	with
3-66	Section 11.13(b-1), Tax Code.	
3-67		
3-68	that receives approval under this section must order the election	on.
3-69	(c) Not later than the 2016-2017 school year,	the

commissioner shall order detachment and annexation of property 4-1 under Subchapter G or consolidation under Subchapter H as necessary 4-2 4-3 to achieve the equalized wealth level for a district that receives 4-4 approval under this section and subsequently: 4**-**5 4**-**6 (1) fails to hold the election; or (2) does not receive voter approval at the election. (d) This section expires September 1, 2017. SECTION 10. Subchapter A, Chapter 41, Education Code, is amended by adding Section 41.0121 to read as follows: 4-7 4-8 4-9 4-10 4-11 Sec. 41.0121. TRANSITIONAL ELECTION DATES. (a) This section applies only to an election under this chapter that occurs during the 2015-2016 school year. 4-12 4-13 (b) Section 41.012 does not apply to a district that receives approval of a request under Section 41.0042. The district shall hold the election on a Tuesday or Saturday on or before a date specified by the commissioner. Section 41.001, Election Code, does 4-14 4**-**15 4**-**16 4-17 not apply to the election. 4-18 (c) This section expires September 1, 2016. SECTION 11. Section 41.094, Education Code, is amended by 4-19 4-20 4-21 adding Subsection (a-1) to read as follows: (a-1) Notwithstanding Subsection a district (a) that 4-22 receives approval of a request under Section 41.0042 shall pay for credits purchased in equal monthly payments as determined by the 4-23 commissioner beginning March 15, 2016, and ending August 15, 2016. This subsection expires September 1, 2016. SECTION 12. Subchapter D, Chapter 41, Education Code, is amended by adding Section 41.0981 to read as follows: 4-24 4-25 4**-**26 4-27 Sec. <u>41.0981. TRANSITIONAL EARLY</u> 4-28 AGREEMENT CREDIT. Notwithstanding Section 41.098, a district that receives approval of a request under Section 41.0042 may receive the early agreement credit described by Section 41.098 for the 2015-2016 school year if the district orders the election and obtains voter approval not 4-29 4-30 4**-**31 4-32 later than the date specified by the commissioner. This section 4-33 expires September 1, 2016. SECTION 13. Section 41.208, Education Code, is amended by 4-34 SECTION 13. Section 41.208, Educat adding Subsection (a-1) to read as follows: 4-35 4-36 (a-1) Notwithstanding Subsection (a), for the 2015-2016 4-37 school year, the commissioner shall order any detachments and annexations of property under this subchapter as soon as practicable after the canvass of the votes on the constitutional amendment proposed by S.J.R. 1, 84th Legislature, Regular Session, 2015. This subsection expires September 1, 2016. 4-38 4-39 4-40 4-41 4-42 SECTION 14. Subchapter E, Chapter 42, Education Code, is amended by adding Section 42.2518 to read as follows: 4-43 4-44 Sec. 42.2518. ADDITIONAL STATE AID FOR HOMESTEAD EXEMPTION AND LIMITATION ON TAX INCREASES. (a) For the 2015-2016 and 2016-2017 school years, a school district is entitled to additional 4-45 4-46 4-47 4-48 state aid to the extent that state and local revenue under this chapter and Chapter 41 is less than the state and local revenue that would have been available to the district under Chapter 41 and this chapter as those chapters existed on September 1, 2015, if the 4-49 4-50 4-51 increase in the residence homestead exemption under Section 1-b(c), 4-52 4**-**53 Article VIII, Texas Constitution, and the additional limitation on 4-54 tax increases under Section 1-b(d) of that article in effect for the applicable tax year as proposed by S.J.R. 1, 84th Legislature, Regular Session, 2015, had not occurred. (b) The lesser of the school district's currently adopted 4-55 4-56 4-57 4-58 maintenance and operations tax rate or the adopted maintenance and operations tax rate for the 2014 tax year is used for the purpose of determining additional state aid under this section. (c) Revenue from a school district maintenance and 4-59 4-60 4-61 operations tax that is levied to pay costs of a lease-purchase 4-62 agreement as described by Section 46.004 and that is included in 4-63 determining state assistance under Subchapter A, Chapter 46, is included for the purpose of calculating state aid under this 4-64 4-65 4-66 section. (d) 4-67 The commissioner, using information provided by the comptroller and other information as necessary, shall compute the 4-68 amount of additional state aid to which a district is entitled under 4-69

this section. A determination by the commissioner under this 5-1 section is final and may not be appealed. 5-2

This section expires August 31, (e) 2017.

5-3

SECTION 15. Effective September 1, 2017, Subchapter E, Chapter 42, Education Code, is amended by adding Section 42.2518 to 5-4 5**-**5 5**-**6 read as follows:

5-7 Sec. 42.2518. ADDITIONAL STATE AID FOR HOMESTEAD EXEMPTION AND LIMITATION ON TAX INCREASES. (a) Beginning with the 2017-2018 school year, a school district is entitled to additional state aid 5-8 5-9 to the extent that state and local revenue under this chapter and Chapter 41 is less than the state and local revenue that would have 5-10 5-11 5-12 been available to the district under Chapter 41 and this chapter as those chapters existed on September 1, 2015, excluding any state aid that would have been provided under former Section 42.2516, if 5-13 5-14 the increase in the residence homestead exemption under Section 1-b(c), Article VIII, Texas Constitution, and the additional limitation on tax increases under Section 1-b(d) of that article in 5**-**15 5**-**16 5-17 5-18 5-19

effect for the applicable tax year as proposed by S.J.R. 1, 84th Legislature, Regular Session, 2015, had not occurred. (b) The lesser of the school district's currently adopted maintenance and operations tax rate or the adopted maintenance and 5-20 5-21 5-22 operations tax rate for the 2014 tax year is used for the purpose of determining additional state aid under this section. 5-23

(c) Revenue from a school district maintenance and operations tax that is levied to pay costs of a lease-purchase agreement as described by Section 46.004 and that is included in 5-24 5-25 5**-**26 5-27 determining state assistance under Subchapter A, Chapter 46, is 5-28 included for the purpose of calculating state aid under this section. 5-29

(d) The commissioner, using information provided by the comptroller and other information as necessary, shall compute the 5-30 5-31 amount of additional state aid to which a district is entitled under 5-32 5-33 this section. A determination by the commissioner under this section is final and may not be appealed. 5-34

SECTION 16. Section 42.252, Education Code, is amended by adding Subsection (e) to read as follows: 5-35 5-36

5-37 (e) Notwithstanding any other provision of this chapter, in computing each school district's local share of program cost under this section for the 2015-2016 school year, a school district's taxable value of property under Subchapter M, Chapter 403, Government Code, is determined as if the increase in the residence 5-38 5-39 5-40 5-41 homestead exemption under Section 1-b(c), Article VIII, Texas 5-42 Constitution, and the additional limitation on tax increases under Section 1-b(d) of that article in effect for the 2015 tax year as proposed by S.J.R. 1, 84th Legislature, Regular Session, 2015, had been in effect for the 2014 tax year. This subsection expires 5-43 5-44 5-45 5-46 September 1, 2016. 5-47

SECTION 17. 5-48 Section 42.302, Education Code, is amended by adding Subsection (g) to read as follows: 5-49

(g) Notwithstanding any other provision of this chapter, in computing a school district's enrichment tax rate ("DTR") and local 5-50 5-51 revenue ("LR") for the 2015-2016 school year, a school district's 5-52 5-53 taxable value of property under Subchapter M, Chapter 403, Government Code, is determined as if the increase in the residence homestead exemption under Section 1-b(c), Article VIII, Texas Constitution, and the additional limitation on tax increases under 5-54 5-55 5-56 5-57 Section 1-b(d) of that article in effect for the 2015 tax year as proposed by S.J.R. 1, 84th Legislature, Regular Session, 2015, had been in effect for the 2014 tax year. This subsection expires 5-58 5-59 September 1, 2016. SECTION 18. 2016. 5-60

5-61 Section 46.003, Education Code, is amended by adding Subsection (i) to read as follows: 5-62

(i) Notwithstanding any other provision of this chapter, in computing a district's bond tax rate ("BTR") and taxable value of property ("DPV") for the 2015-2016 school year, a school district's taxable value of property under Subchapter M, Chapter 403, 5-63 5-64 5-65 5-66 Government Code, is determined as if the increase in the residence 5-67 homestead exemption under Section 1-b(c), Article VIII, Texas Constitution, and the additional limitation on tax increases under 5-68 5-69

Section 1-b(d) of that article in effect for the 2015 tax year as proposed by S.J.R. 1, 84th Legislature, Regular Session, 2015, had 6-1 6-2 been in effect for the 2014 tax year. This subsection expires 6-3 September 1, 2016. 6-4

6**-**5 6**-**6 SECTION 19. Section 46.032, Education Code, is amended by adding Subsection (d) to read as follows:

6-7 (d) Notwithstanding any other provision of this chapter, (d) Notwithstanding any other provision of this chapter, in computing a district's existing debt tax rate ("EDTR") and taxable value of property ("DPV") for the 2015-2016 school year, a school district's taxable value of property under Subchapter M, Chapter 403, Government Code, is determined as if the increase in the residence homestead exemption under Section 1-b(c), Article VIII, in 6-8 6-9 6-10 6-11 6-12 6-13 Texas Constitution, and the additional limitation on tax increases under Section 1-b(d) of that article in effect for the 2015 tax year 6-14 6**-**15 6**-**16 as proposed by S.J.R. 1, 84th Legislature, Regular Session, 2015, had been in effect for the 2014 tax year. This subsection expires 6-17 September 1, 2016.

6-18 SECTION 20. Chapter 46, Education Code, is amended by adding Subchapter D to read as follows: 6-19 6-20 6-21

SUBCHAPTER D. STATE AID FOR HOMESTEAD EXEMPTION AND LIMITATION ON TAX INCREASES

Sec. 46.071. ADDITIONAL STATE AID FOR HOMESTEAD EXEMPTION 6-22 AND LIMITATION ON TAX INCREASES. (a) Beginning with the 2015-2016 6-23 school year, a school district is entitled to additional state aid 6-24 6**-**25 6**-**26 under this subchapter to the extent that state and local revenue used to service debt eligible under this chapter is less than the state and local revenue that would have been available to the 6-27 6-28 district under this chapter as it existed on September 1, 2015, if the increase in the residence homestead exemption under Section 1-b(c), Article VIII, Texas Constitution, and the additional limitation on tax increases under Section 1-b(d) of that article in 6-29 6-30 6-31 effect for the applicable tax year as proposed by S.J.R. 1, 84th 6-32 6-33 Legislature, Regular Session, 2015, had not occurred.

(b) Subject to Subsections (c)-(e), additional state aid under this section is equal to the amount by which the loss of local interest and sinking revenue for debt service attributable to the 6-34 6-35 6-36 increase in the residence homestead exemption under Section 1-b(c), 6-37 Article VIII, Texas Constitution, and the additional limitation on tax increases under Section 1-b(d) of that article in effect for the 6-38 6-39 applicable tax year as proposed by S.J.R. 1, 84th Legislature, Regular Session, 2015, is not offset by a gain in state aid under 6-40 6-41 6-42 this chapter.

6-43 (c) For the purpose of determining state aid under this section, local interest and sinking revenue for debt service is limited to revenue required to service debt eligible under this chapter as of September 1, 2015, including refunding of that debt, subject to Section 46.061. The limitation imposed by Section 6-44 6-45 6-46 6-47 6-48 46.034(a) does not apply for the purpose of determining state aid under this section. 6-49

(d) If the amount required to pay debt service eligible this section is less than the sum of state and local 6-50 6-51 under assistance provided under this chapter, including the amount of 6-52 6-53 additional aid provided under this section, the district may not 6-54 receive aid under this section in excess of the amount that, when added to the district's local interest and sinking revenue for debt service for the school year, as defined by this section, and state 6-55 6-56 6-57 aid under Subchapters A and B, equals the amount required to pay the eligible debt service. 6-58

6-59 (e) The commissioner, using information provided by the comptroller and other information as necessary, shall compute the amount of additional state aid to which a district is entitled under 6-60 6-61 6-62 this section. A determination by the commissioner under this section is final and may not be appealed. 6-63

6-64 SECTION 21. Section 403.302(j), Government Code, is amended 6-65 to read as follows:

6-66 (j) For purposes of Chapter 42, Education Code, the 6-67 comptroller shall certify to the commissioner of education:

6-68 (1) a final value for each school district computed on 6-69 a residence homestead exemption under Section 1-b(c), Article VIII,

7-1 Texas Constitution, of \$5,000; (2) a final value for each school district computed 7-2 7-3 on: (A) a residence homestead exemption under Section 1-b(c), Article VIII, Texas Constitution, of \$15,000; and (B) the effect of the additional limitation on tax increases under Section 1-b(d), Article VIII, Texas 7-4 7-5 7-6 7-7 7-8 Constitution, as proposed by H.J.R. No. 4, 75th Legislature, Regular Session, 1997; [and] 7-9 7-10 (3) a final value for each school district computed on 7**-**11 the effect of the reduction of the limitation on tax increases to 7-12 reflect any reduction in the school district tax rate as provided by Section 11.26(a-1), (a-2), or (a-3), Tax Code, as applicable; and (4) a final value for each school district computed 7-13 7-14 7**-**15 7**-**16 on: (A) the amount of the residence homestead exemption under Section 1-b(c), Article VIII, Texas Constitution, 7-17 7-18 in effect for the applicable tax year; and (B) the effect of the additional limitation on tax increases under Section 1-b(d), Article VIII, Texas Constitution, as proposed by S.J.R. 1, 84th Legislature, Regular 7-19 7**-**20 7**-**21 7-22 Session, 2015. 7-23 SECTION 22. This Act applies to each tax year that begins on or after January 1, 2015. SECTION 23. (a) Except as provided by Subsection (b) of this 7-24 7**-**25 7**-**26 section or as otherwise provided by this Act: (1) this Act takes effect on the date on which the 7-27 7-28 constitutional amendment proposed by S.J.R. 1, 84th Legislature, Regular Session, 2015, takes effect; and 7-29 7-30 (2) if that amendment is not approved by the voters, 7**-**31 this Act has no effect. (b) Sections 11.13(b-1), 25.23(a-1), 26.04(a-1) and (c-1), and 31.01(a-1), Tax Code, and Sections 41.004(a-1), (b-1), and (c-1), 41.0042, 41.0121, 41.094(a-1), and 41.0981, Education Code, 7-32 7-33 7-34 as added by this Act, take effect immediately if this Act receives a vote of two-thirds of all the members elected to each house, as provided by Section 39, Article III, Texas Constitution. If this 7-35 7-36 7-37 7-38 Act does not receive the vote necessary for those sections to have 7-39 immediate effect, those sections take effect on the 91st day after 7-40 the last day of the legislative session. * * * * * 7-41